



CENSUS 2011

Provinces at a glance

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Census 2011

Provinces at a glance

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Introduction

South Africa has had three censuses since the first general elections in 1994. The first census was conducted in 1996, the second one followed five years later (2001). However, a community survey, instead of a census, was conducted in 2007; whilst the recent census was conducted just over a year ago (2011). In this publication, data from the three censuses and the 2007 Community Survey are compared.

The following points are brought to the attention of the reader of this publication:

- Comparisons of the results of labour market indicators in the post-apartheid population censuses over time have been a cause for concern. Improvements to key questions over the years mean that the labour market outcomes based on the post-apartheid censuses and the 2007 Community Survey (CS) have to be analysed with caution. Such analysis, will be the subject of research published in a separate publication in 2013. The differences in the results over the years may be partly attributable to questionnaire changes rather than to actual developments in the labour market. The numbers published in this volume for the 1996, 2001, and 2011 censuses as well as the CS published in 2007, are therefore not comparable over time and differ from those published by Statistics South Africa in the surveys designed specifically for capturing labour market activity.
- For purposes of comparison over the period 1996–2011, certain categories of answers to questions in the censuses of 1996, 2001 and 2011, as well as the 2007 Community Survey have either been merged or separated.
- The tenure status questions for 1996 have been dropped since the question asked was totally unrelated to that asked thereafter. Comparisons for 2001, 2007 and 2011 do however remain.
- All household variables are controlled for housing units only and hence exclude all collective living arrangements as well as transient populations.
- Caution should be exercised when comparing either of the censuses to the 2007 Community Survey due to the inherent differences and sensitivities between a census and a survey.

1. Demographics

1.1 Population size

Table 1.1 (see Appendix) shows the population size for the three censuses and the 2007 Community Survey.

The census results show that the population of South Africa increased from 40,5 million in 1996, to 44,8 million in 2001 and to 48,5 million (2007 CS estimates). In 2011, the population has increased to an all time 51,7 million.

In 1996 and 2001, KwaZulu-Natal had the largest population size of 8,6 and 9,6 million respectively, followed by Gauteng at 7,6 and 9,2 million for the two censuses. Since 2007, Gauteng's population has surpassed that of KZN by 0,8 per cent. Currently, Gauteng is the largest province by population size with 12,2 million people, followed by KZN at 10,3 million. The growth in Gauteng can be attributed to labour migration; people tend to leave their provinces of usual residences in search for work in the more industrialised provinces like Gauteng and the Western Cape. The least populated province is Northern Cape and has remained in the same position since 1996; 1,1 million people were counted in 2011, followed by Free State at 2,7 million people.

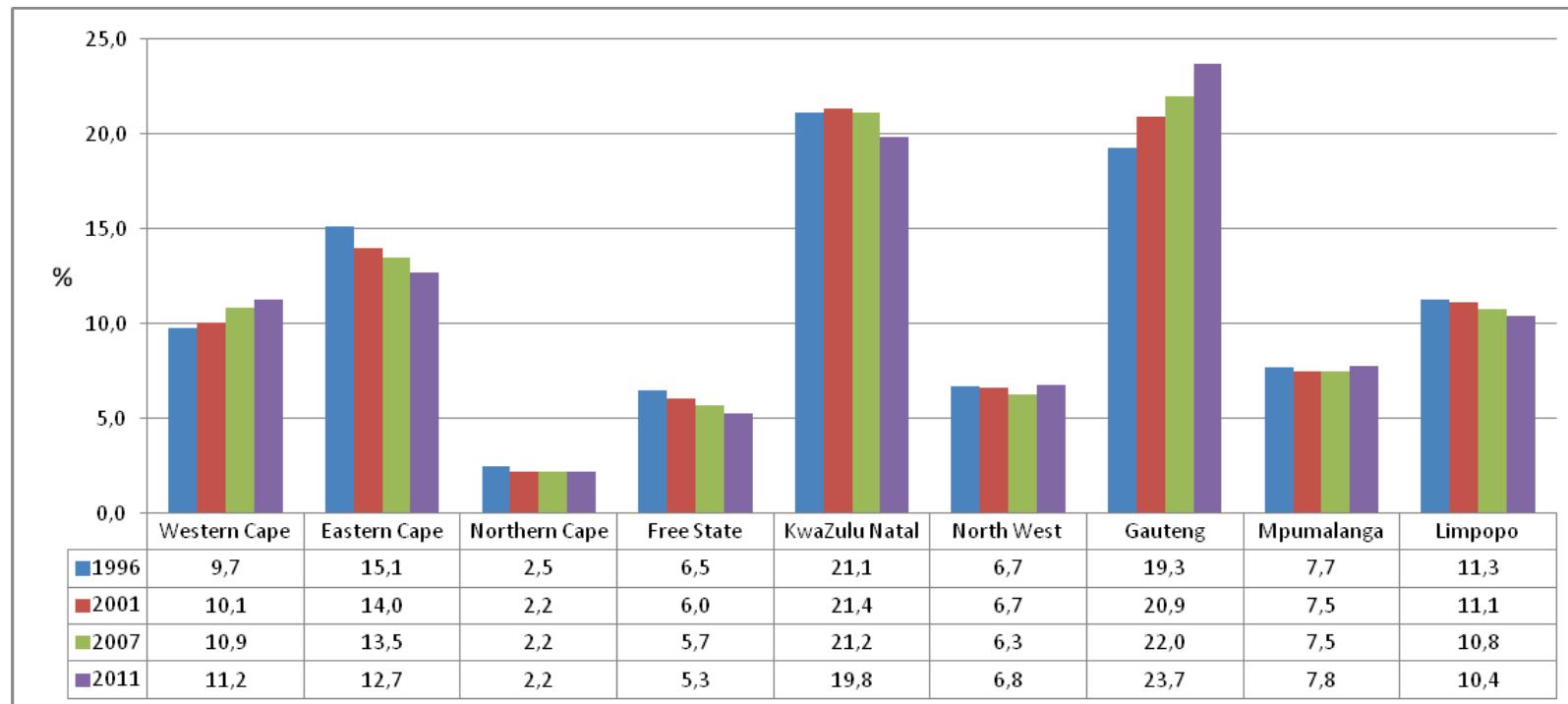
Figure 1.1: Percentage distribution of total population by province: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Figure 1.1 shows gradual declines in the percentage share of the total population in Eastern Cape, Free State, KwaZulu-Natal, and Limpopo since 1996. However, Western Cape, North West and Gauteng have recorded increases since 1996; Gauteng shows the largest increase – 1,7 per cent, from 22,0% in 2007 to 23,7% in 2011. Northern Cape has remained constant at 2,2% since 2001, whereas Mpumalanga showed a decrease of 0,2 per cent between 1996 and 2001; however, it remained constant between 2001 and 2007 at 7,5%, an increase of 0,3 per cent is seen in 2011.

1.2 Age-Sex distribution

Figures 1.2–1.10 show the population pyramids for the three censuses and the 2007 Community Survey at provincial levels. Each census is represented by a different colour bar.

The pyramids show a minor increase in the age group 0–4 as compared to the two previous counts in all the provinces. A minor decrease, however, is observed when compared to all the previous counts for the age groups 5–9 to 15–19 for both males and females in almost all the provinces. An increase in the older ages is shown for all provinces, with an exception of males in the Free State, where the proportion seem to be slightly declining.

The shapes of the pyramids depict trends in fertility, mortality and migration. The composition of the population, therefore changes in fertility, mortality and migration. The pyramids of Eastern Cape, Northern Cape, KZN, North West, Mpumalanga and Limpopo, show a pattern of a young population and possibly a high mortality or migration among people aged 20 years and older. However, pyramids of Gauteng and Western Cape on the other hand, show higher proportions of people in the ages 20–34. This may be as a result of declining fertility and high in-migration.

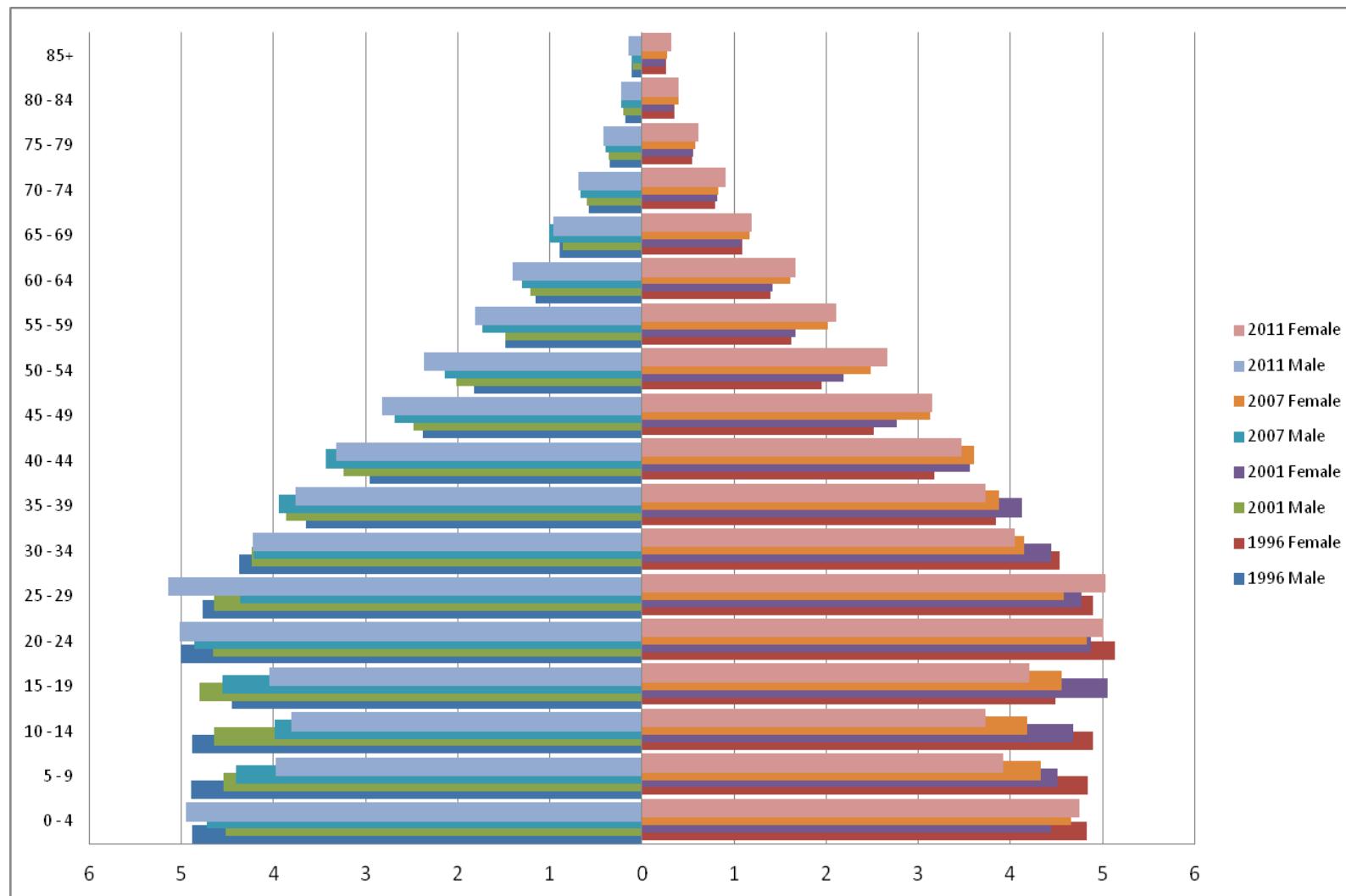
Figure 1.2: Western Cape: percentage distribution of population by five-year age groups and sex – Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

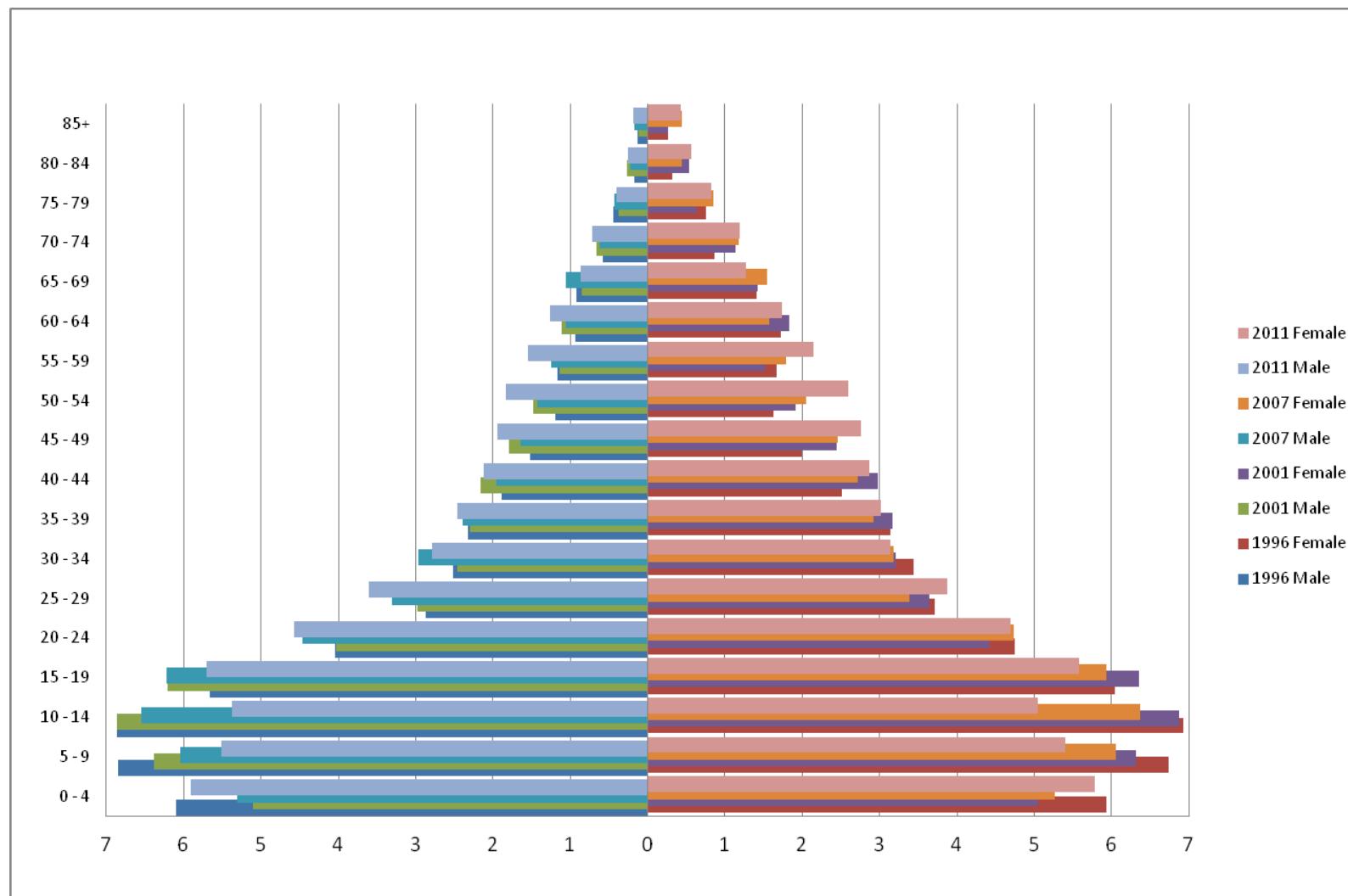
Figure 1.3: Eastern Cape: percentage distribution of population by five-year age groups and sex – Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

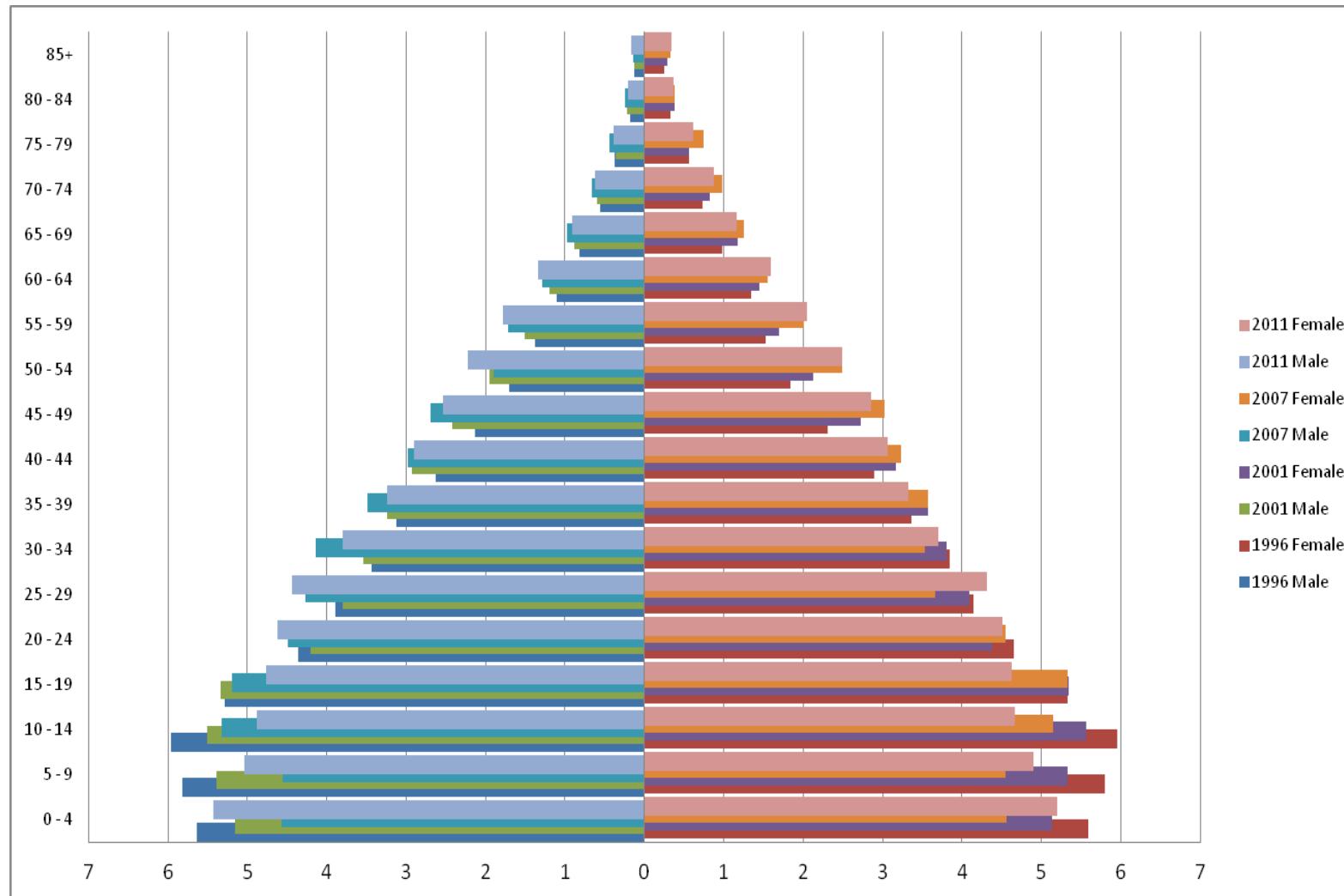
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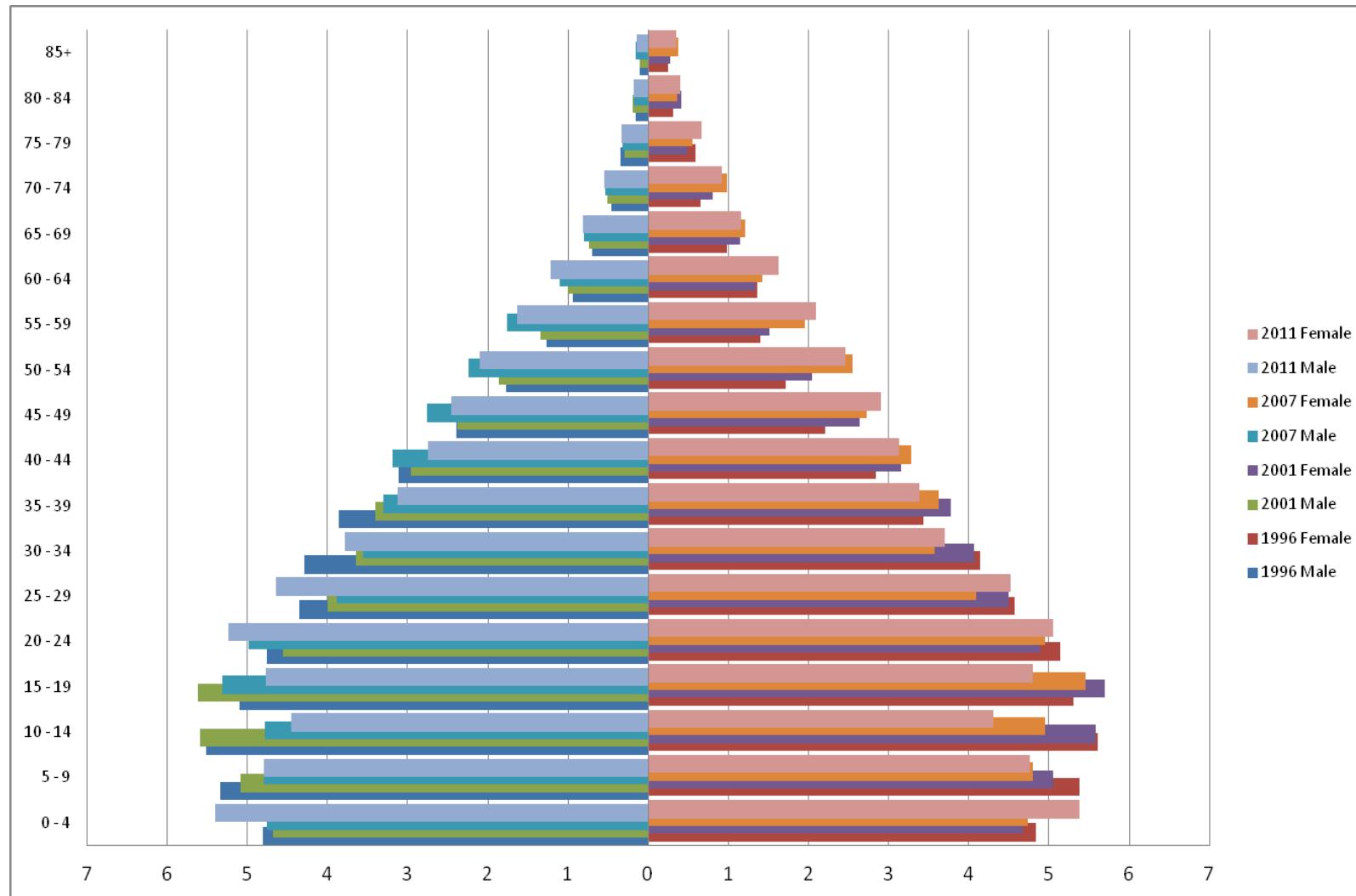
Figure 1.5: Free State: percentage distribution of population by five-year age groups and sex – Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

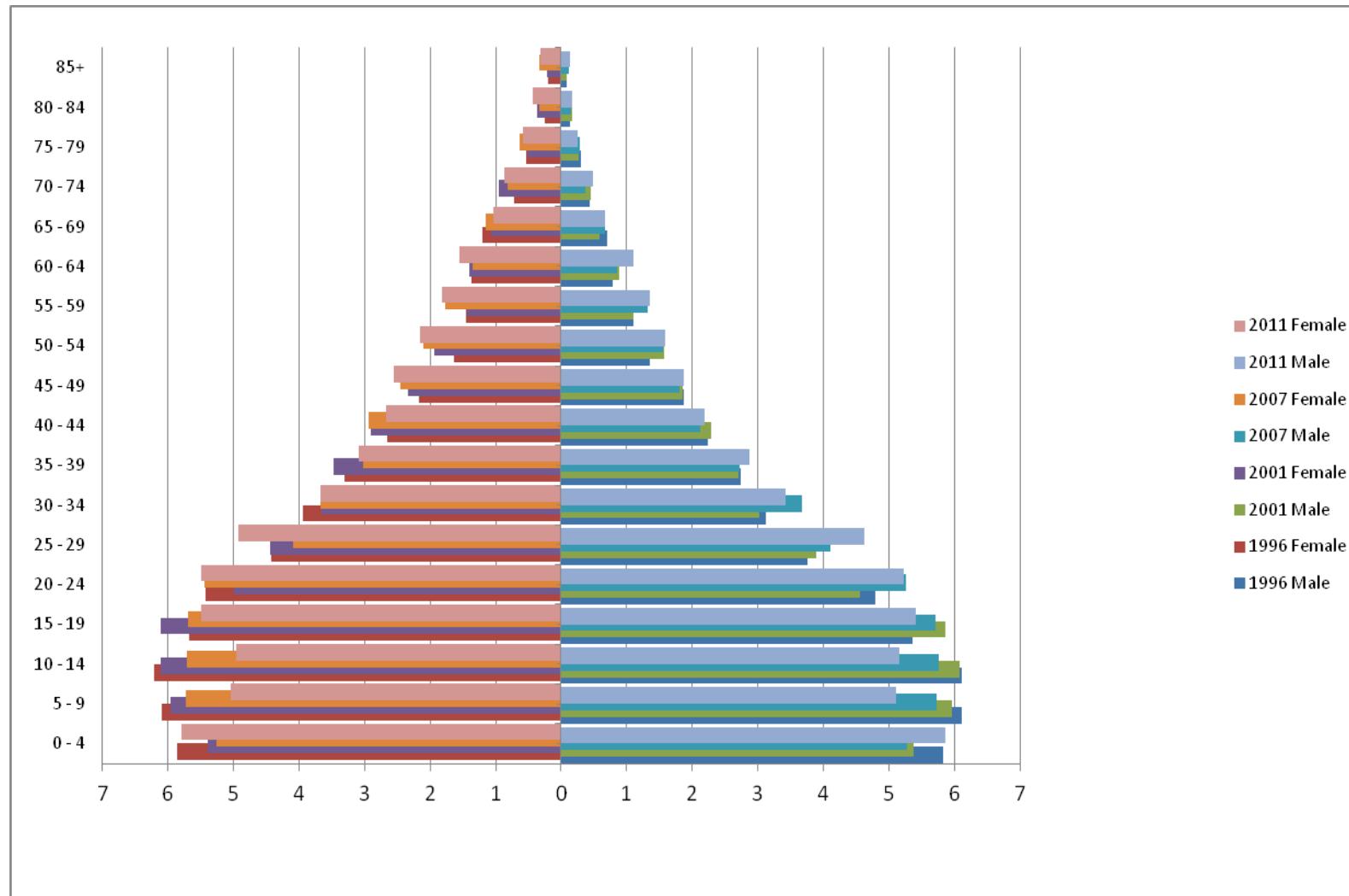
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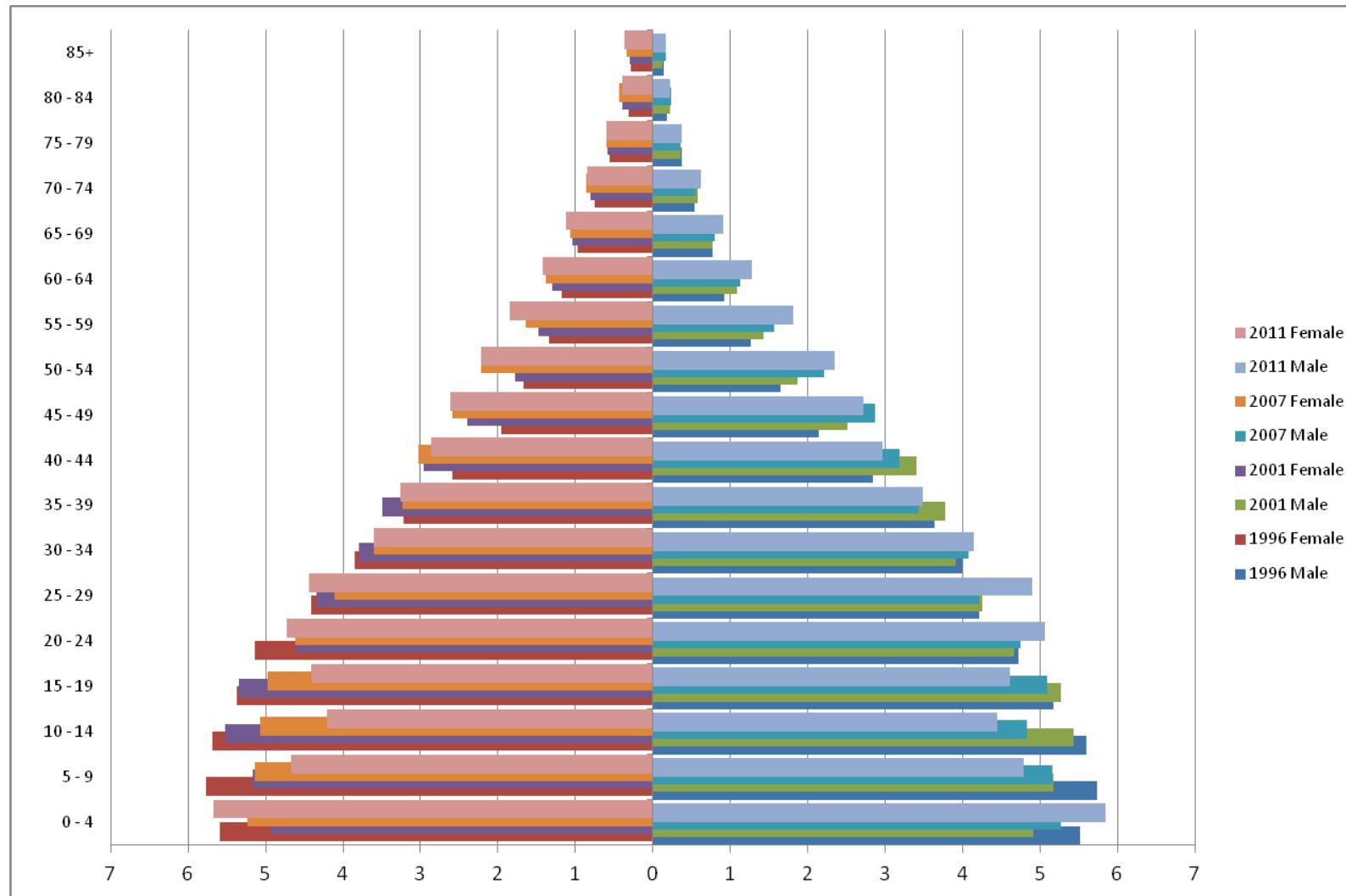
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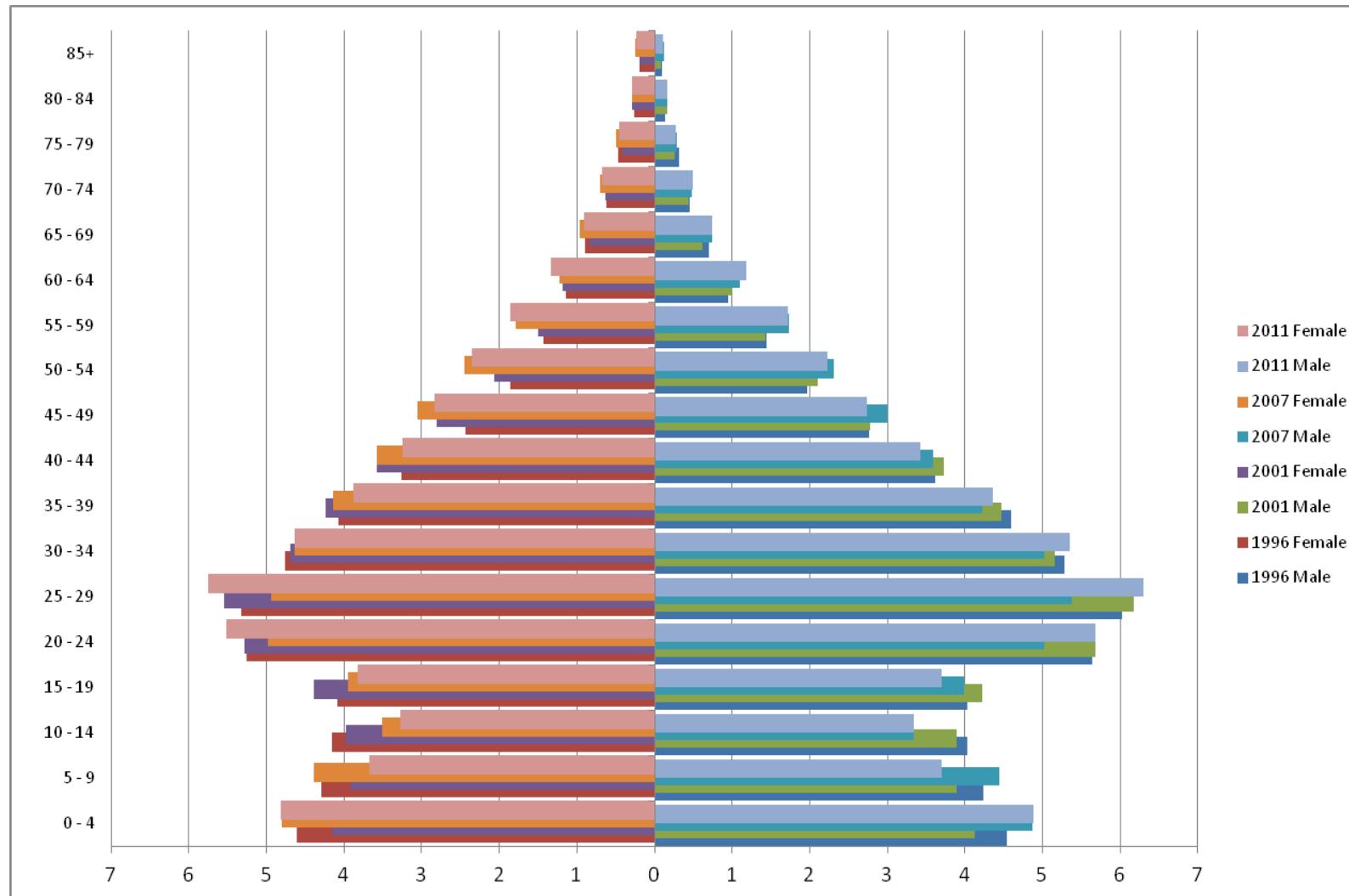
Figure 1.8: Gauteng: percentage distribution of population by five-year age groups and sex – Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

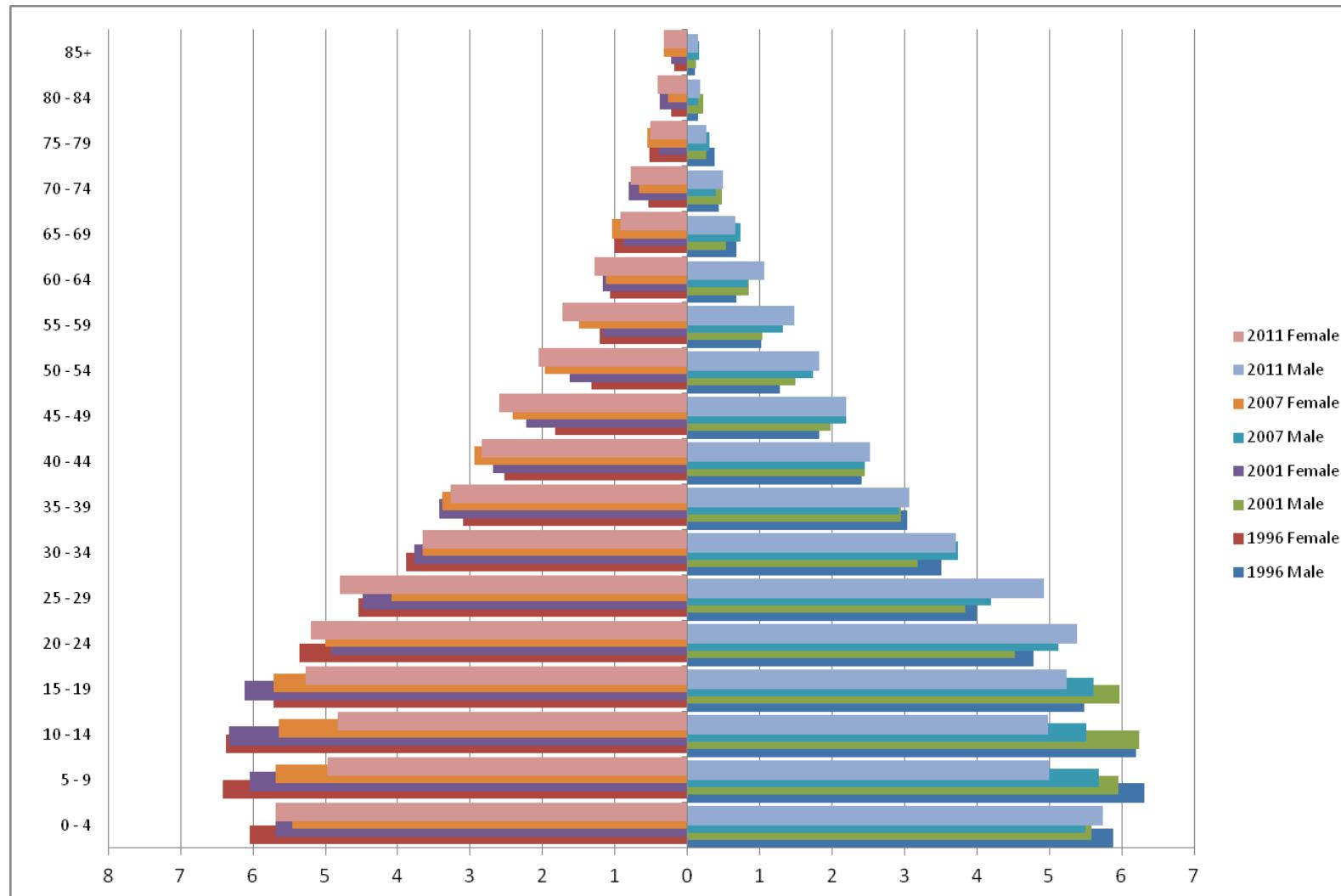
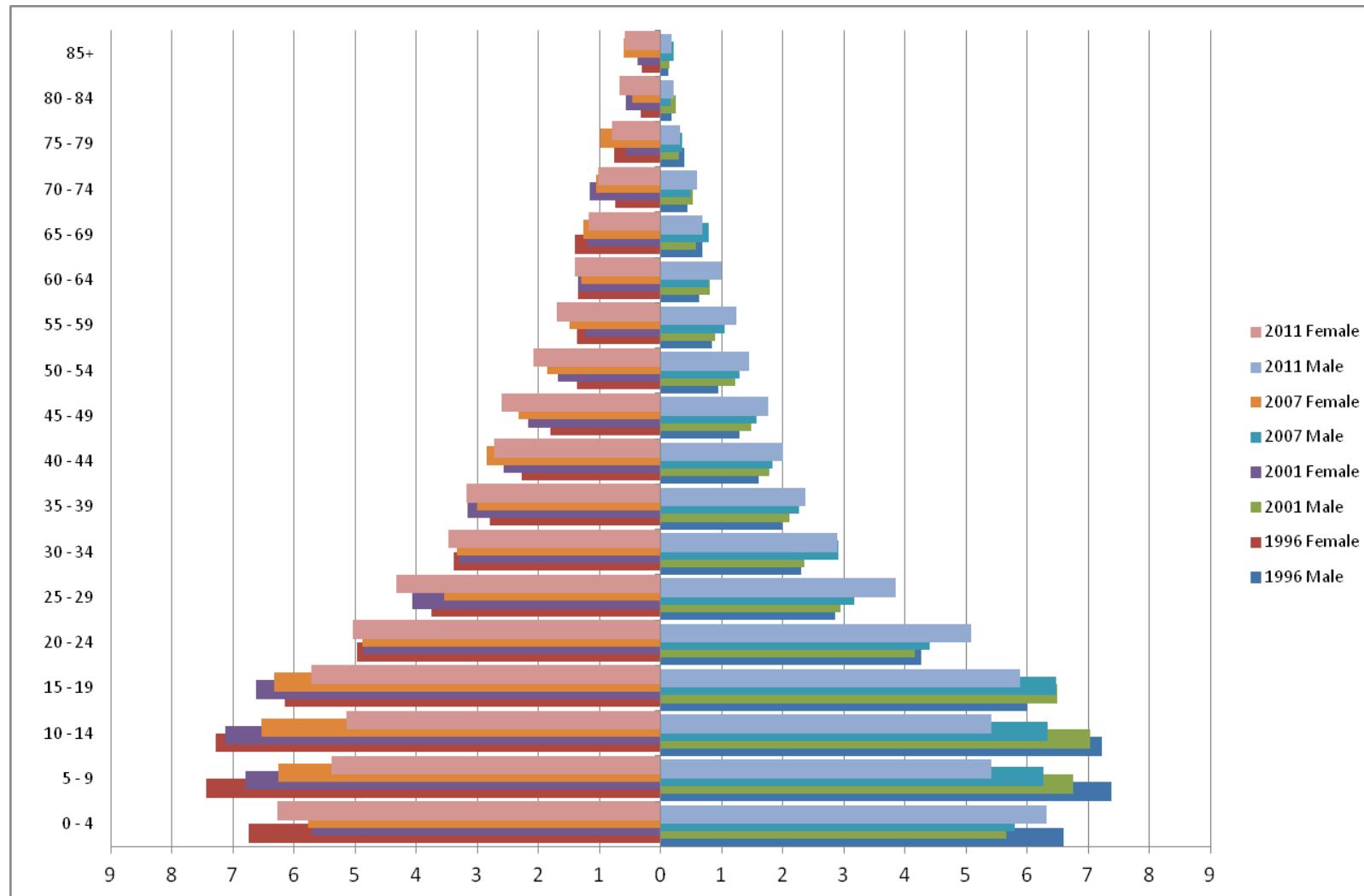
Figure 1.9: Mpumalanga: percentage distribution of population by five-year age groups and sex – Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Figure 1.10: Limpopo: percentage distribution of population by five-year age groups and sex – Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007



1.3 Population group and sex distribution

Figures 1.11–1.14 show the distribution of the four population groups by sex and province from 1996 to 2011. In all the provinces, there has been a constant average of 48% for males and 52% for females. This is true for all the population groups, except for the Indians/Asian (Figure 3.3) where some extremes were recorded. In Northern Cape, Free State, North West, Mpumalanga and Limpopo, there was an unusually higher proportion of males compared to females, especially since 2007; with the largest difference recorded in Free State at 65,8% of males compared to 34,2% of females.

Figure 1.11: Percentage distribution of population group (Black African) and sex by province: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

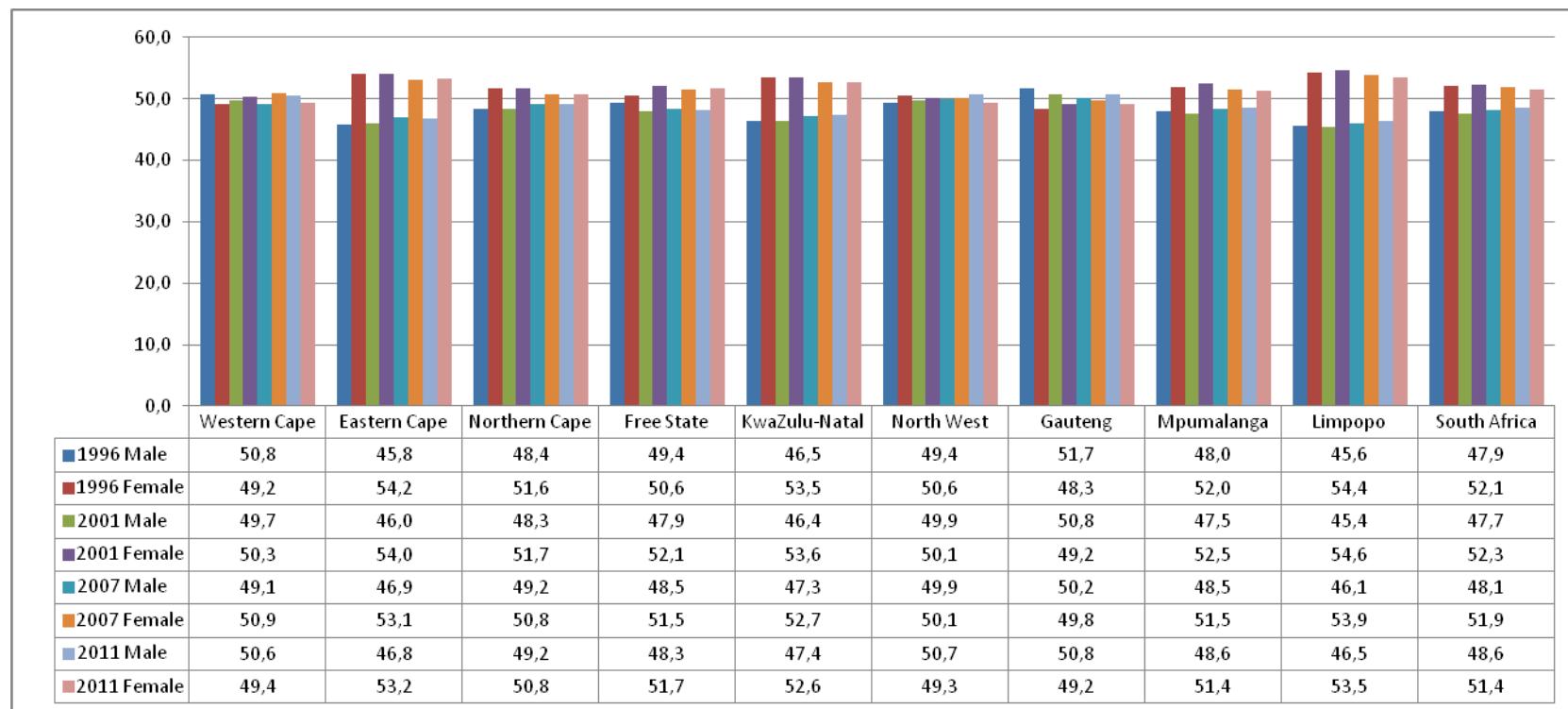


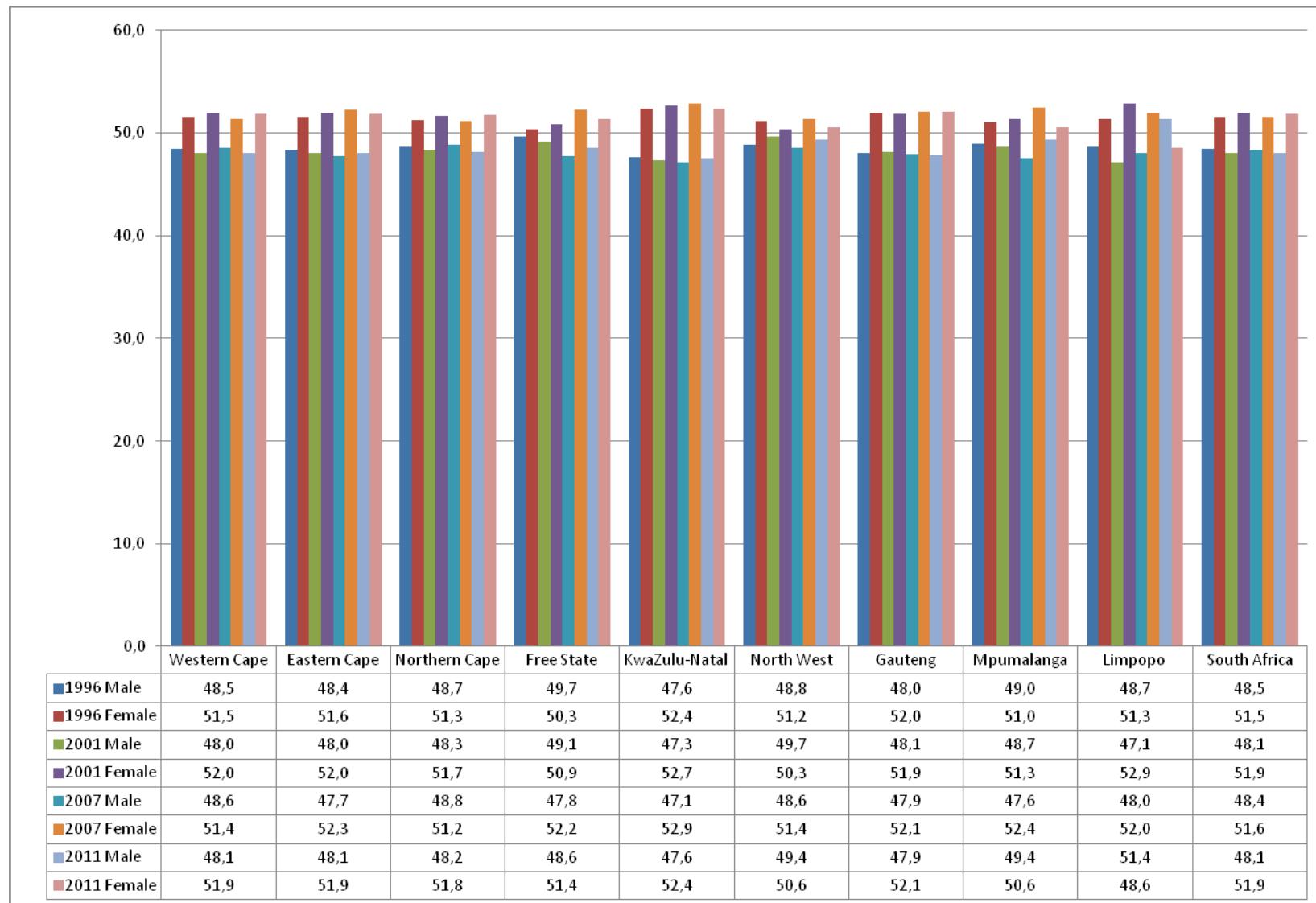
Figure 1.12: Percentage distribution of population group (Coloured) and sex by province: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

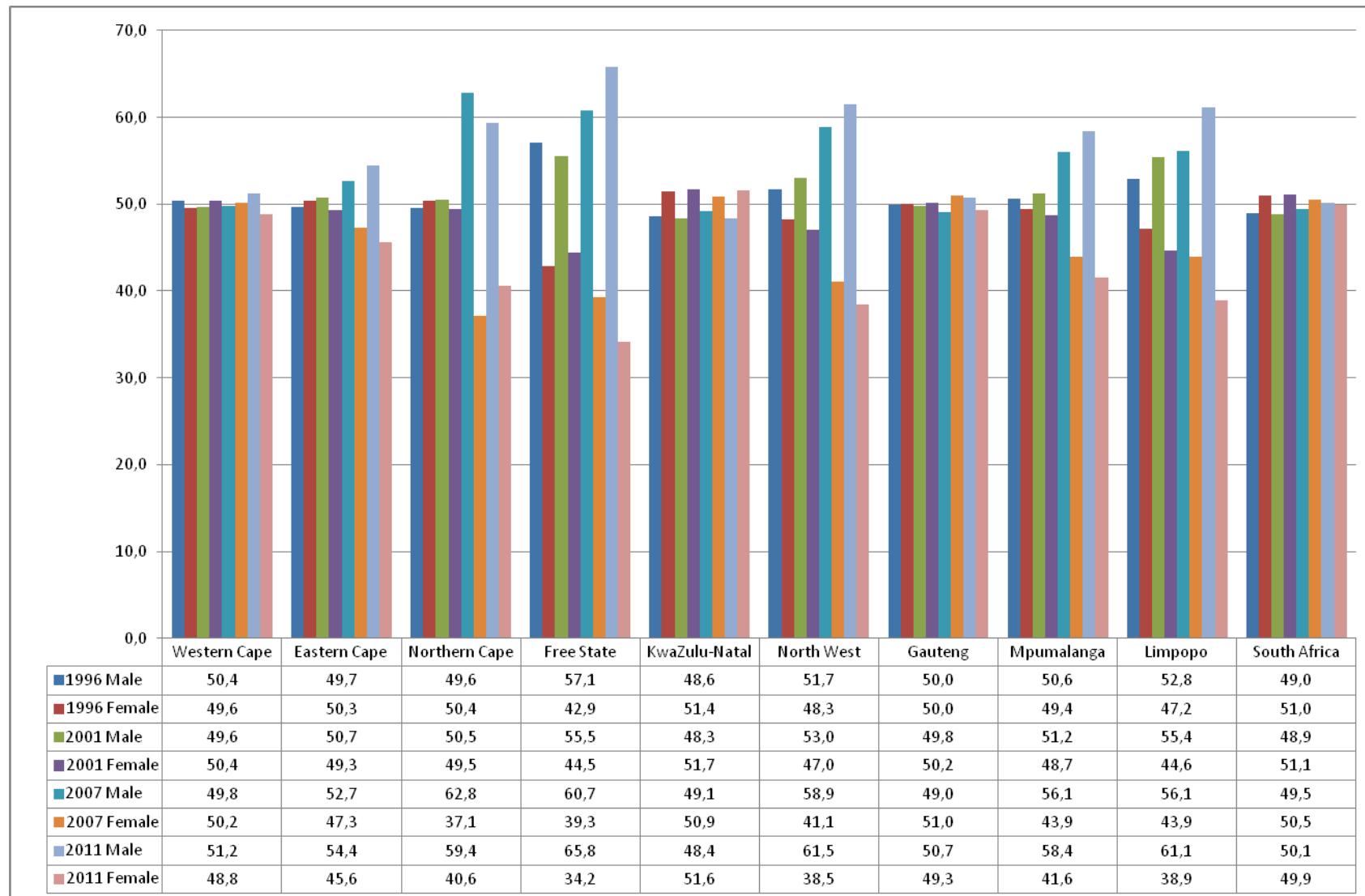
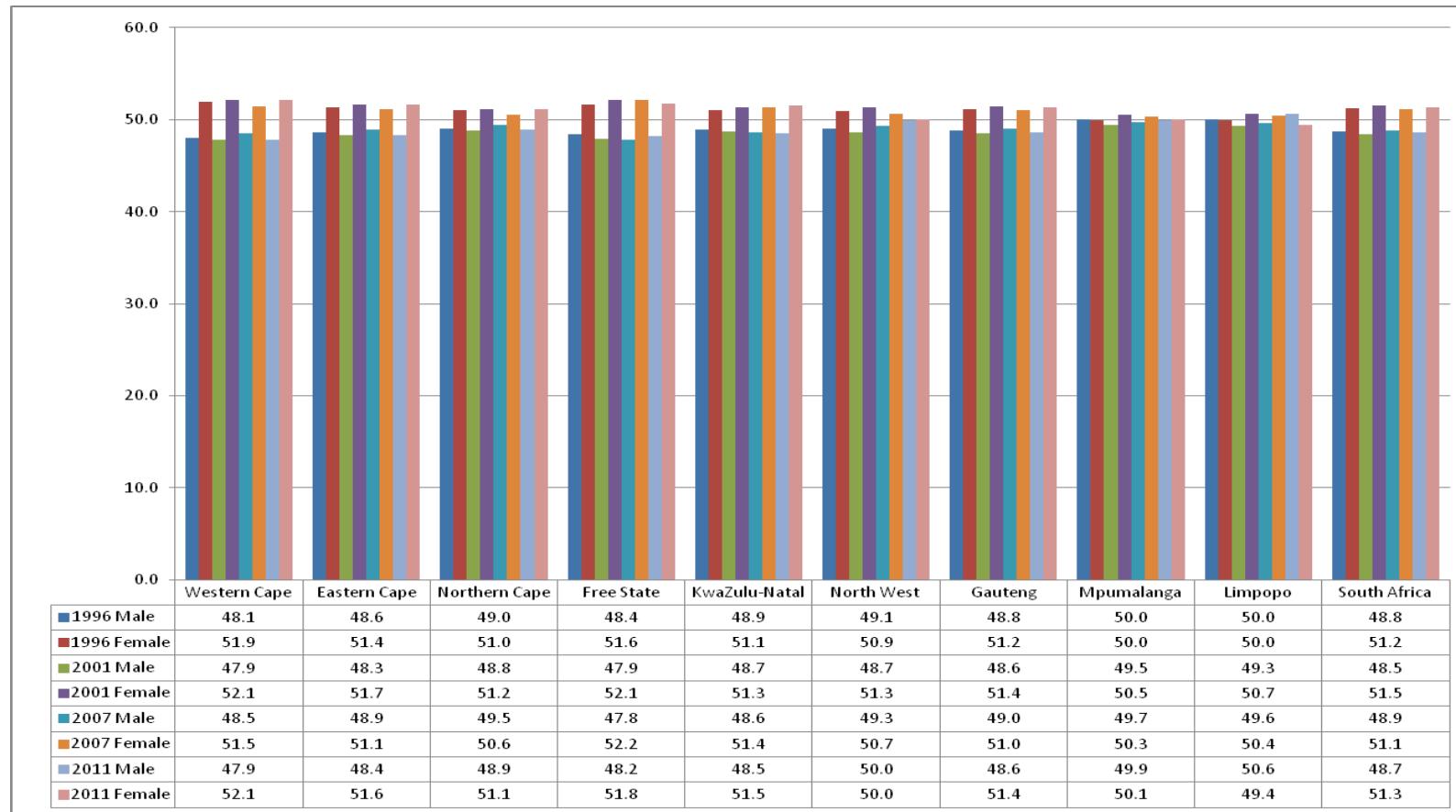
Figure 1.13: Percentage distribution of population group (Asian/Indian) and sex by province: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Figure 1.14: Percentage distribution of population group (White) and sex by province: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

1.4 Marital status

1.4.1 Never Married

Figure 1.15 shows the South African proportion of people who never got married by province from Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007. The Census 2011 results show an increase of 0,4% since 1996. However, the proportion of people who are never married nationally remained at an average of 65 per cent in the past 16 years.

Free State and Gauteng show an increase of more than 2,0% of people who never got married, whereas other provinces show less than 2,0% of increase among people who never got married.

Figure 1.15: Percentage distribution of people who are never married together by province: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

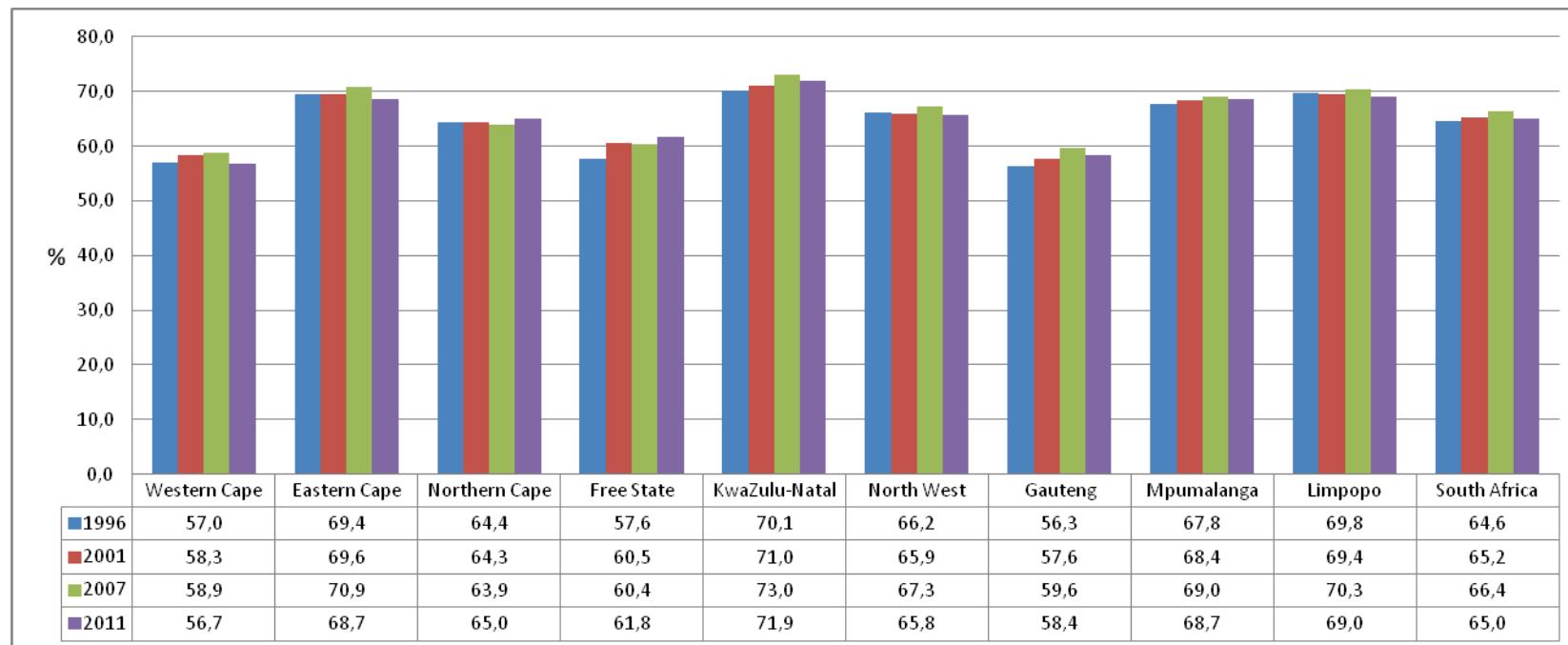
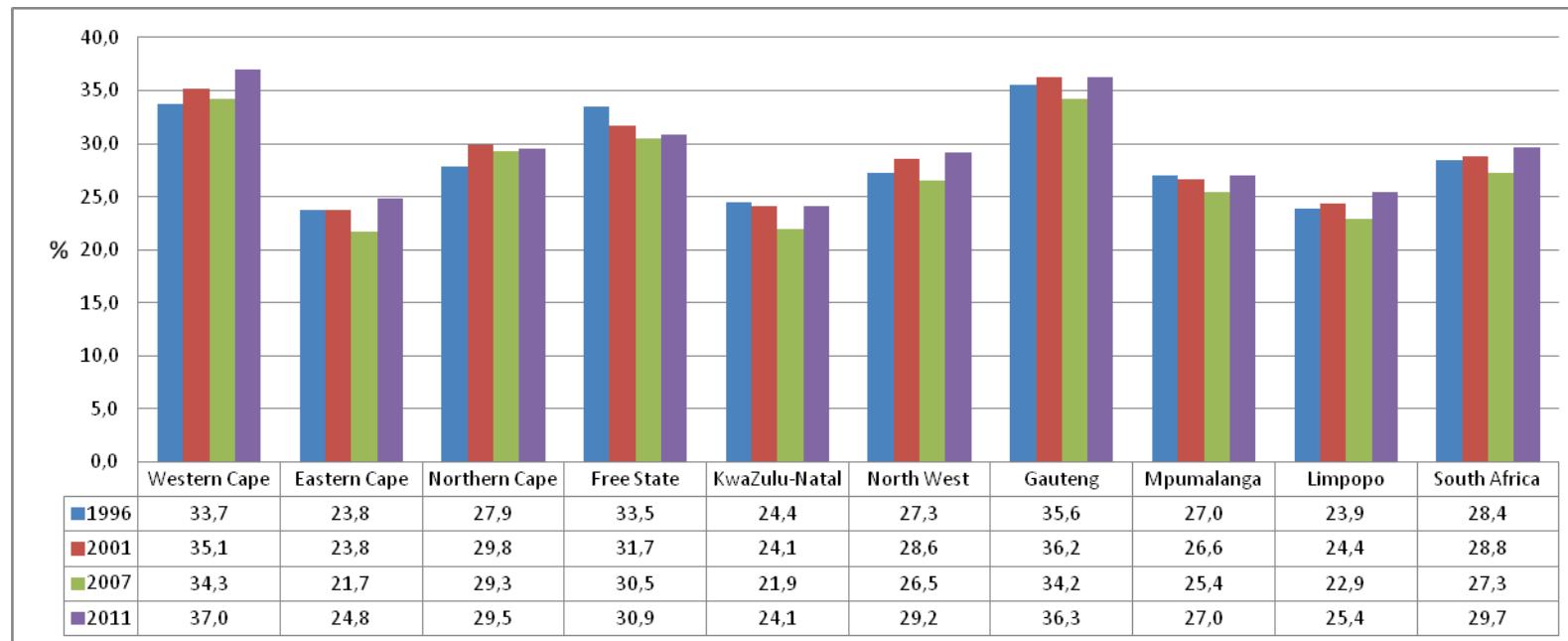


Figure 1.16: Percentage distribution of people who are married/living together by province: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

1.4.2 Married/living together

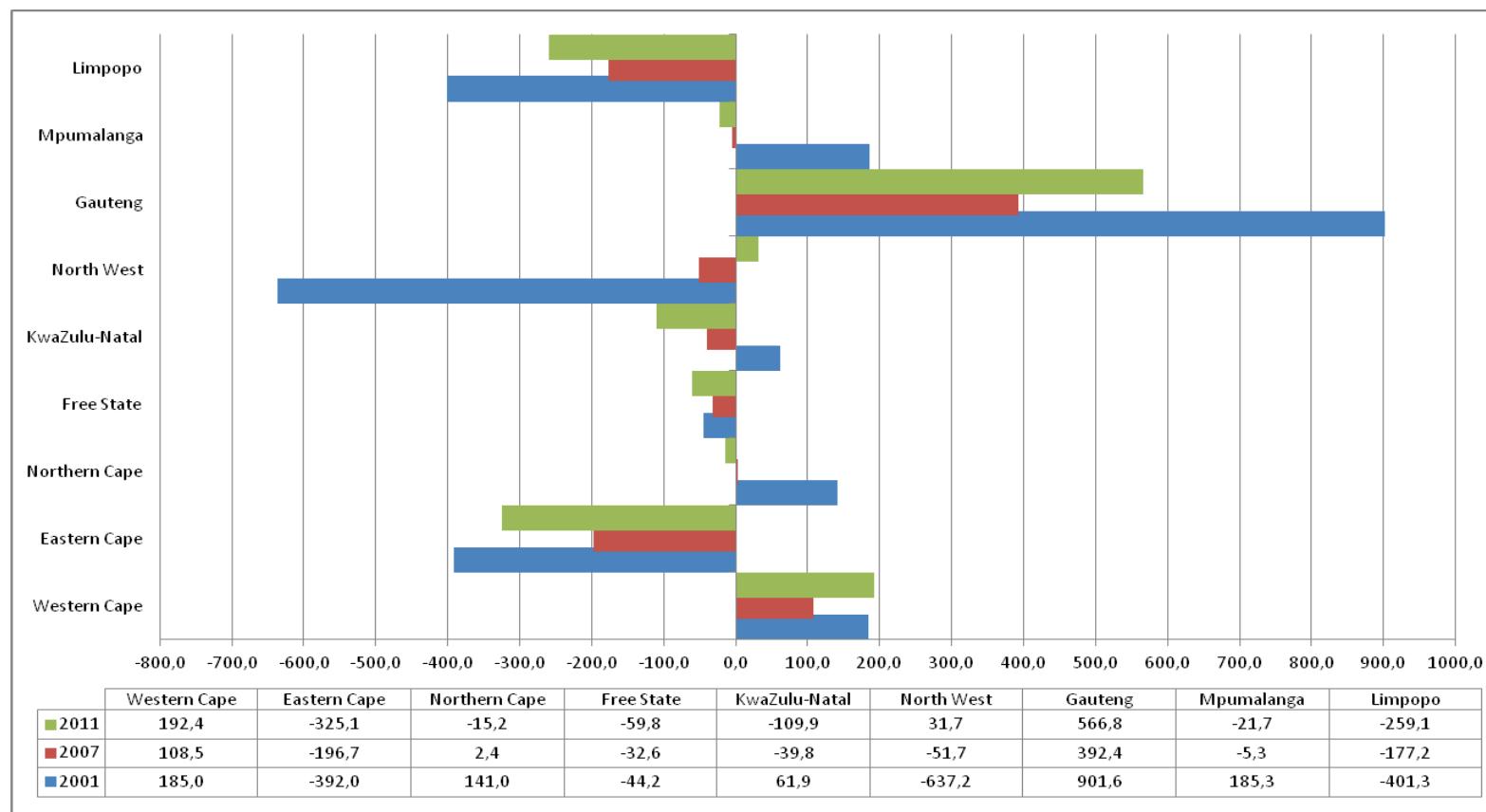
Figure 1.16 shows the South African proportion of people who are either married or living together as married partners by province from Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007. The Census 2011 results show an increase of (29,7%) from Census 1996 (28,4%) among people who are either married or living together as married partners.

Western Cape shows a significant increase of 3,3% of people who are either married or living together as married people, whereas Free State shows a decrease of 2,6% compared to other provinces, where a less than 2,0% increase among people who are either married or living together as married people is observed.

1.5 Migration

Figure 1.17 shows the inter-provincial migration, the movement of people from one province to another. Net migration on the tables shows the difference between the inflow and outflow (in thousands) in the respective provinces. Gauteng remains the province attracting the highest number of migrants from other provinces. In 2001 it saw an increase of 566 760, which is lower compared to the 901 622 that was recorded in 2011, followed by Western Cape with a gain of 192 401 people in 2011. The high economic activities in these two provinces justify the high inflow, as people tend to move in search for job opportunities. Eastern Cape, Limpopo and KZN show the biggest losses with 325 078, 259 116 and 109 889 respectively. Thus people move, especially from the rural provinces of Eastern Cape and Limpopo to the most industrialised provinces of Gauteng and Western Cape for better opportunities, be it education or employment.

Figure 1.17: Net migration in thousands (province of enumeration by previous province of residence): Census 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007



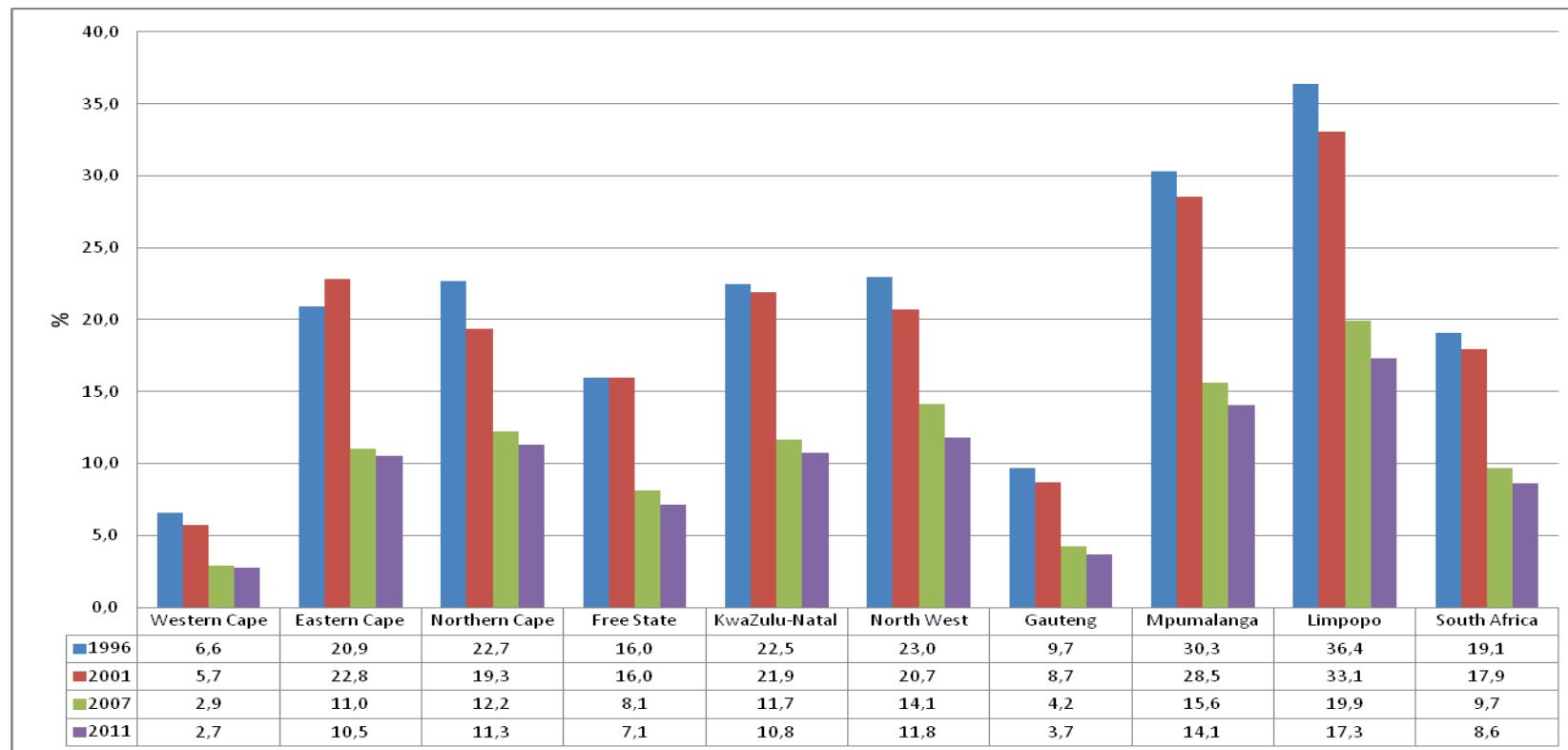
2. Education

Educational attainment amongst people aged 20 years and older is critical in addressing skills shortages in the South African economy. Increased educational attainment rates of those aged 20 years and older is an important indicator of employability, labour participation and development, especially in developing countries.

2.1 No schooling

Figure 2.1 shows that the percentage of people aged 20 years and older with no schooling has been decreasing over the period 1996 to 2011. The graph shows that Western Cape has the lowest proportions of people with no formal education / schooling in all the years, with only 2,7% in 2011, followed by Gauteng and Free State at 3,7% and 7,1% respectively. Limpopo has the highest proportions of people aged 20 years and older with no schooling with 17,3%, followed by Mpumalanga and North West with 14,1% and 11,8% respectively.

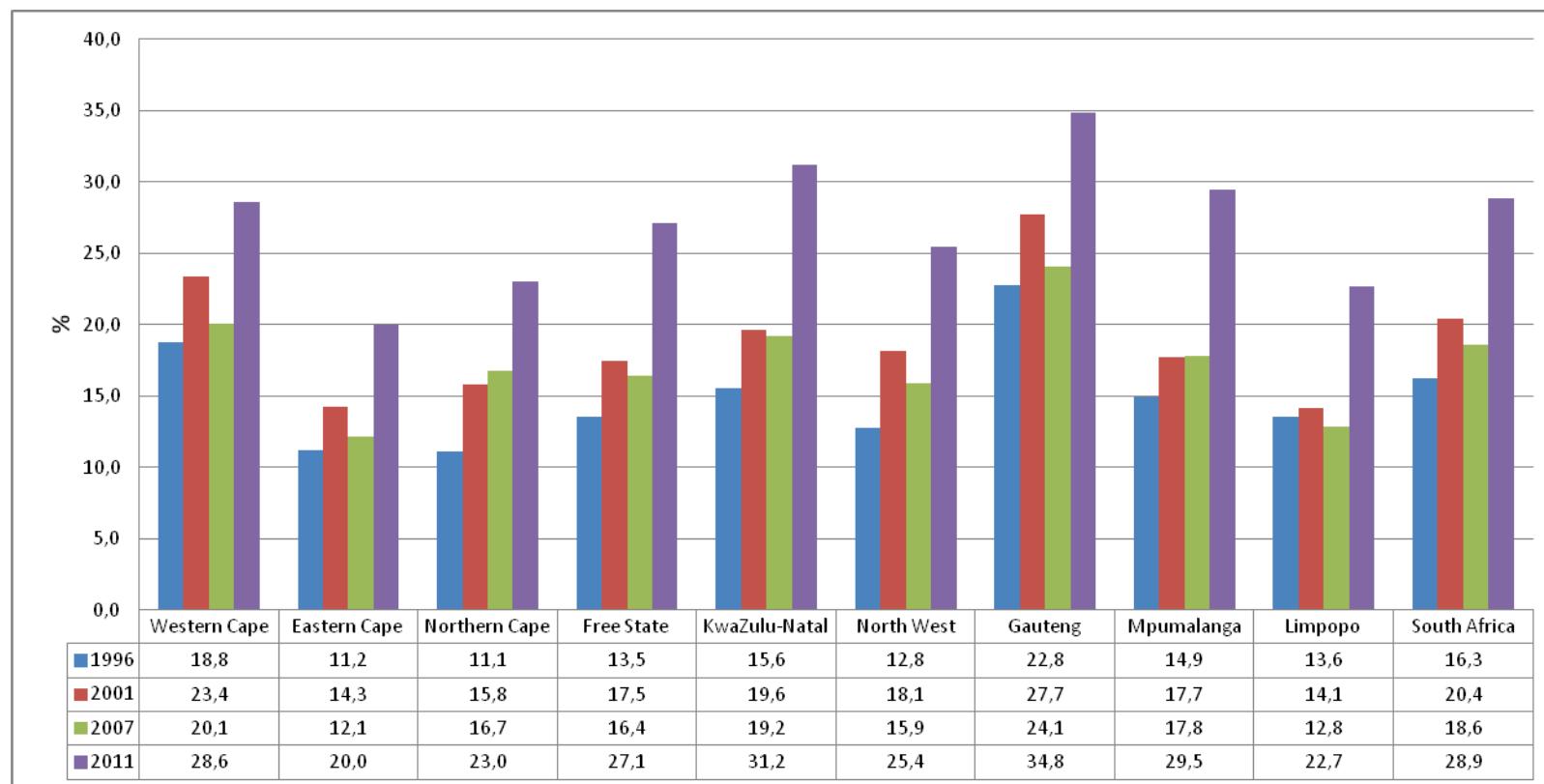
Figure 2.1: Level of education (No schooling) for those aged 20 years and older by province: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007



2.2 Grade 12 / Std 10 / Matric

Figure 2.2 shows that in 2011, about 28,9% of persons aged 20 years and older had completed Grade 12 in South Africa, against 20,4% in 2001 and 16,3% in 1996. The Community Survey (2007) shows a slight decrease across all provinces. Gauteng shows the highest proportion persons aged 20 years and older who have completed Grade 12 (34,8%), followed by KwaZulu-Natal with 31,2% and Mpumalanga with 29,5%. Figure 2.2 shows that Eastern Cape remained the province with the lowest proportion of people who have completed Grade 12 in 2011.

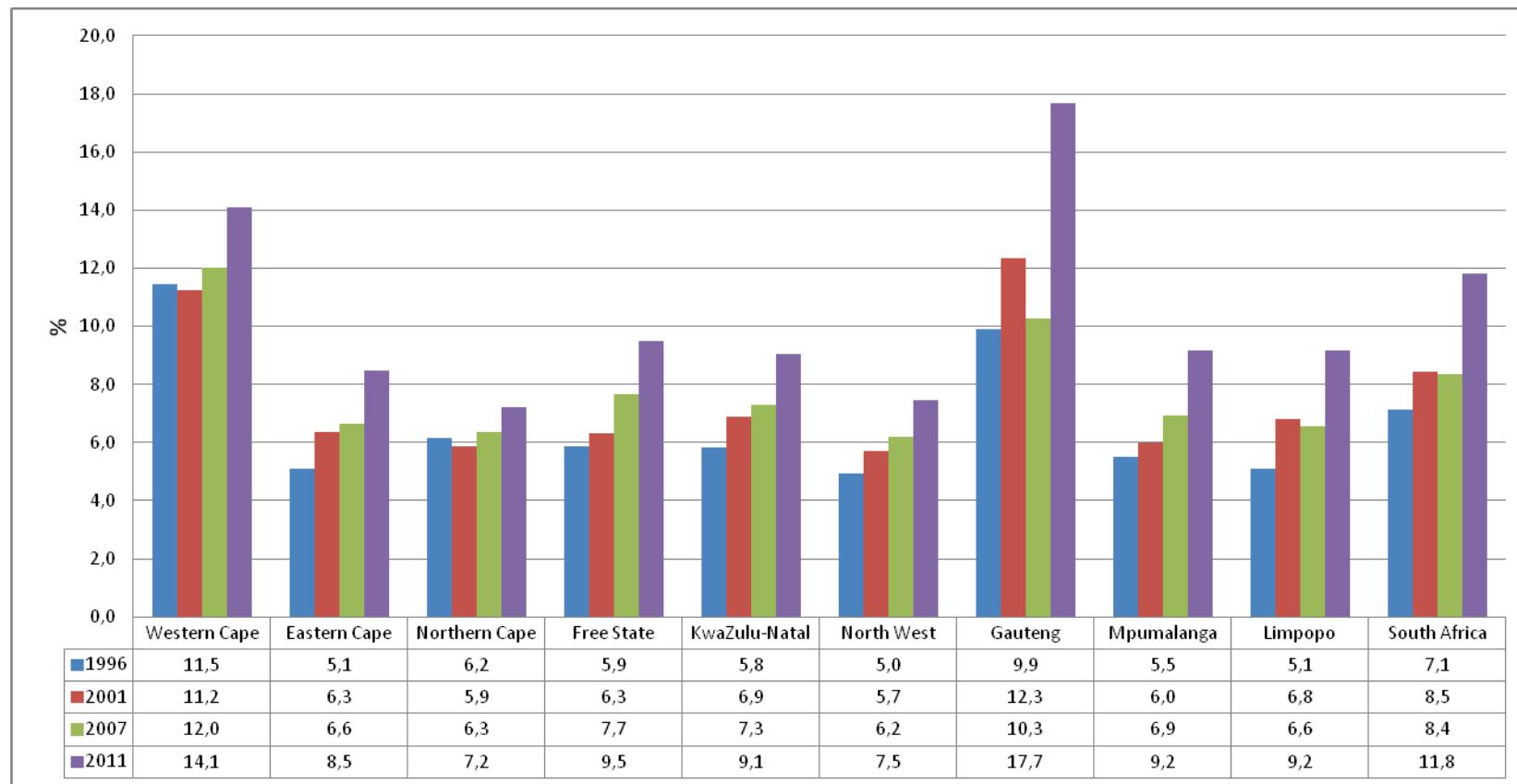
Figure 2.2: Level of education (Grade12 / Std 10 / Matric) for those aged 20 years and older by province: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007



2.3 Higher education

Figure 2.3 shows the proportion of people aged 20 years and older with a higher education has been on an increase from 7,1% in 1996 to 11,8% in 2011. Gauteng has the highest proportion at 18,1% of persons aged 20 years and older with higher education, followed by Western Cape with 14,4%. Northern Cape and North West had the lowest percentages, at 7,5% and 7,7% respectively.

Figure 2.3: Level of education (Higher education) for those aged 20 years and older by province: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

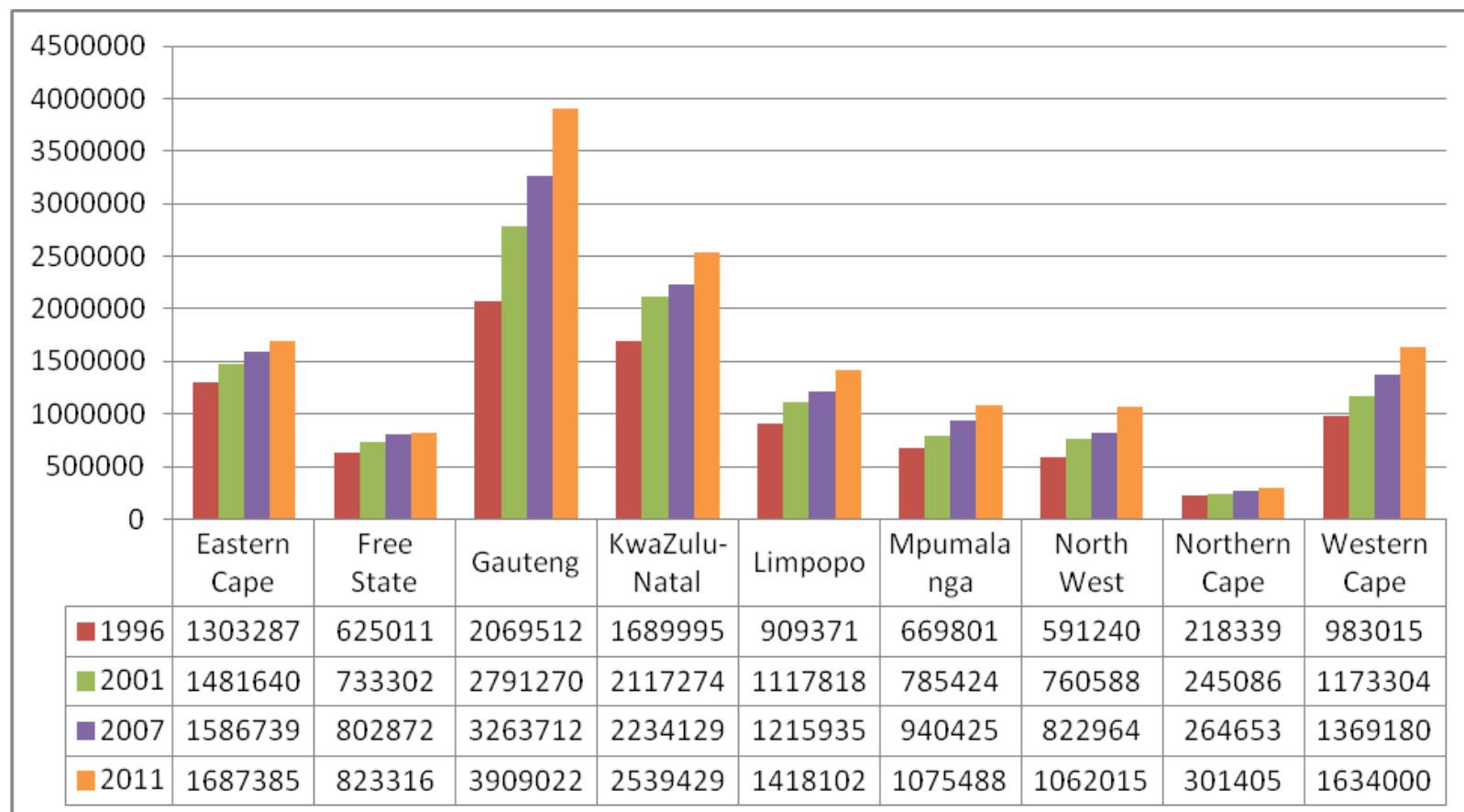


3. Household goods and services

3.1 Households

The numbers of households have been steadily growing over the past 15 years. Population growth has been mostly responsible for that but also, the changing pattern of household formations can be attributed to such growth and diversity. Most households, as indicated in Figure 3.1, are in Gauteng and KZN, with the fewest in the Northern Cape and Free State.

Figure 3.1: Number of households in South Africa: Census 1996, 2001 and 2011 and Community Survey 2007



3.2 Type of dwelling

Figure 3.2 shows a trend over fifteen years of households living in formal dwellings from Census 1996 to Census 2011, and Community Survey 2007. Households living in the formal dwelling increased significantly from 65,1% in Census 1996 to 68,5% in Census 2001, and increased respectively from 72,6% in CS 2007 and to 77,6% in Census 2011. All provinces have significantly improved in the proportions of households living in the formal dwellings. Eastern Cape had the lowest proportions of formal dwellings with only 45,1% in 1996, though it had improved between 2001 and 2011, it still remains the lowest at 63,2% in 2011.

Figure 3.2: Percentage of households living in formal type of dwellings by province: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

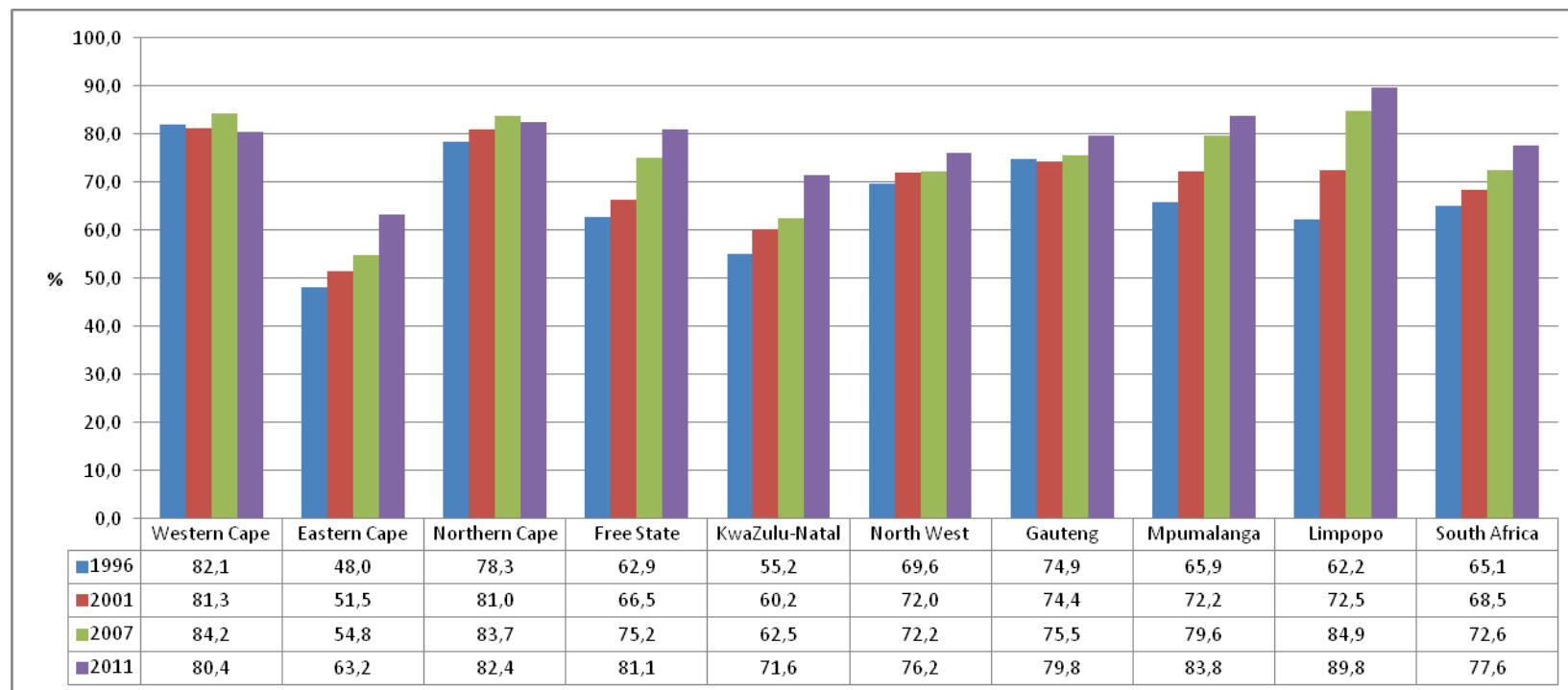
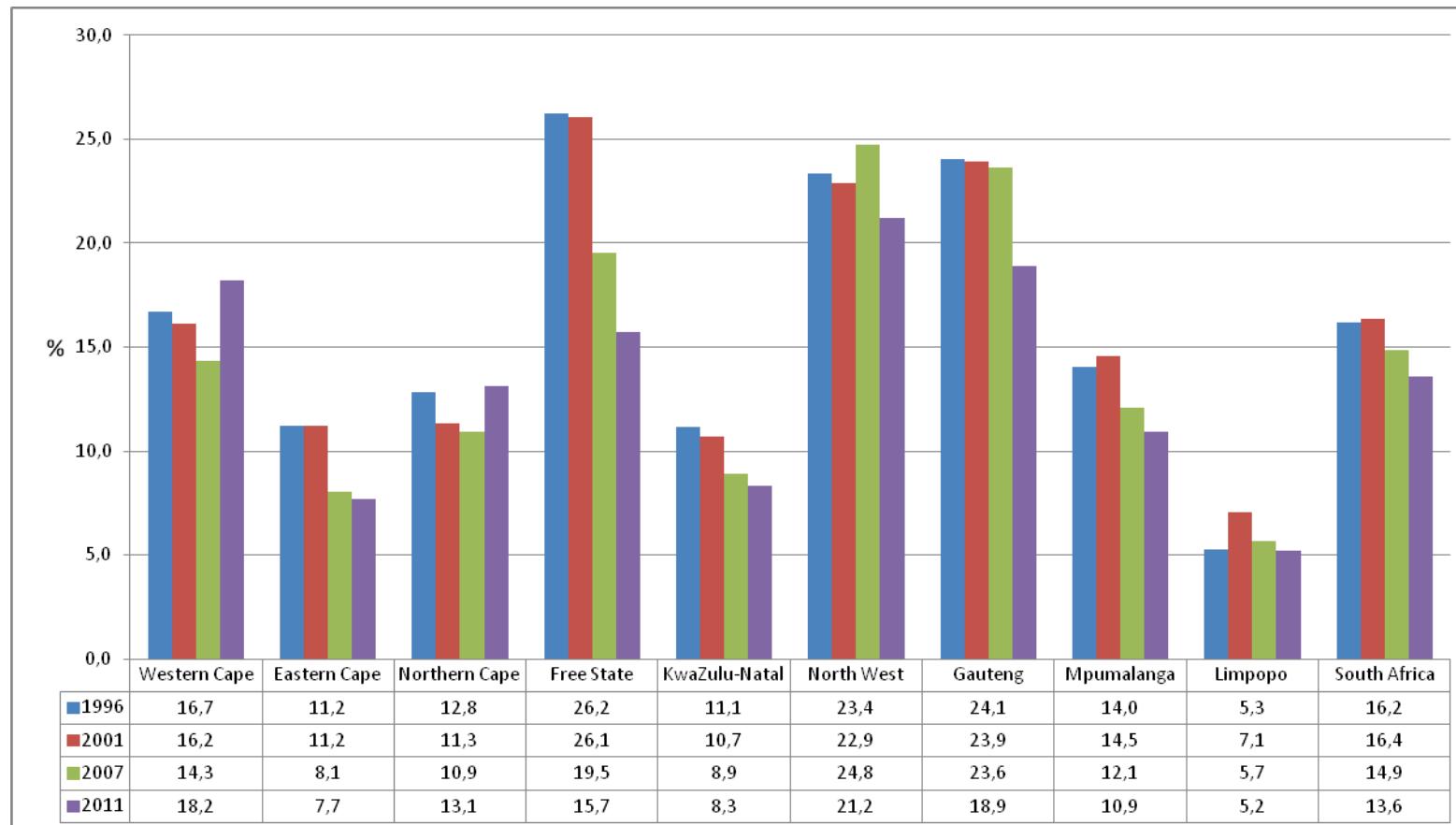


Figure 3.3 shows the proportion of households living in the informal dwelling from Census 1996 to Census 2011, and Community Survey 2007. Households living in informal dwellings show a slight decline from Census 1996 with only 16,2% to 16,4% in Census 2001. The graph shows that in 2011, 13,6% of the households in South Africa lived in informal dwellings, a decrease of 0,8% since 2007. Consequently, Western Cape shows a relatively increased proportion of informal dwelling from 16,7% in 1996 to 18,2% in 2011.

Figure 3.3: Percentage of households living in informal type of dwellings by province: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007



3.3 Tenure status

Figure 3.4 shows the different types of tenure status of households in South Africa. In particular, it shows that households who own and are fully paid off and those who own but not yet paid off have declined from 61,6% in 2007 to 53,1% in 2011, whereas in 2001 it increased to 56,3%. The graph shows that the highest percentages are in Free State (60,7%), Eastern Cape (59,6%) Limpopo (57,7%) and Mpumalanga (59,5%). However, Gauteng (44,3%), Western Cape (52,4%) and North West (52,4%) had the lowest proportions.

Figure 3.4: Percentage of households that own and have paid off or own and are still paying off their dwellings by province: Census 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

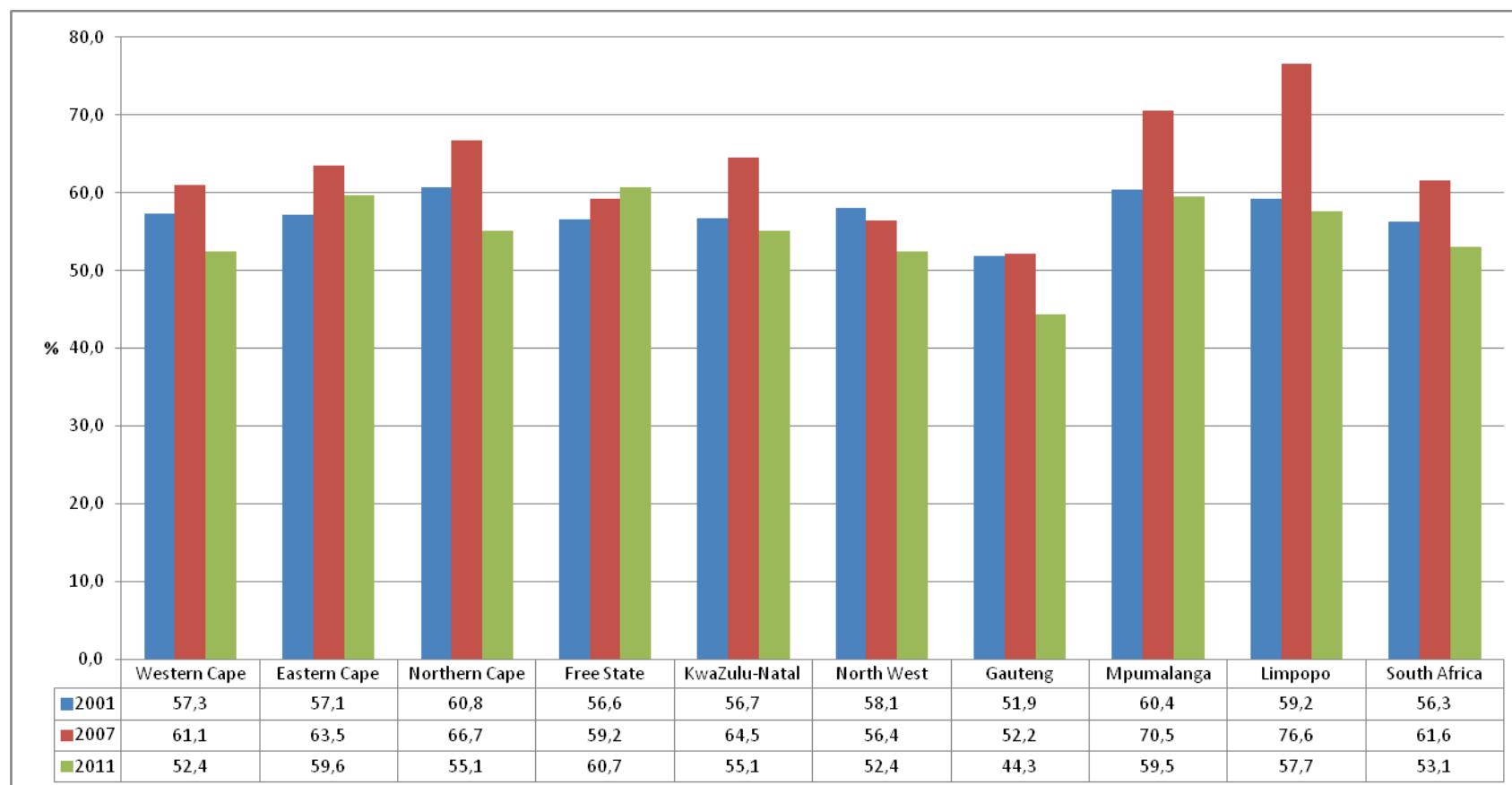
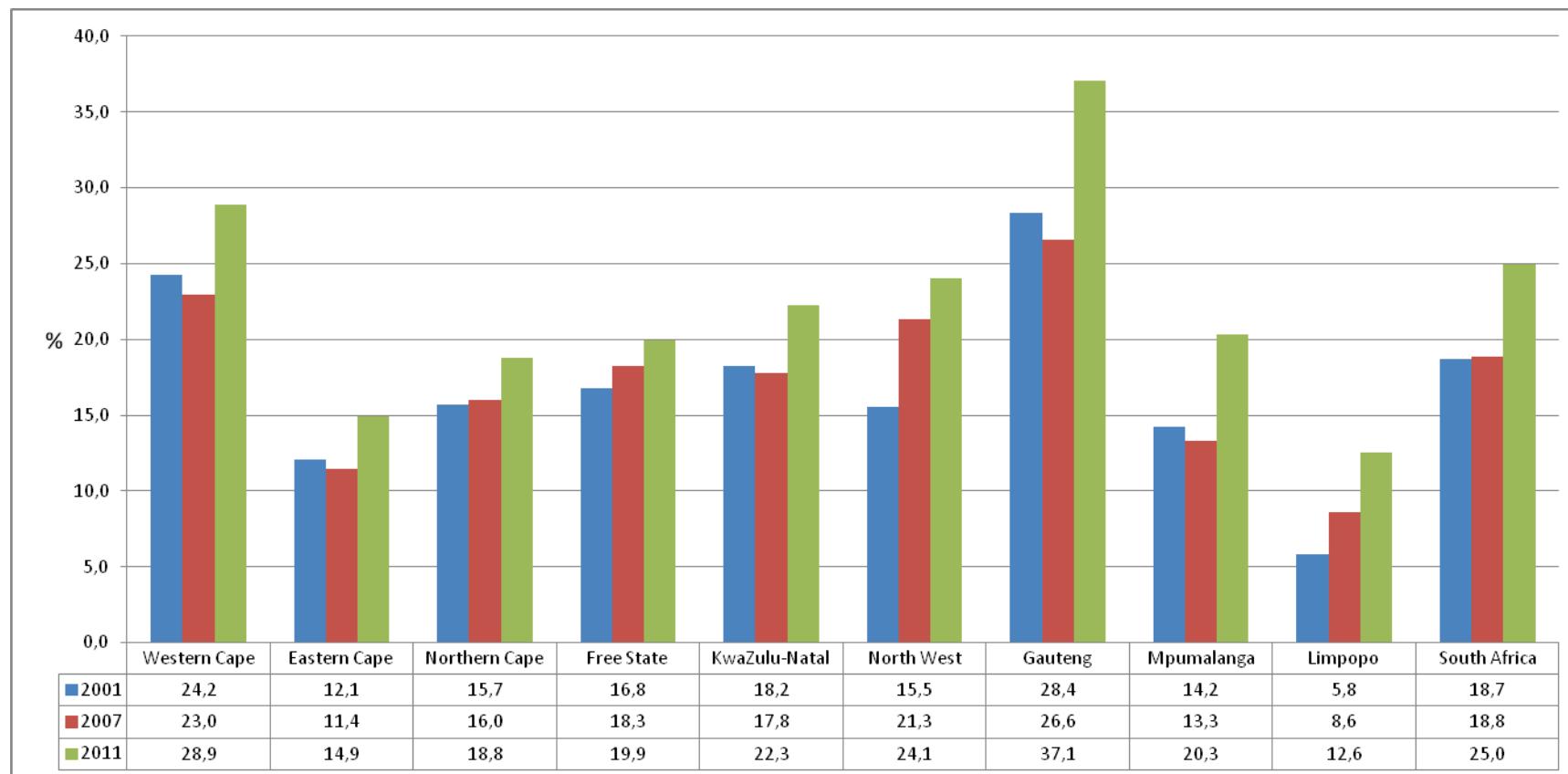


Figure 3.5 shows that the proportion of households renting their dwellings increased from 18,7% in 2001, to 18,8% in 2007 and to 25,0% in 2011. The graph shows that Western Cape (28,9%), Gauteng (37,1%) and Mpumalanga (20,3%) are the provinces with the highest proportions of households renting their dwellings and there was a significant increase between 2001 and 2011. However, Eastern Cape and Limpopo have the lowest proportion of household renting their dwellings at 14,9% and 12,6% respectively.

Figure 3.5: Percentage of households that are renting their dwellings by province: Census 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

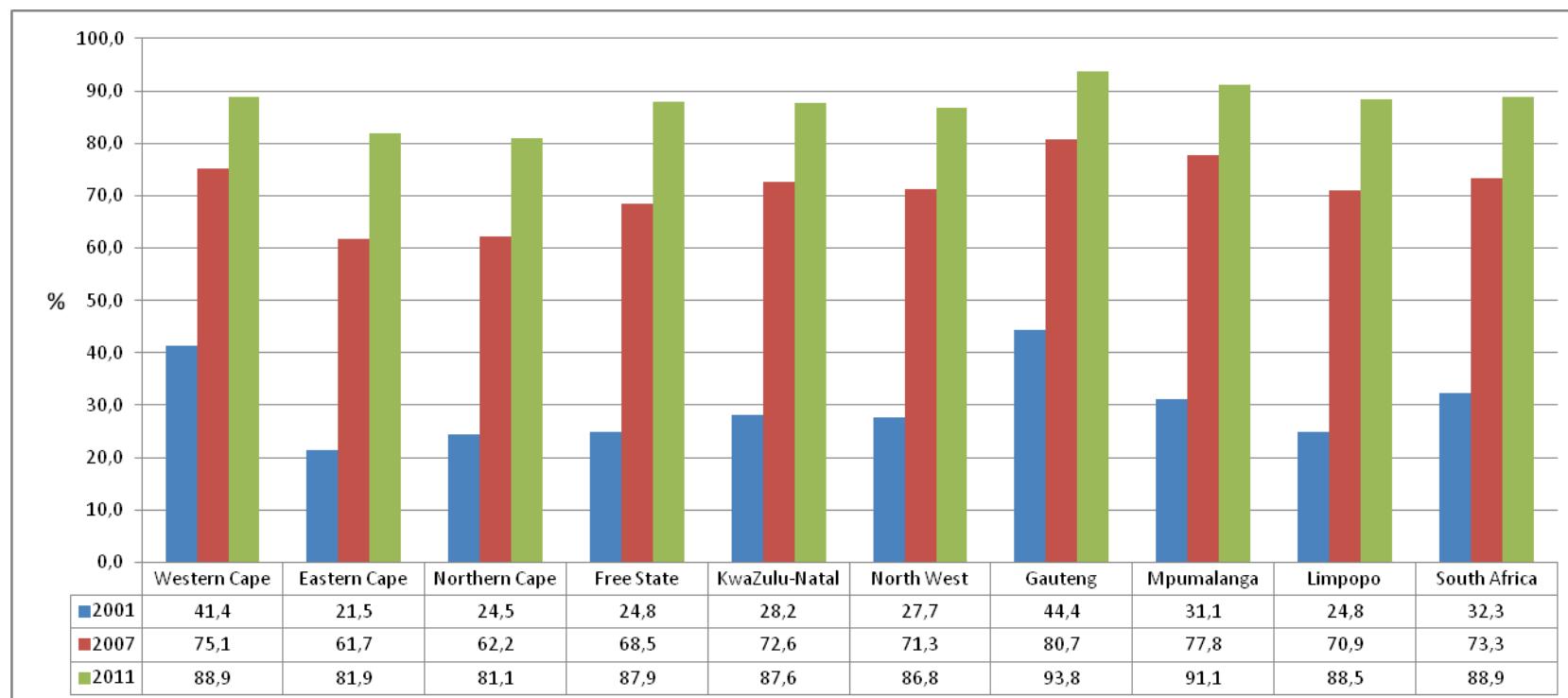


3.4 Household goods

3.4.1 Cell phone

Figure 3.6 shows that the percentages of households that have a cell phone in working order increased from 32,3% in 2001 to 73,3% in 2007 and 88,9% in 2011 nationally. Gauteng had the highest percentage in 2001 at 44,4% and it has highly increased to 93,8% in 2011. 24,5% of households in Northern Cape owned cell phones in 2001, however, it increased to 81,1% in 2011, which is the lowest in the country.

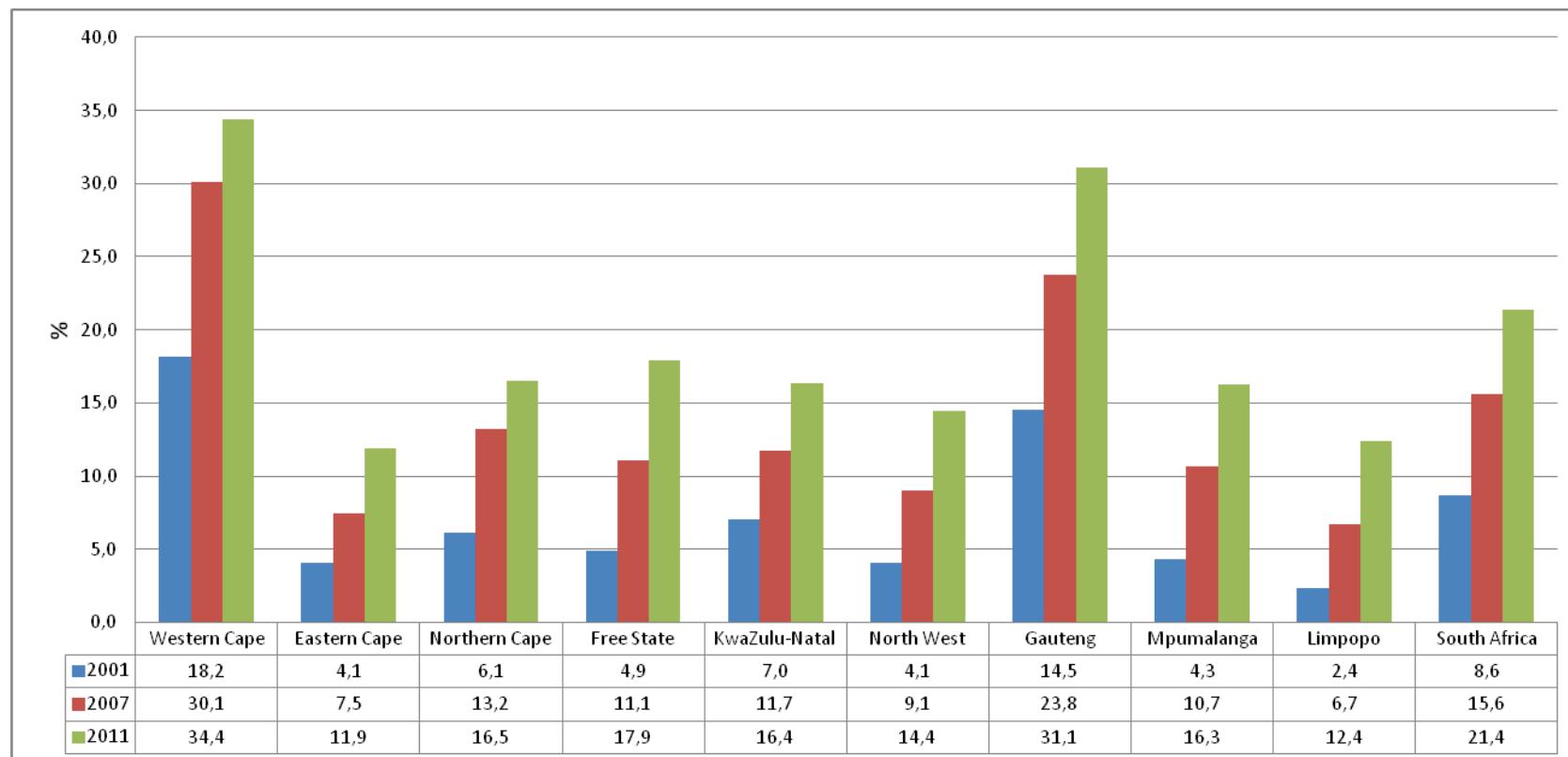
Figure 3.6: Percentage of households that have a cell phone in working order by province: Census 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007



3.4.2 Computer

Figure 3.7 shows an increase in the percentage of households having a computer from 8,6% 2001 to 21,4% in 2011 nationally. Western Cape was the highest at 18,2% in 2001 and it has increased to 34,4%, followed by Gauteng with 14,5% in 2001 and 31,1% in 2011. Limpopo had the lowest percentage of household owning a computer with 2,4% in 2001 and it has increased to 12,4% in 2011. Eastern Cape was 4,1% in 2001 and it is the lowest amongst all the provinces in 2011 with 11,9%.

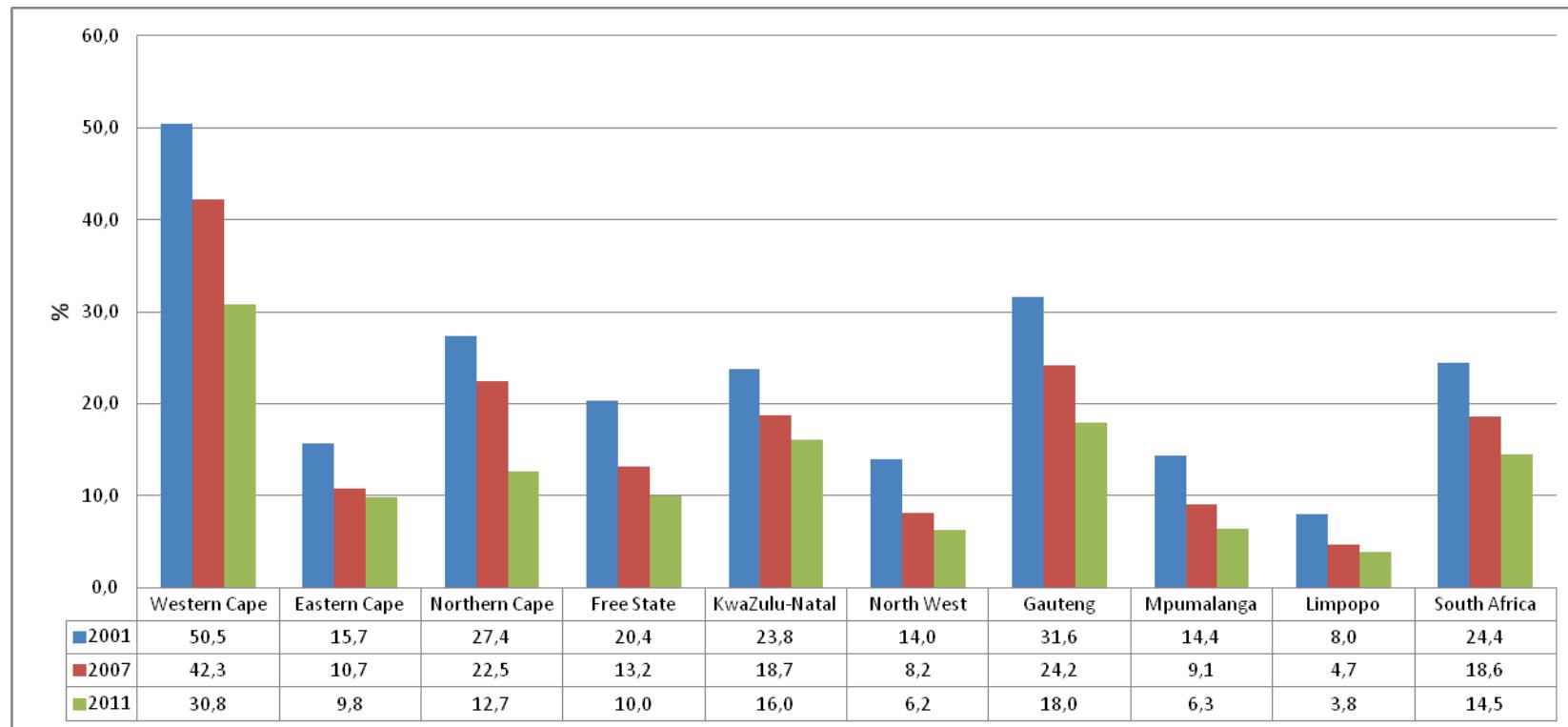
Figure 3.7: Percentage of households that have a computer in working order by province: Census 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007



3.4.3 Landline

Figure 3.8 gives the percentage of households that had a landline telephone in 2001, 2011 and 2007 Community Survey. The figure shows that all provinces recorded decrease in the proportion of households with landline telephones. Western Cape recorded the highest decrease of 11,5% from 2007 to 2011 followed by Northern Cape and Gauteng. This significant decrease is attributable to the shift to the cell phone usage, which is easily accessible as compared to the landline.

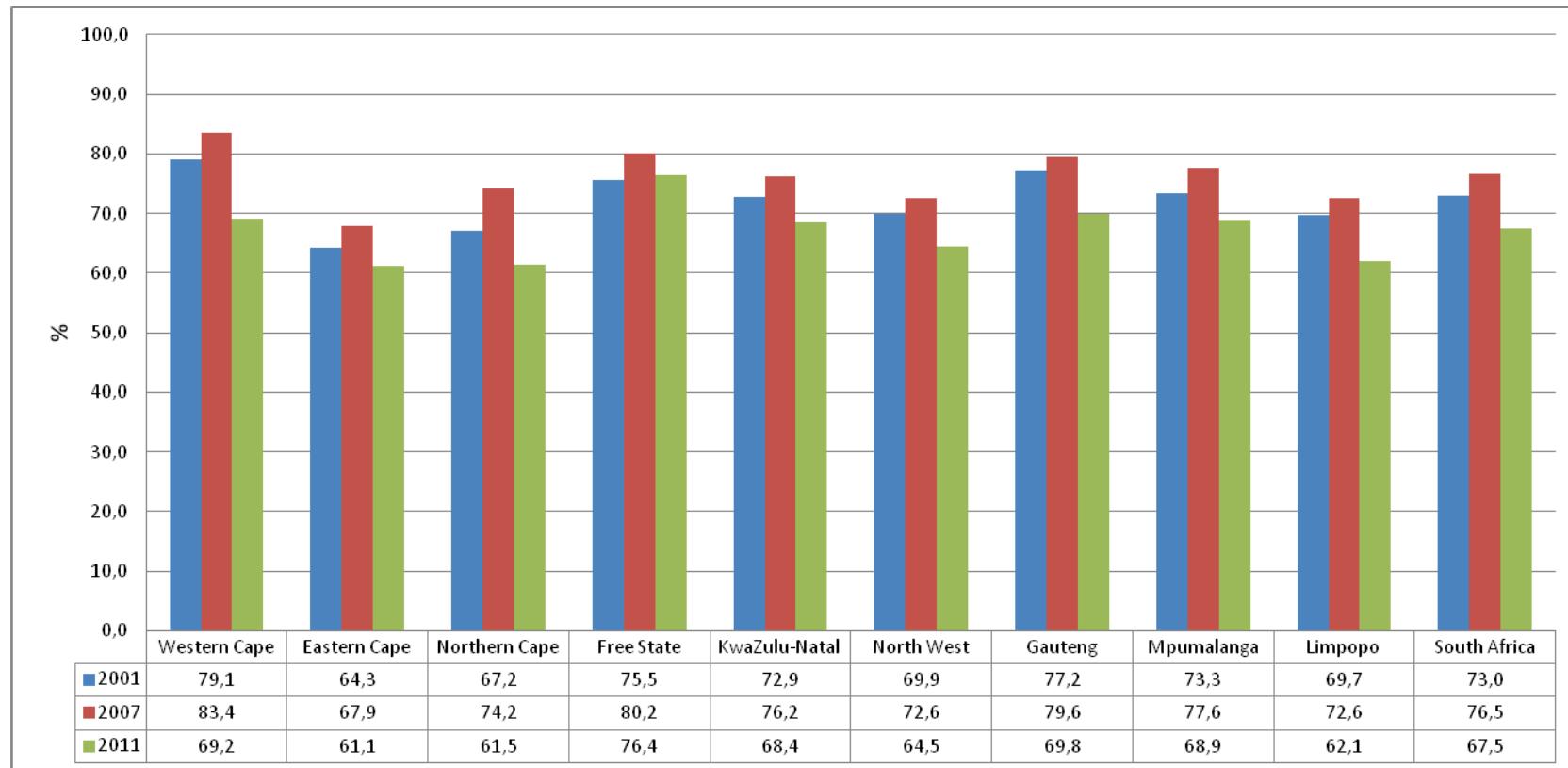
Figure 3.8: Percentage of households that have a landline telephone by province: Census 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007



3.4.4 Radio

Figure 3.9 shows that the proportion of households with a radio decreased significantly from 73,0% in 2001 to 67,5% in 2011. The figure also indicates that Western Cape, Northern Cape and Gauteng recorded the highest decline in households owning radio. The declining trend could be as a result of households shift to digital media like the cell phone and television.

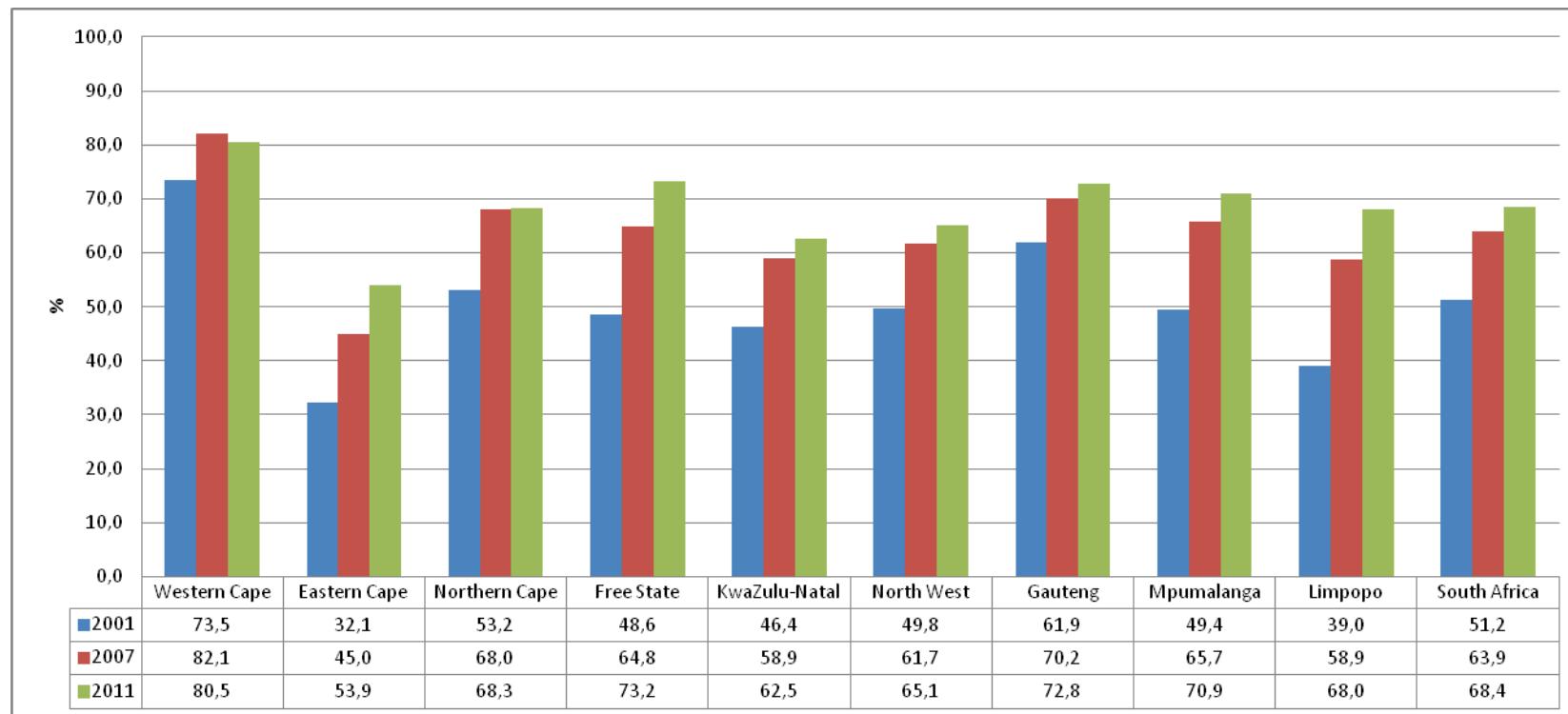
Figure 3.9: Percentage of households that have a radio in working order by province: Census 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007



3.4.5 Refrigerator

Figure 3.10 shows that the proportion of households with a refrigerator increased from 51,2% in 2001 to 63,9% in 2007 and 68,4% in 2011. All provinces recorded increases in the proportion of households with a refrigerator between 2001 and 2011. Western Cape had the highest percentage of households owning a refrigerator at 73,5% in 2001 and increasing to 80,5% in 2011, followed by Gauteng at 61,9% in 2001 to 72,8% in 2011. Eastern Cape had the lowest percentage at 32,1% in 2001 and 53,9% in 2011.

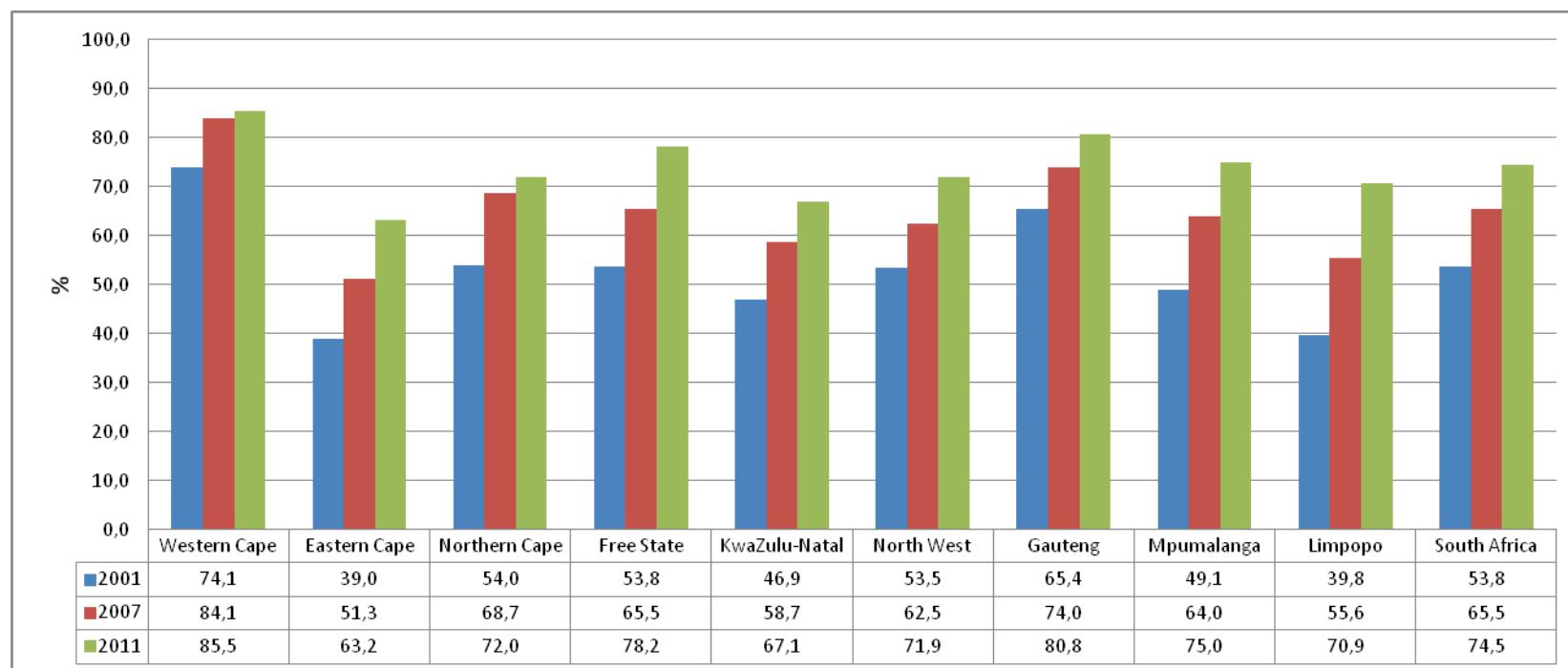
Figure 3.10: Percentage of households that have a refrigerator in working order by province: Census 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007



3.4.6 Television

Figure 3.11 shows that the proportion of households with a television increased from 53,8% in 2001 to 65,5% in 2007 and 74,5% in 2011. All provinces recorded increases in the proportion of households with a television between 2001 and 2011. Western Cape had the highest percentage of households owning a television at 74,1% in 2001 to 84,1% in 2007 and it has increased to 85,5% in 2011, followed by Gauteng with 65,4% in 2001 to 74,0% in 2007 and 80,8% in 2011. Eastern Cape had the lowest percentage at 39,0% in 2001 to 51,3% 2007 and 63,2% in 2011.

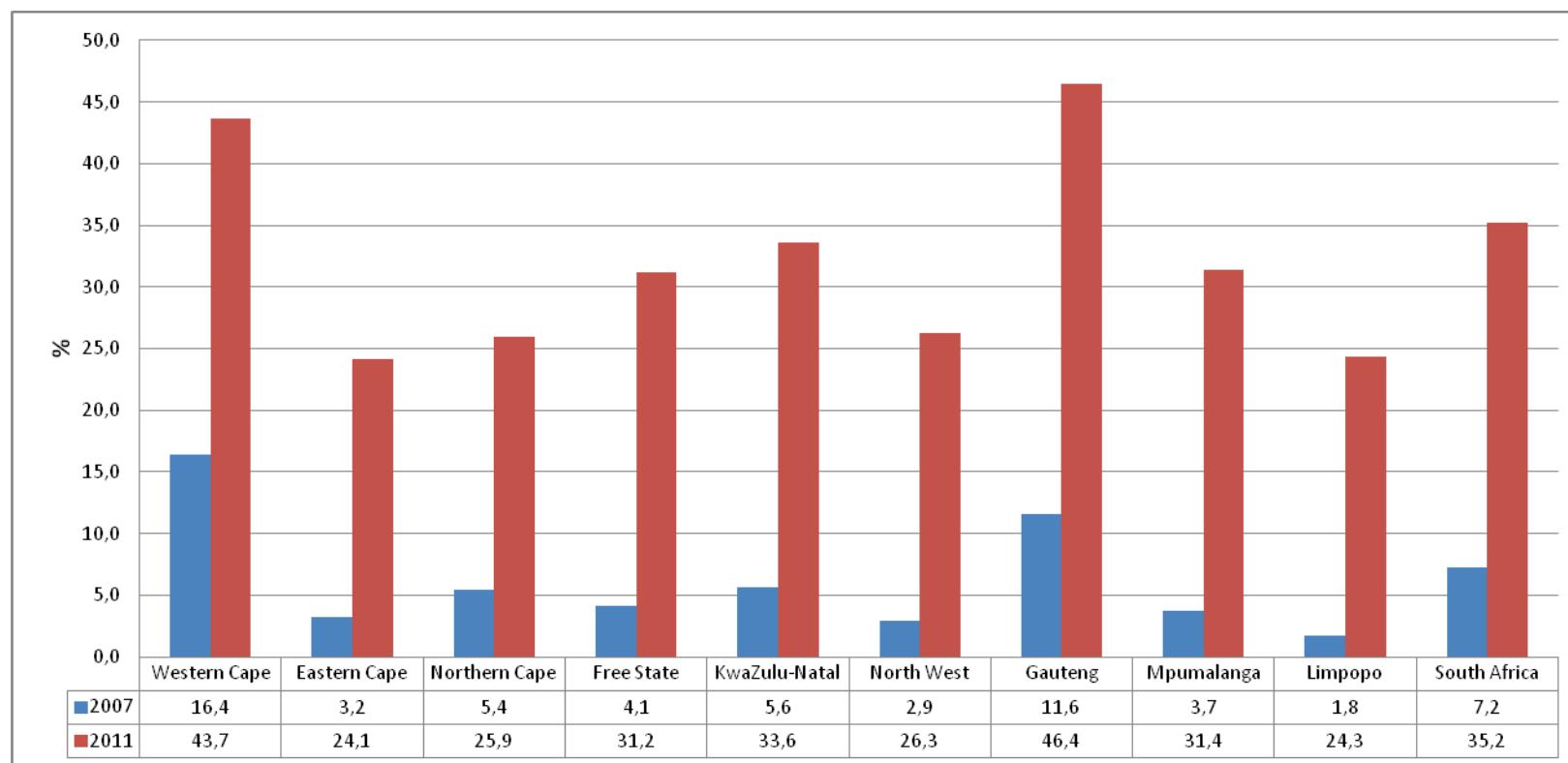
Figure 3.11: Percentage of households that have a television in working order by province: Census 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007



3.4.7 Internet

Figure 3.12 shows a proportion of households with access to internet increase drastically in 2011 compared to 2007. In 2007, Western Cape (16,4%) had the highest access to the internet, followed by Gauteng (46,6%). Limpopo and Eastern Cape recorded the lowest access at 1,8% and 3,2% respectively. In 2011, Gauteng had the highest access to internet at 46,4% followed by Western Cape at 43,7%. Limpopo and Eastern Cape has the lowest proportion of the household with access to internet at 24,3% and 24,1% respectively.

Figure 3.12: Percentage of households with access to the internet: Community Survey 2007 and Census 2011



3.5 Household services

3.5.1 Electricity for cooking, heating and lighting

Figure 3.13: Percentage of households using electricity for cooking by province: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

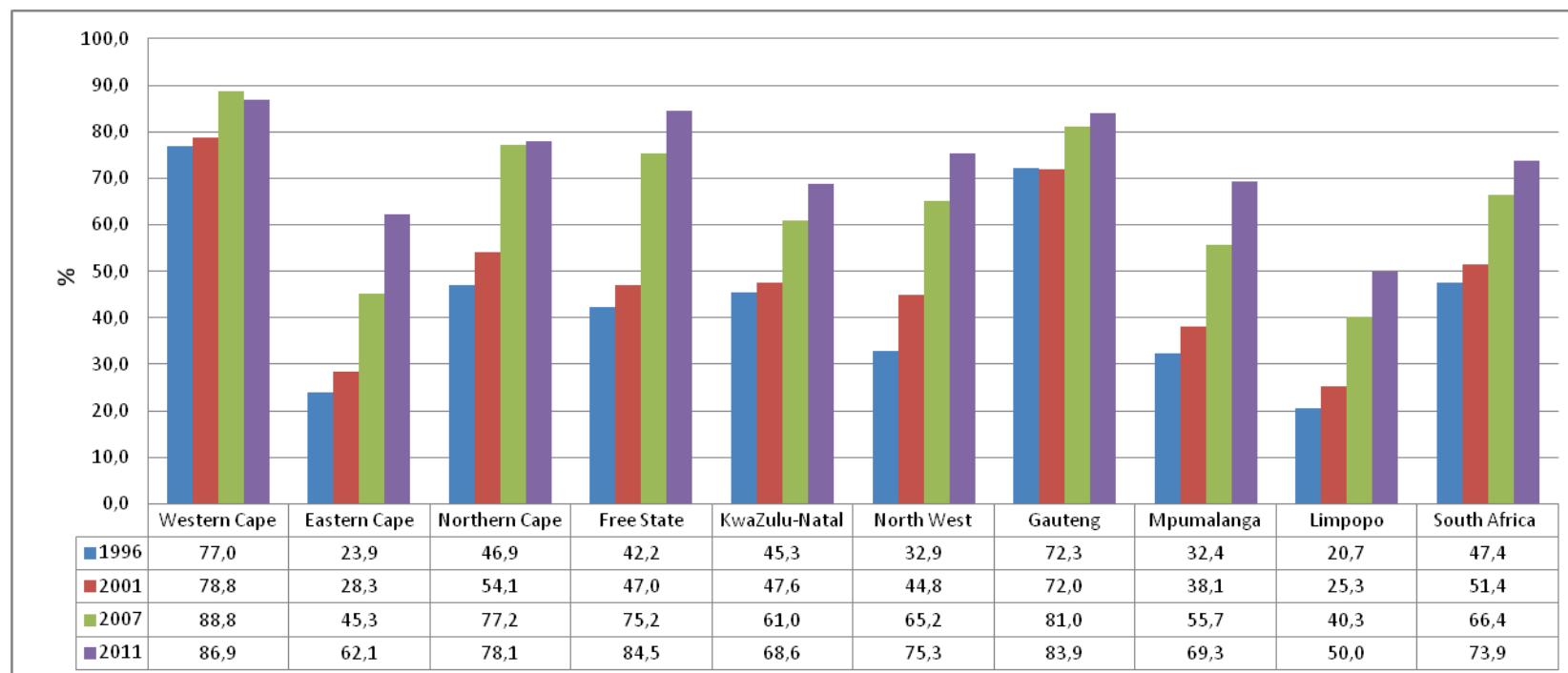


Figure 3.13 shows the percentage of households which use electricity for cooking. The graph shows an increase in all the provinces since 1996. Nationally, it increased from 47,4% in 1996 to 73,9% in 2011. Western Cape recorded the highest at 86,9%, followed by Gauteng at 83,9% and the lowest being Limpopo at 50,0%.

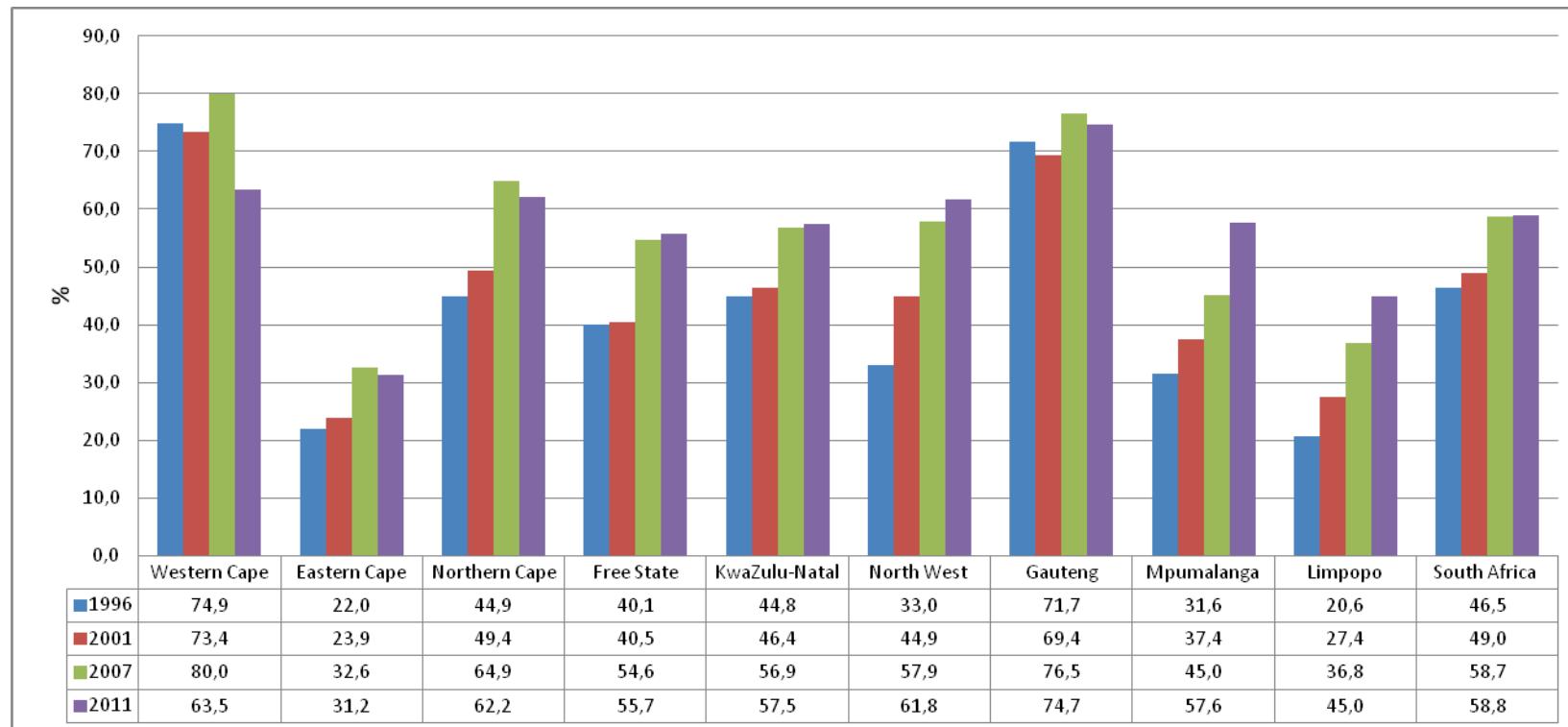
Figure 3.14: Percentage of households using electricity for heating by province: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Figure 3.14 shows the percentage of households that use electricity for heating in various provinces. The increase in the proportion of households using electricity for heating has significantly increased in eight of the nine provinces over the period 1996 – 2011.

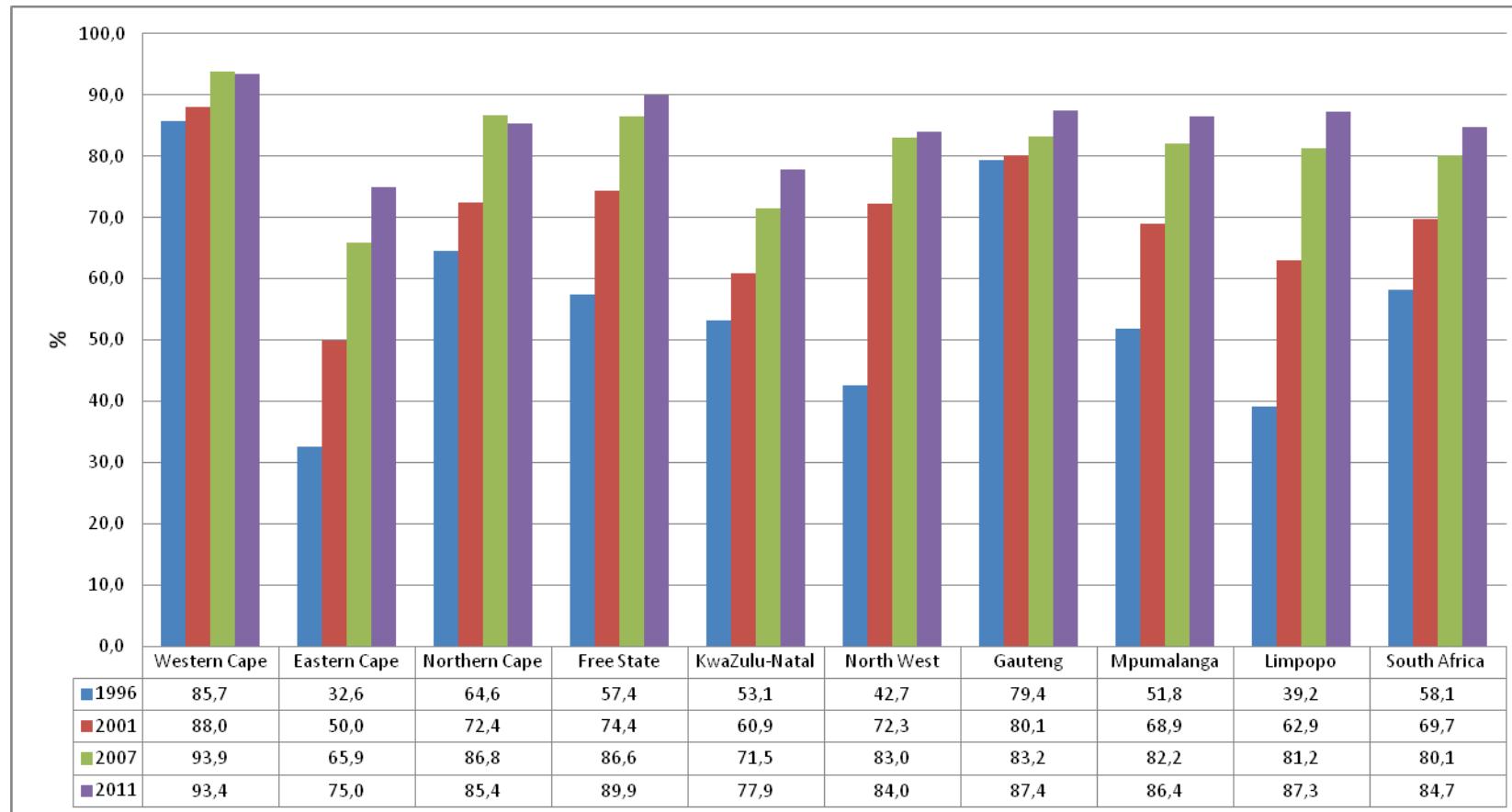
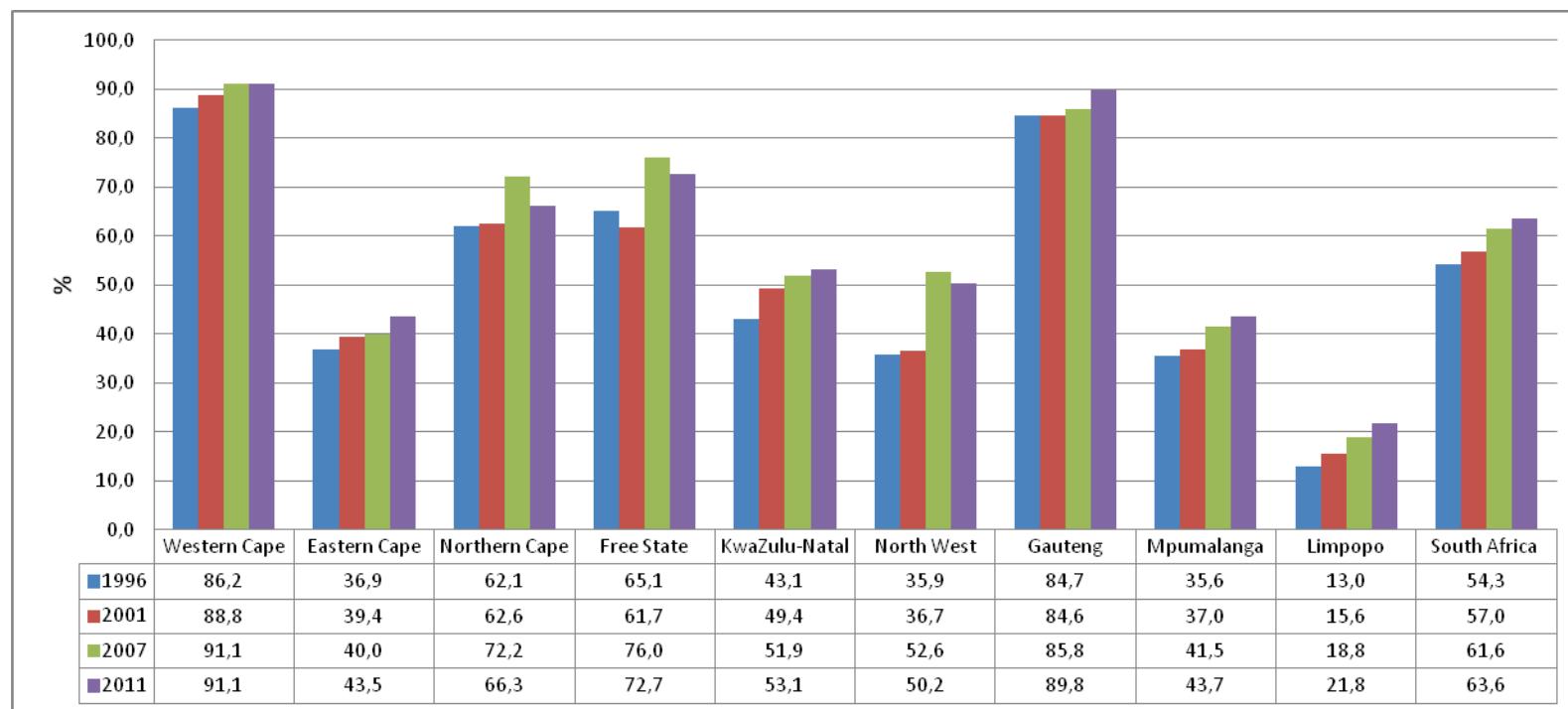
Figure 3.15: Percentage of households using electricity for lighting by province: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Figure 3.15 shows that over the period 1996 – 2011, electricity was the main source of energy for lighting for most households in all provinces. The proportion of households using electricity for lighting in South Africa increased from 58,1% in 1996 to 84,7% in 2011. Western Cape recorded a highest proportion at 93,4%, followed by Free State (89,9%). Eastern Cape had a lowest at 75,0%.

3.5.2 Refuse removal

Figure 3.16 shows that the proportion of households with access to refuse removal by local authority/private company at least once a week increased in all provinces since 1996. Western Cape had the highest proportion of households with access to refuse removal at 91,1%, followed by Gauteng at 89,8% in 2011. Limpopo and Eastern Cape had percentages below the national average with 43,7% and 43,5% respectively. Overall most provinces recorded significant increases 54,3% in 1996 to 63,6% in 2011 nationally.

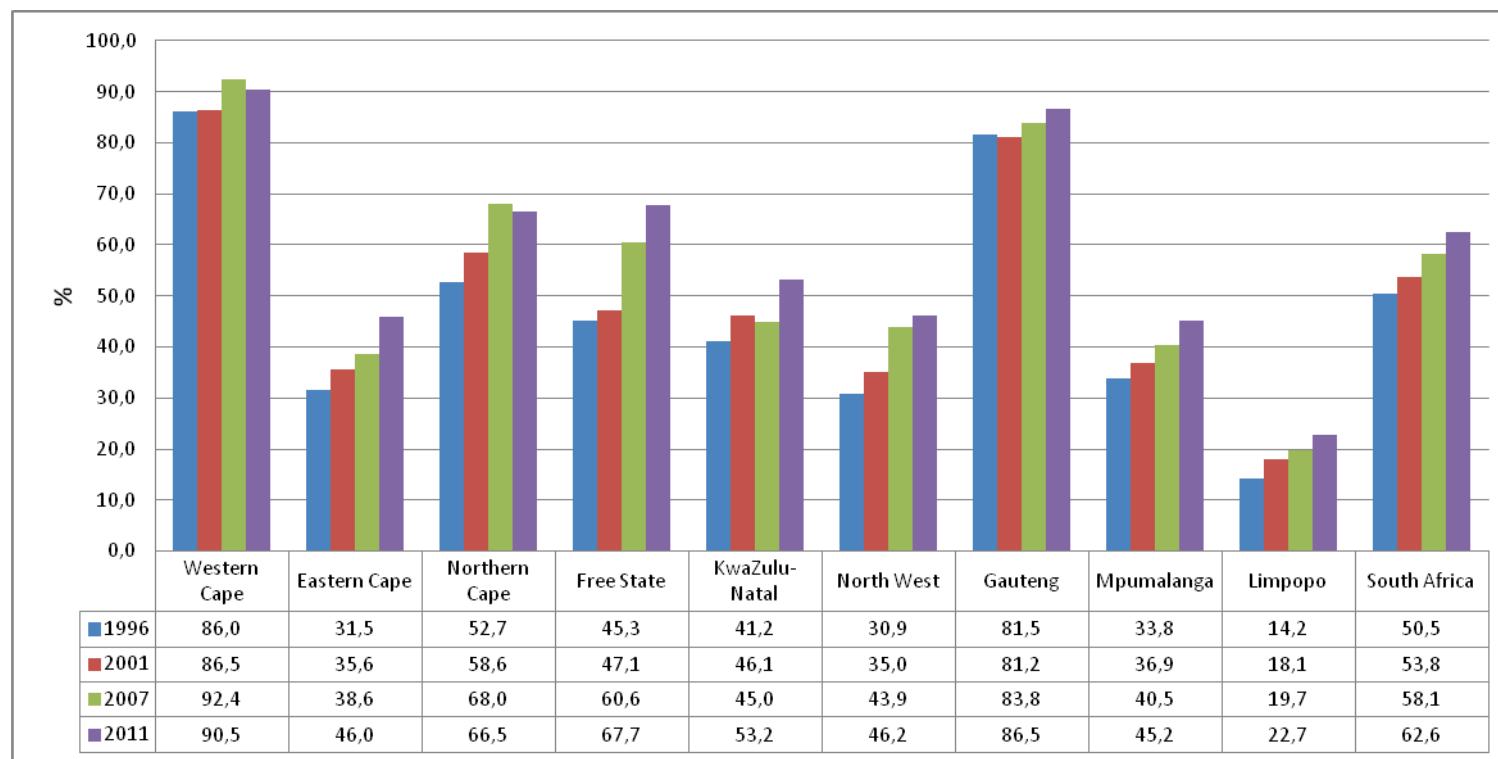
Figure 3.16: Percentage of households where refuse is removed by local authority/private company weekly by province: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007



3.5.3 Toilet facilities

Figure 3.17 shows that the percentage of households with access to flush or chemical toilet has increased in all the provinces since 1996. Western Cape is the province with the highest percentage (90,5) of households with access to flush or chemical toilet, followed by Gauteng, Free State and Northern Cape with 86,5%, 67,7% and 66,5% respectively. The percentage of households that have access to flush or chemical toilet in Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, North West, Mpumalanga and Limpopo is below the national average of 62,6%.

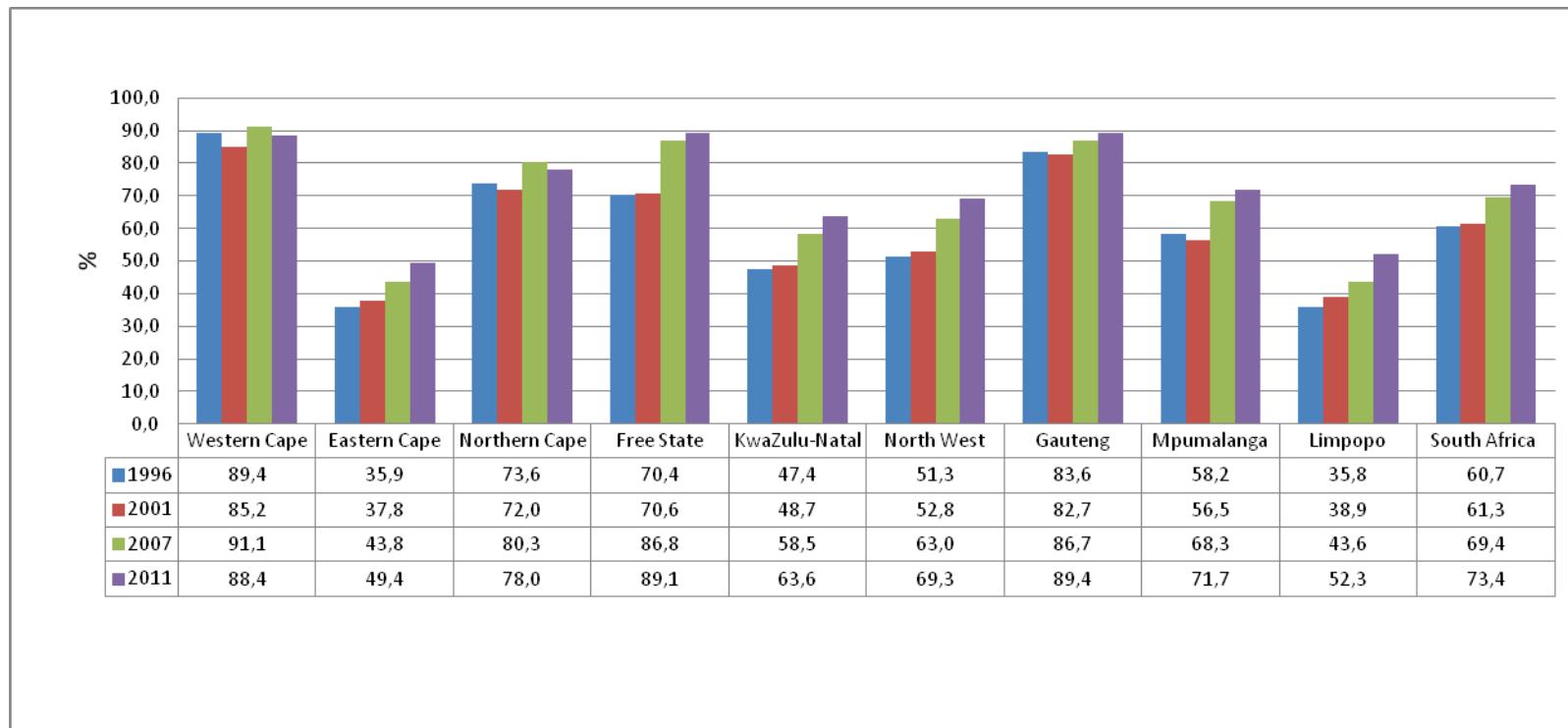
Figure 3.17: Percentage of households with a flush toilet by province: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007



3.5.4 Piped water

Figure 3.18 shows that the percentage of households with access to piped water inside the dwelling or yard has increased in all the nine provinces. Gauteng had the highest percentage at 89,4%, followed by Free State, Western Cape and Northern Cape at 89,1%, 88,4% and 78,0% respectively. Eastern Cape, KwaZulu-Natal, North West, Mpumalanga and Limpopo were at 49,4%, 63,6%, 69,3%, 71,7% and 52,3% respectively, which is lower than the recorded national average of 73,4%.

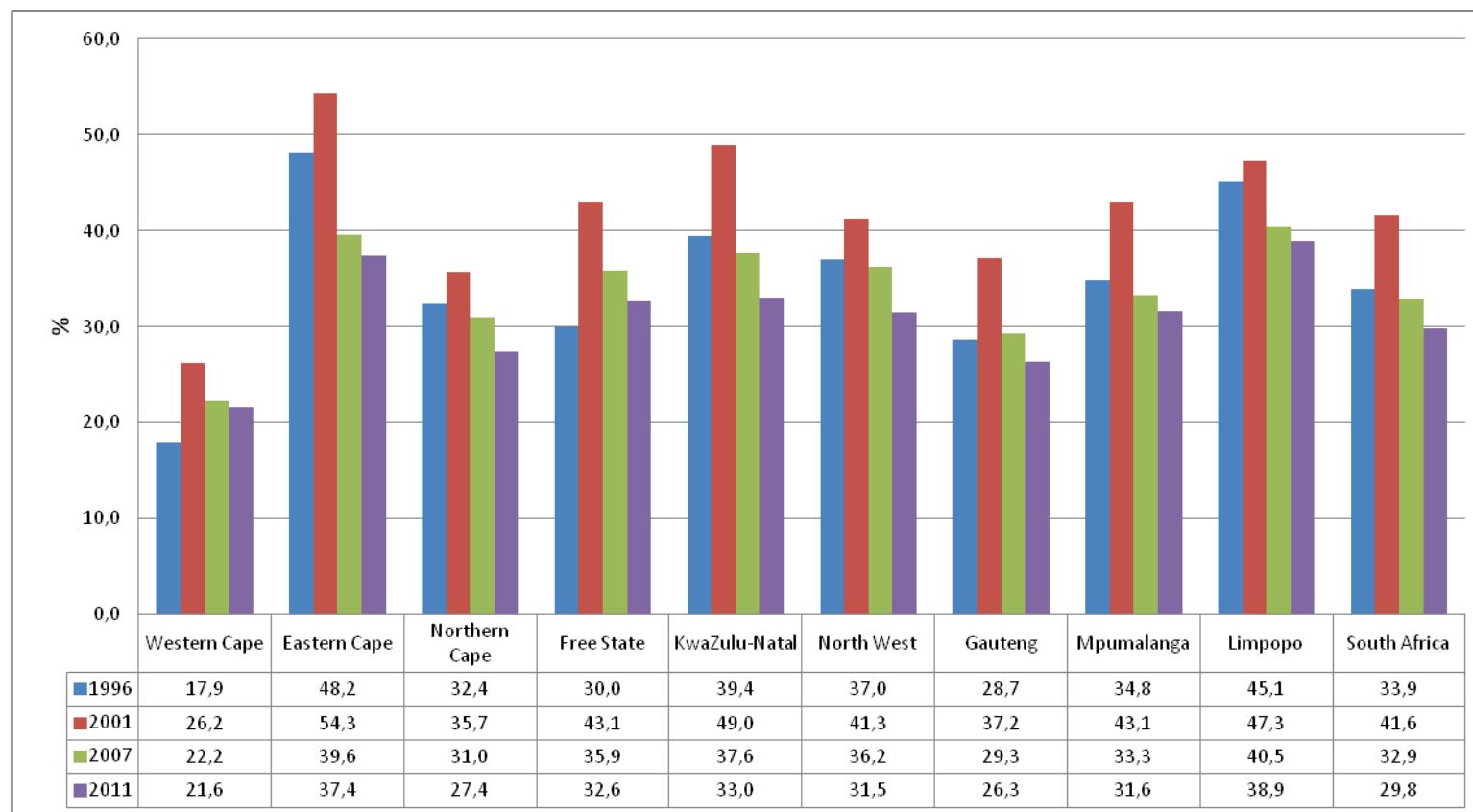
Figure 3.18: Percentage of households with access to piped water inside the dwelling/yard by province: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007



4. Labour force

Figure 4.1 shows the unemployment rates in all provinces for Census 1996, 2001, 2011, and CS 2007. Between 1996 and 2001, there has been an increase in unemployment across all provinces, with an average of 33,9% to 41,6% in South Africa. However, between 2001, 2007 and 2011, there has been a notable drop in unemployment rates from all provinces. Western Cape sits at 21,6% and remains with the lowest levels of unemployment rate since 1996, followed by Gauteng at 26,3%. Limpopo and Eastern Cape show the highest levels of unemployment rates in 2011 with 38,9% and 37,4% respectively. **Readers are requested to heed the disclaimer in the introduction to this publication.**

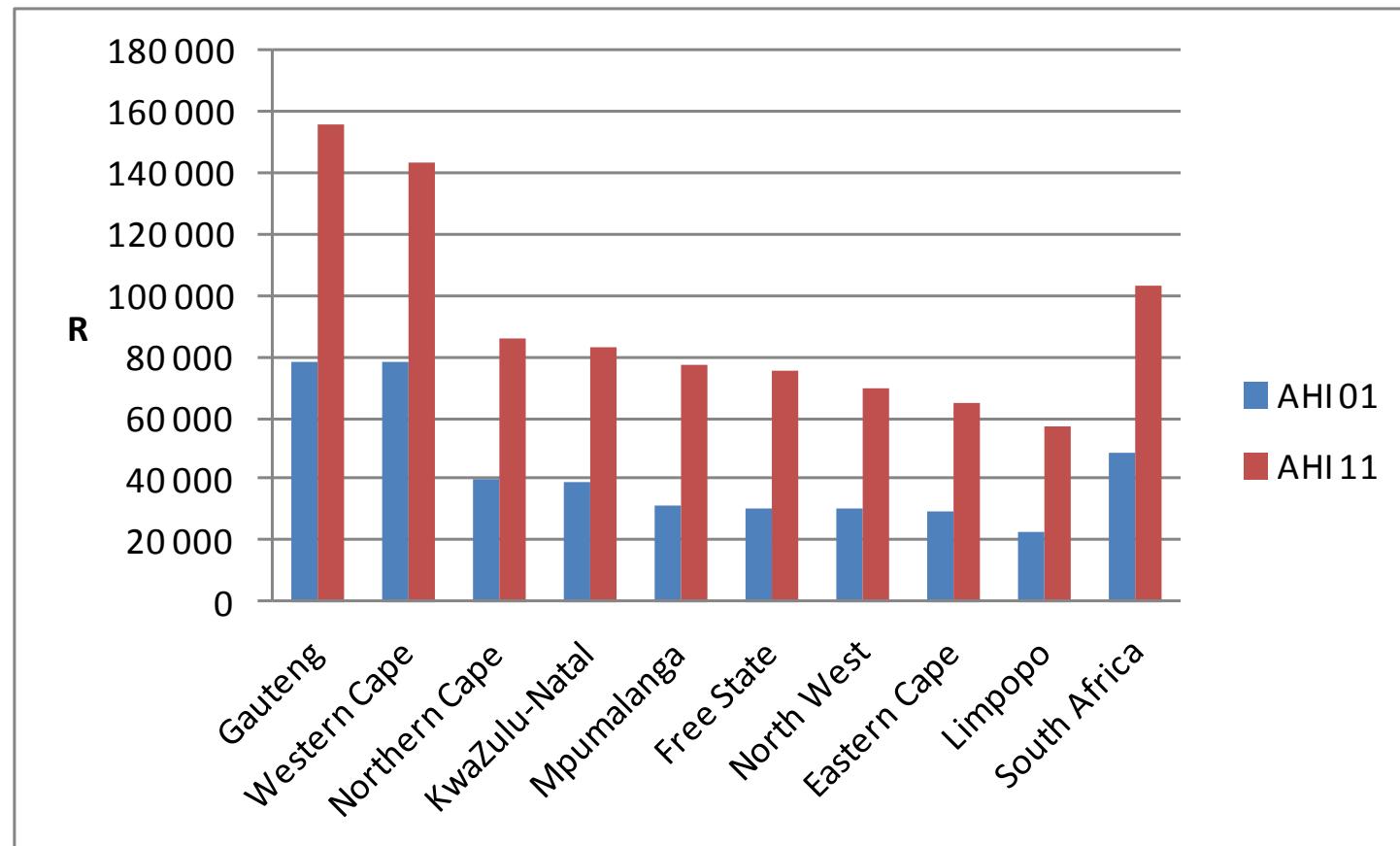
Figure 4.1: Unemployment rates (official) for persons in the labour force aged 15–64: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007



5. Household income

With the effects of inflation as well as the increasing access to jobs and a growing economy, it can be observed in Figure 5.1 that the average annual household income increased in all nine provinces quite substantially since 2001 to 2011. The average household income is lowest in the Eastern Cape (R64 000 p.a.) and Limpopo (R57 000 p.a.), whilst it is highest in Western Cape (R143 000 p.a.) and Gauteng (R156 000 p.a.).

Figure 5.1: Average household income (AHI) by province: Census 2001 and 2011



APPENDIX

Table 1.1: Total population by province and sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Province	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
Western Cape	1 935 494	2 021 381	3 956 875	2 192 321	2 332 014	4 524 335	2 573 409	2 705 175	5 278 585	2 858 506	2 964 228	5 822 734
Eastern Cape	2 840 235	3 307 009	6 147 244	2 906 521	3 372 130	6 278 651	3 075 400	3 452 347	6 527 747	3 089 701	3 472 353	6 562 053
Northern Cape	491 601	520 263	1 011 864	479 793	512 126	991 919	519 401	538 658	1 058 060	564 972	580 889	1 145 861
Free State	1 298 348	1 335 156	2 633 504	1 297 605	1 409 170	2 706 775	1 342 241	1 430 817	2 773 058	1 328 967	1 416 623	2 745 590
KwaZulu-Natal	4 018 349	4 553 953	8 572 302	4 478 083	5 106 046	9 584 129	4 873 281	5 385 948	10 259 229	4 878 676	5 388 625	10 267 300
North West	1 347 888	1 379 335	2 727 223	1 485 073	1 499 024	2 984 098	1 523 616	1 532 467	3 056 083	1 779 903	1 730 049	3 509 953
Gauteng	3 988 085	3 846 040	7 834 125	4 719 462	4 669 393	9 388 854	5 316 421	5 351 084	10 667 505	6 189 875	6 082 388	12 272 263
Mpumalanga	1 505 462	1 618 407	3 123 869	1 603 374	1 762 180	3 365 554	1 769 427	1 874 080	3 643 507	1 974 055	2 065 883	4 039 939
Limpopo	2 095 425	2 481 141	4 576 566	2 271 809	2 723 653	4 995 462	2 418 866	2 819 419	5 238 285	2 524 136	2 880 732	5 404 868
South Africa	19 520 887	21 062 685	40 583 573	21 434 040	23 385 737	44 819 778	23 412 062	25 089 995	48 502 059	25 188 791	26 581 769	51 770 560

Table 1.2: Total population by age group and sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007 (Western Cape)

Age groups	Western Cape 1996			Western Cape 2001			Western Cape 2007			Western Cape 2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
0 – 4	191 148	188 876	380 024	204 553	200 989	405 542	249 361	245 992	495 353	288 052	276 748	564 800
5 – 9	191 798	189 621	381 419	205 336	203 870	409 207	232 520	228 664	461 184	231 828	228 333	460 161
10 – 14	191 164	191 841	383 006	210 029	211 923	421 952	210 771	220 492	431 263	221 782	217 061	438 843
15 – 19	174 325	175 894	350 219	217 575	228 671	446 245	240 113	240 721	480 834	235 421	244 701	480 122
20 – 24	196 033	201 220	397 253	210 504	220 328	430 833	256 819	255 038	511 856	292 007	291 543	583 551
25 – 29	186 602	191 627	378 229	209 971	215 830	425 802	229 983	241 641	471 624	299 476	293 072	592 548
30 – 34	171 115	177 443	348 558	191 773	201 055	392 828	222 577	218 930	441 507	245 789	235 812	481 600
35 – 39	142 999	150 405	293 403	174 944	186 539	361 483	208 150	204 447	412 597	219 196	217 442	436 638
40 – 44	115 549	124 346	239 895	146 544	160 856	307 400	181 065	190 565	371 630	193 282	201 755	395 037
45 – 49	93 176	98 546	191 723	112 348	125 208	237 556	141 573	164 869	306 442	164 540	183 326	347 866
50 – 54	71 303	76 564	147 867	91 071	99 069	190 140	112 711	131 224	243 935	137 624	155 061	292 685
55 – 59	58 209	63 351	121 560	67 073	75 291	142 363	91 210	106 270	197 481	105 257	122 841	228 098
60 – 64	45 228	54 408	99 636	54 581	64 310	118 892	68 837	84 926	153 763	81 580	96 978	178 558
65 – 69	35 144	42 490	77 634	38 985	48 766	87 751	53 438	61 910	115 348	56 107	69 103	125 210
70 – 74	22 769	30 995	53 764	27 328	37 051	64 379	35 457	43 764	79 221	40 357	52 837	93 193
75 – 79	13 901	21 530	35 431	16 275	25 036	41 311	20 628	30 414	51 042	24 135	35 806	59 940
80 – 84	6 962	13 966	20 928	9 091	15 649	24 739	12 022	21 193	33 215	13 253	23 182	36 435
85+	4 315	10 234	14 549	4 339	11 572	15 911	6 173	14 114	20 287	8 821	18 627	27 448
Total	1 911 739	2 003 359	3 915 098	2 192 321	2 332 014	4 524 335	2 573 409	2 705 175	5 278 585	2 858 506	2 964 228	5 822 734

Table 1.3: Total population by age group and sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007 (Eastern Cape)

Age groups	Eastern Cape 1996			Eastern Cape 2001			Eastern Cape 2007			Eastern Cape 2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
0 – 4	371 647	362 014	733 661	320 746	316 539	637 285	346 393	343 488	689 880	387 956	379 261	767 216
5 – 9	417 766	410 967	828 733	401 213	396 163	797 376	394 755	395 594	790 349	361 487	354 506	715 992
10 – 14	418 067	422 662	840 729	430 832	431 419	862 251	427 141	415 921	843 062	352 824	331 459	684 282
15 – 19	345 740	368 463	714 203	389 805	399 090	788 895	406 509	386 971	793 480	374 534	365 980	740 514
20 – 24	246 191	289 883	536 074	253 247	277 453	530 700	291 463	309 382	600 844	300 394	307 979	608 372
25 – 29	175 362	225 941	401 303	187 171	228 613	415 784	216 239	220 820	437 059	236 394	253 912	490 306
30 – 34	153 127	209 333	362 459	154 269	201 822	356 091	193 560	207 575	401 135	182 662	205 925	388 587
35 – 39	141 780	191 709	333 490	144 656	198 895	343 552	156 087	190 423	346 510	161 535	197 869	359 404
40 – 44	114 930	153 320	268 250	135 555	186 620	322 174	127 618	177 553	305 171	139 451	187 885	327 336
45 – 49	92 771	121 387	214 158	112 539	153 563	266 102	107 584	160 085	267 669	127 867	180 741	308 608
50 – 54	72 763	98 990	171 753	92 526	120 525	213 051	93 307	133 615	226 923	120 201	170 604	290 805
55 – 59	70 857	102 039	172 896	71 331	95 507	166 837	81 757	117 297	199 054	101 945	140 460	242 405
60 – 64	56 968	104 779	161 747	70 067	114 970	185 037	69 369	102 960	172 329	82 810	113 820	196 630
65 – 69	55 906	86 070	141 976	53 462	89 469	142 931	68 756	100 833	169 589	56 894	83 576	140 470
70 – 74	35 157	52 627	87 784	41 805	71 742	113 548	40 371	76 550	116 920	47 471	78 479	125 950
75 – 79	27 046	46 221	73 267	23 627	40 095	63 722	28 364	55 298	83 662	26 770	54 466	81 236
80 – 84	10 343	19 845	30 188	16 537	33 315	49 852	14 988	29 093	44 080	16 788	36 939	53 727
85+	7 920	16 275	24 195	7 133	16 330	23 463	11 140	28 890	40 030	11 717	28 494	40 211
Total	2 814 339	3 282 527	6 096 866	2 906 521	3 372 130	6 278 651	3 075 400	3 452 347	6 527 747	3 089 701	3 472 353	6 562 053

Table 1.4: Total population by age group and sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007 (Northern Cape)

Age groups	Northern Cape 1996			Northern Cape 2001			Northern Cape 2007			Northern Cape 2011		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0 – 4	56 488	56 029	112 517	51 149	50 884	102 034	48 399	48 304	96 703	62 248	59 670	121 918
5 – 9	58 349	58 102	116 451	53 494	52 837	106 331	48 270	48 186	96 456	57 799	56 208	114 007
10 – 14	59 774	59 688	119 462	54 668	55 274	109 941	56 337	54 416	110 753	56 010	53 438	109 448
15 – 19	52 935	53 446	106 381	52 893	52 953	105 846	54 970	56 458	111 427	54 599	53 078	107 676
20 – 24	43 632	46 564	90 196	41 740	43 485	85 225	47 508	48 090	95 598	52 979	51 652	104 631
25 – 29	38 934	41 493	80 427	37 706	40 591	78 297	45 115	38 810	83 925	50 891	49 482	100 373
30 – 34	34 454	38 506	72 960	35 143	37 774	72 918	43 771	37 364	81 135	43 542	42 454	85 996
35 – 39	31 299	33 640	64 939	32 093	35 449	67 542	36 913	37 815	74 728	37 177	38 046	75 222
40 – 44	26 317	28 930	55 247	29 035	31 407	60 443	31 538	34 209	65 747	33 268	35 156	68 424
45 – 49	21 371	23 138	44 509	24 047	27 007	51 054	28 467	31 967	60 434	29 042	32 777	61 819
50 – 54	17 103	18 381	35 484	19 316	21 030	40 345	20 137	26 325	46 462	25 505	28 474	53 979
55 – 59	13 775	15 281	29 057	14 904	16 858	31 762	18 144	21 319	39 463	20 453	23 523	43 976
60 – 64	11 000	13 515	24 516	11 854	14 408	26 262	13 668	16 407	30 075	15 397	18 224	33 622
65 – 69	8 179	9 881	18 060	8 778	11 655	20 432	10 352	13 256	23 608	10 404	13 388	23 792
70 – 74	5 553	7 375	12 928	5 889	8 184	14 072	7 026	10 353	17 379	7 136	10 107	17 243
75 – 79	3 767	5 597	9 364	3 650	5 606	9 256	4 706	7 921	12 626	4 377	7 097	11 474
80 – 84	1 846	3 279	5 125	2 142	3 843	5 985	2 640	3 980	6 620	2 293	4 193	6 487
85+	1 262	2 569	3 831	1 292	2 882	4 174	1 442	3 480	4 922	1 852	3 923	5 774
Total	486 039	515 416	1 001 454	479 793	512 126	991 919	519 401	538 658	1 058 060	564 972	580 889	1 145 861

Table 1.5: Total population by age group and sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007 (Free State)

Age groups	Free State 1996			Free State 2001			Free State 2007			Free State 2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
0 – 4	125 135	125 957	251 092	126 686	126 606	253 291	131 847	131 405	263 252	148 219	147 676	295 896
5 – 9	139 164	140 204	279 368	137 613	136 815	274 428	133 064	133 108	266 172	131 691	130 831	262 522
10 – 14	143 688	146 128	289 816	151 314	151 196	302 510	132 663	137 145	269 808	122 222	118 276	240 497
15 – 19	132 738	138 279	271 018	151 921	154 005	305 927	147 167	151 373	298 540	131 080	131 818	262 898
20 – 24	123 761	133 898	257 658	123 392	132 418	255 810	138 244	137 149	275 393	143 916	138 564	282 479
25 – 29	113 193	119 158	232 351	108 196	121 706	229 902	107 552	113 483	221 034	127 562	124 106	251 668
30 – 34	111 791	107 846	219 637	98 504	110 031	208 535	98 561	99 060	197 621	104 015	101 725	205 740
35 – 39	100 552	89 377	189 929	92 286	102 258	194 544	91 453	100 433	191 887	85 947	93 033	178 980
40 – 44	80 985	73 877	154 862	80 011	85 462	165 473	88 394	90 845	179 239	75 420	85 958	161 378
45 – 49	62 389	57 600	119 989	64 403	71 458	135 861	76 352	75 715	152 068	67 441	79 549	146 990
50 – 54	46 099	44 676	90 775	50 234	55 166	105 400	62 201	70 550	132 751	57 753	67 577	125 330
55 – 59	33 071	36 347	69 419	36 240	41 070	77 309	48 745	54 309	103 054	45 029	57 394	102 422
60 – 64	24 446	35 343	59 789	27 251	36 115	63 367	30 738	39 509	70 247	33 403	44 631	78 033
65 – 69	18 340	25 465	43 804	19 920	31 059	50 979	22 298	33 516	55 814	22 383	31 718	54 101
70 – 74	11 835	17 169	29 004	13 634	21 754	35 388	14 714	27 236	41 950	15 040	25 044	40 084
75 – 79	8 973	15 415	24 388	7 886	13 276	21 162	8 916	15 475	24 391	9 062	18 396	27 459
80 – 84	3 956	8 247	12 203	5 290	11 288	16 578	5 029	9 935	14 964	4 929	10 826	15 755
85+	2 868	6 376	9 244	2 825	7 487	10 312	4 304	10 571	14 875	3 855	9 502	13 357
Total	1 282 986	1 321 360	2 604 346	1 297 605	1 409 170	2 706 775	1 342 241	1 430 817	2 773 058	1 328 967	1 416 623	2 745 590

Table 1.6: Total population by age group and sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007 (KwaZulu-Natal)

Age group	KwaZulu-Natal 1996			KwaZulu-Natal 2001			KwaZulu-Natal 2007			KwaZulu-Natal 2011		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0 – 4	493 072	496 155	989 227	516 037	517 452	1 033 489	542 207	539 022	1 081 228	602 780	595 354	1 198 134
5 – 9	516 755	515 563	1 032 318	571 129	572 007	1 143 136	588 547	587 315	1 175 862	525 055	517 473	1 042 528
10 – 14	516 771	525 426	1 042 197	582 539	585 645	1 168 184	591 636	586 529	1 178 164	530 211	508 646	1 038 857
15 – 19	452 935	479 563	932 498	562 058	586 306	1 148 364	586 689	584 815	1 171 504	556 206	563 329	1 119 535
20 – 24	404 993	458 929	863 922	437 282	479 264	916 547	539 432	559 261	1 098 692	537 439	564 949	1 102 388
25 – 29	317 878	374 755	692 633	373 300	425 195	798 494	422 300	419 957	842 257	475 491	505 437	980 929
30 – 34	264 354	333 317	597 671	289 121	350 432	639 553	376 435	377 500	753 934	352 218	377 013	729 230
35 – 39	231 370	279 434	510 804	259 785	332 339	592 124	279 285	309 741	589 026	294 778	317 837	612 615
40 – 44	189 422	224 588	414 010	219 059	278 102	497 161	217 256	300 921	518 178	225 497	273 605	499 102
45 – 49	157 937	184 156	342 094	177 446	223 386	400 832	185 446	251 699	437 145	191 594	263 043	454 637
50 – 54	114 181	138 233	252 415	150 677	186 297	336 974	158 725	215 284	374 009	162 454	221 943	384 397
55 – 59	92 806	123 111	215 916	106 005	138 267	244 273	135 091	181 135	316 226	138 283	187 288	325 571
60 – 64	66 749	115 830	182 579	85 116	133 934	219 049	88 013	138 264	226 277	112 496	158 830	271 326
65 – 69	59 728	101 941	161 670	55 806	102 476	158 282	68 184	117 419	185 603	68 567	107 106	175 673
70 – 74	37 183	60 214	97 397	43 849	90 634	134 483	36 930	84 339	121 269	49 057	88 763	137 821
75 – 79	25 008	44 924	69 932	25 164	48 811	73 975	29 465	65 420	94 885	26 319	60 059	86 378
80 – 84	10 887	21 085	31 972	15 938	35 332	51 270	15 239	33 722	48 961	17 095	45 031	62 126
85+	6 993	16 620	23 613	7 772	20 167	27 939	12 402	33 606	46 009	13 134	32 920	46 054
Total	3 959 022	4 493 846	8 452 868	4 478 083	5 106 046	9 584 129	4 873 281	5 385 948	10 259 229	4 878 676	5 388 625	10 267 300

Table 1.7: Total population by age group and sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007 (North West)

Age group	North West 1996			North West 2001			North West 2007			North West 2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
0 – 4	149 110	151 173	300 283	146 713	147 034	293 747	160 887	160 123	321 010	205 133	199 215	404 347
5 – 9	155 157	155 861	311 018	154 330	154 166	308 496	157 716	157 219	314 935	168 156	164 147	332 303
10 – 14	151 276	153 725	305 002	162 304	164 913	327 217	147 528	154 989	302 517	156 197	147 516	303 713
15 – 19	139 921	145 358	285 279	157 131	159 394	316 525	155 497	151 967	307 463	161 776	154 756	316 532
20 – 24	127 526	138 907	266 433	139 063	137 423	276 486	145 158	141 284	286 442	177 506	165 885	343 391
25 – 29	113 767	119 171	232 939	127 027	129 804	256 831	128 647	125 825	254 472	171 887	155 775	327 662
30 – 34	108 120	104 128	212 249	116 712	113 124	229 835	124 655	109 983	234 638	145 356	126 327	271 683
35 – 39	98 417	87 139	185 556	112 795	104 388	217 183	104 702	98 617	203 318	122 520	114 219	236 739
40 – 44	76 854	70 125	146 979	101 678	88 262	189 940	97 283	92 408	189 691	104 298	100 628	204 926
45 – 49	57 860	52 965	110 826	74 866	71 646	146 513	87 811	78 934	166 745	95 401	91 718	187 119
50 – 54	44 484	44 999	89 483	55 916	53 277	109 193	67 373	67 589	134 962	82 551	78 015	160 567
55 – 59	34 193	36 204	70 397	42 807	44 055	86 862	47 869	50 368	98 237	63 723	64 855	128 578
60 – 64	24 974	31 966	56 940	32 545	38 648	71 194	34 681	42 390	77 071	44 834	49 704	94 537
65 – 69	20 710	26 077	46 787	22 895	30 958	53 854	24 373	32 764	57 138	32 125	39 567	71 692
70 – 74	14 531	20 262	34 793	17 196	24 045	41 241	16 764	26 340	43 104	21 752	29 958	51 710
75 – 79	9 938	15 108	25 046	10 793	17 333	28 126	10 593	18 175	28 768	13 057	21 160	34 216
80 – 84	4 759	8 418	13 176	6 597	11 859	18 456	7 027	13 209	20 236	7 685	13 797	21 483
85+	3 659	7 542	11 201	3 703	8 695	12 398	5 054	10 283	15 337	5 946	12 808	18 754
Total	1 335 257	1 369 130	2 704 387	1 485 073	1 499 024	2 984 098	1 523 616	1 532 467	3 056 083	1 779 903	1 730 049	3 509 953

Table 1.8: Total population by age group and sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007 (Gauteng)

Age group	Gauteng 1996			Gauteng 2001			Gauteng 2007			Gauteng 2011		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0 – 4	351 140	356 624	707 765	387 085	389 926	777 011	519 915	512 723	1 032 638	600 023	591 395	1 191 418
5 – 9	327 639	331 840	659 479	365 076	368 841	733 917	473 892	467 924	941 816	454 666	450 836	905 501
10 – 14	311 853	320 779	632 632	366 158	373 516	739 674	357 247	373 717	730 965	410 927	401 085	812 012
15 – 19	311 748	316 107	627 855	396 047	411 969	808 017	425 390	421 509	846 899	455 071	469 517	924 588
20 – 24	435 926	405 870	841 797	533 508	496 586	1 030 094	536 097	531 897	1 067 994	698 191	676 432	1 374 623
25 – 29	465 748	411 669	877 417	579 975	520 159	1 100 134	573 649	527 365	1 101 014	774 154	706 693	1 480 847
30 – 34	408 694	367 881	776 575	484 805	440 146	924 951	536 411	494 878	1 031 289	656 232	568 539	1 224 772
35 – 39	355 694	315 348	671 042	419 851	397 394	817 245	451 205	442 518	893 724	535 571	476 450	1 012 021
40 – 44	280 244	252 090	532 335	350 555	336 498	687 053	382 393	381 620	764 013	421 125	398 728	819 854
45 – 49	213 705	188 512	402 217	261 486	264 052	525 538	320 686	325 683	646 369	335 440	347 652	683 092
50 – 54	152 321	143 793	296 115	197 963	194 293	392 256	246 277	261 589	507 867	273 421	289 430	562 852
55 – 59	111 550	111 015	222 566	134 381	141 079	275 460	184 719	191 516	376 235	210 817	227 584	438 401
60 – 64	73 514	88 682	162 196	94 751	111 651	206 402	116 937	130 211	247 149	145 613	164 061	309 674
65 – 69	54 546	68 840	123 386	58 384	79 244	137 628	79 634	103 459	183 093	90 748	110 880	201 628
70 – 74	35 205	48 116	83 321	40 974	60 001	100 975	50 892	74 985	125 877	60 255	82 654	142 909
75 – 79	24 053	36 066	60 119	24 854	39 135	63 989	30 728	52 224	82 952	34 074	55 282	89 355
80 – 84	10 991	20 536	31 526	15 822	27 298	43 120	17 282	31 400	48 682	19 443	36 017	55 460
85+	7 147	14 795	21 942	7 789	17 603	25 392	13 065	25 865	38 930	14 104	29 151	43 255
Total	3 931 720	3 798 565	7 730 285	4 719 462	4 669 393	9 388 854	5 316 421	5 351 084	10 667 505	6 189 875	6 082 388	12 272 263

Table 1.9: Total population by age group and sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007 (Mpumalanga)

Age group	Mpumalanga 1996			Mpumalanga 2001			Mpumalanga 2007			Mpumalanga 2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
0 – 4	180 857	185 880	366 736	188 085	191 603	379 688	200 254	198 949	399 202	231 816	229 743	461 559
5 – 9	193 842	197 039	390 880	200 204	203 558	403 762	207 036	207 083	414 120	201 771	201 000	402 772
10 – 14	190 257	195 907	386 164	209 840	213 141	422 980	200 933	205 407	406 340	201 016	195 331	396 348
15 – 19	168 376	175 598	343 973	200 918	205 743	406 661	204 339	208 343	412 682	211 495	212 784	424 278
20 – 24	147 073	164 487	311 559	152 420	165 600	318 020	186 685	182 348	369 033	217 232	210 308	427 541
25 – 29	122 645	139 432	262 077	129 087	150 985	280 072	152 992	148 972	301 964	199 113	193 983	393 096
30 – 34	107 676	119 596	227 272	107 013	126 985	233 998	136 080	133 454	269 534	150 009	147 554	297 563
35 – 39	93 375	95 425	188 800	99 387	115 538	214 925	106 701	123 213	229 913	124 064	131 844	255 908
40 – 44	74 108	77 711	151 819	82 470	90 110	172 580	89 526	107 147	196 673	102 006	114 833	216 839
45 – 49	56 087	55 981	112 068	66 543	74 969	141 512	80 143	87 647	167 790	88 844	104 995	193 839
50 – 54	39 277	40 906	80 183	50 431	54 779	105 210	63 214	71 959	135 172	73 536	83 144	156 680
55 – 59	31 225	37 114	68 339	34 912	39 131	74 044	48 335	54 650	102 985	59 683	69 678	129 362
60 – 64	20 913	32 789	53 702	28 345	39 541	67 886	30 358	41 162	71 520	42 761	51 681	94 442
65 – 69	20 976	30 992	51 968	17 747	29 679	47 426	26 626	37 875	64 501	27 053	37 163	64 216
70 – 74	13 136	16 557	29 693	15 819	27 349	43 168	14 218	24 561	38 779	19 907	31 856	51 763
75 – 79	11 407	16 045	27 452	8 993	13 338	22 331	10 938	19 988	30 925	10 463	20 752	31 215
80 – 84	4 611	6 674	11 284	7 322	12 709	20 030	5 176	9 602	14 778	7 273	16 277	23 550
85+	3 138	5 504	8 643	3 837	7 423	11 260	5 874	11 721	17 595	6 014	12 956	18 970
Total	1 478 977	1 593 637	3 072 614	1 603 374	1 762 180	3 365 554	1 769 427	1 874 080	3 643 507	1 974 055	2 065 883	4 039 939

Table 1.10: Total population by age group and sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007 (Limpopo)

Age group	Limpopo 1996			Limpopo 2001			Limpopo 2007			Limpopo 2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
0 – 4	298 166	304 150	602 316	282 677	285 051	567 728	303 773	302 137	605 909	341 358	338 805	680 163
5 – 9	333 093	335 963	669 057	337 409	339 493	676 902	328 475	327 446	655 921	292 728	291 236	583 964
10 – 14	325 908	329 184	655 093	351 274	355 933	707 207	332 247	341 884	674 130	293 085	277 799	570 885
15 – 19	271 495	277 794	549 289	324 731	330 511	655 242	339 326	330 982	670 308	318 392	308 942	627 334
20 – 24	192 784	224 676	417 461	208 137	242 672	450 809	230 361	255 594	485 955	274 981	272 584	547 565
25 – 29	128 934	169 417	298 351	146 691	202 931	349 623	166 003	185 439	351 442	207 713	234 175	441 889
30 – 34	104 167	152 652	256 819	117 146	165 044	282 190	152 819	174 876	327 694	156 382	187 457	343 839
35 – 39	89 468	126 324	215 793	105 710	157 464	263 173	118 572	157 355	275 927	128 559	171 681	300 239
40 – 44	72 188	103 041	175 229	88 726	128 515	217 241	95 807	149 149	244 956	107 979	147 744	255 723
45 – 49	58 519	81 423	139 942	73 925	108 488	182 413	81 805	121 815	203 620	95 571	140 743	236 314
50 – 54	42 945	61 875	104 820	61 365	84 085	145 450	67 742	97 563	165 304	78 302	112 691	190 994
55 – 59	37 991	61 795	99 786	44 670	61 686	106 356	55 285	78 134	133 419	66 759	91 836	158 595
60 – 64	28 262	61 169	89 431	39 999	67 206	107 205	41 415	67 840	109 255	53 471	75 476	128 946
65 – 69	30 485	63 117	93 602	28 786	59 858	88 644	41 413	66 088	107 501	37 267	63 755	101 022
70 – 74	19 750	33 729	53 479	26 054	58 161	84 215	25 513	55 084	80 597	32 523	55 135	87 658
75 – 79	17 752	34 677	52 429	15 194	28 471	43 665	18 780	52 054	70 834	17 028	42 965	59 993
80 – 84	7 718	14 781	22 499	12 098	28 818	40 916	8 281	23 980	32 260	11 935	35 959	47 895
85+	5 929	14 137	20 066	7 218	19 265	26 484	11 250	32 002	43 252	10 100	31 748	41 848
Total	2 065 555	2 449 905	4 515 460	2 271 809	2 723 653	4 995 462	2 418 866	2 819 419	5 238 285	2 524 136	2 880 732	5 404 868

Table 1.11: Total population by province, population group (Black African) and sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Province	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
Western Cape	419 698	406 994	826 691	600 389	607 040	1 207 429	780 125	808 435	1 588 560	966 981	945 567	1 912 548
Eastern Cape	2 424 999	2 866 423	5 291 423	2 518 699	2 955 223	5 473 922	2 684 109	3 033 202	5 717 312	2 649 144	3 011 086	5 660 230
Northern Cape	217 037	231 843	448 880	222 723	238 581	461 304	207 519	213 849	421 368	283 730	293 256	576 986
Free State	1 098 447	1 125 493	2 223 940	1 140 329	1 240 743	2 381 073	1 170 924	1 245 586	2 416 510	1 160 853	1 244 680	2 405 533
KwaZulu-Natal	3 272 902	3 764 823	7 037 724	3 791 296	4 372 268	8 163 564	4 173 732	4 651 487	8 825 219	4 220 405	4 692 516	8 912 921
North West	1 208 973	1 236 071	2 445 044	1 339 376	1 347 341	2 686 717	1 390 250	1 396 899	2 787 149	1 596 998	1 555 066	3 152 063
Gauteng	2 906 827	2 713 454	5 620 280	3 588 769	3 473 988	7 062 757	4 033 240	4 007 109	8 040 349	4 823 966	4 669 718	9 493 684
Mpumalanga	1 357 182	1 470 024	2 827 206	1 489 312	1 645 728	3 135 040	1 624 691	1 728 110	3 352 800	1 781 368	1 880 850	3 662 219
Limpopo	2 010 648	2 395 794	4 406 442	2 196 936	2 647 424	4 844 360	2 352 843	2 753 053	5 105 896	2 429 273	2 795 481	5 224 754
Total	14 916 712	16 210 919	31 127 631	16 887 830	18 528 336	35 416 166	18 417 431	19 837 730	38 255 162	19 912 717	21 088 220	41 000 938

Table 1.12: Total population by province, population group (Coloured) and sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Province	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
Western Cape	1 040 409	1 105 700	2 146 109	1 170 950	1 268 026	2 438 976	1 286 550	1 360 915	2 647 465	1 367 076	1 473 328	2 840 404
Eastern Cape	227 306	242 378	469 684	230 671	249 737	480 408	233 666	255 767	489 433	260 768	281 082	541 850
Northern Cape	212 462	223 857	436 319	205 799	219 919	425 718	258 128	270 398	528 526	226 792	235 107	461 899
Free State	39 254	39 784	79 038	40 856	42 337	83 193	40 008	43 728	83 736	41 155	42 689	83 844
KwaZulu-Natal	55 615	61 183	116 798	66 368	73 918	140 286	68 769	77 135	145 904	67 390	73 986	141 376
North West	21 590	22 646	44 236	26 683	27 025	53 708	25 313	26 785	52 099	35 435	35 974	71 409
Gauteng	134 581	145 653	280 235	163 558	176 415	339 973	187 076	203 329	390 405	203 820	219 774	423 594
Mpumalanga	9 990	10 404	20 394	10 916	11 513	22 429	13 562	14 950	28 512	18 149	18 462	36 611
Limpopo	3 713	3 919	7 632	4 626	5 189	9 814	4 536	4 911	9 447	7 523	6 892	14 415
Total	1 744 920	1 855 526	3 600 446	1 920 426	2 074 079	3 994 505	2 117 608	2 257 919	4 375 526	2 228 108	2 387 293	4 615 401

Table 1.13: Total population by province, population group (Asian/Indian) and sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Province	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
Western Cape	20 350	20 025	40 376	22 343	22 687	45 030	34 607	34 838	69 446	31 052	29 709	60 761
Eastern Cape	9 623	9 754	19 378	9 371	9 112	18 483	8 776	7 885	16 661	15 233	12 695	27 929
Northern Cape	1 165	1 185	2 350	1 202	1 177	2 379	1 248	737	1 986	4 667	3 160	7 827
Free State	1 601	1 204	2 805	2 064	1 654	3 719	3 802	2 457	6 259	6 930	3 468	10 398
KwaZulu-Natal	384 173	406 617	790 791	385 746	412 417	798 163	410 786	425 096	835 882	366 964	390 027	756 991
North West	5 109	4 771	9 880	5 162	4 576	9 738	6 739	4 702	11 441	12 714	7 938	20 652
Gauteng	80 675	80 754	161 429	108 631	109 493	218 124	138 176	143 675	281 851	180 916	175 658	356 574
Mpumalanga	6 554	6 394	12 948	5 619	5 344	10 964	7 216	5 654	12 870	16 165	11 753	27 917
Limpopo	2 980	2 659	5 639	4 910	3 957	8 867	4 620	3 618	8 238	10 822	7 059	17 881
Total	512 231	533 365	1 045 596	545 050	570 417	1 115 467	615 970	628 663	1 244 633	645 463	641 467	1 286 930

Table 1.14: Total population by province, population group (White) and sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Province	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
Western Cape	394 850	426 701	821 551	398 639	434 262	832 901	472 128	500 987	973 115	437 869	477 184	915 053
Eastern Cape	161 230	170 249	331 478	147 779	158 059	305 839	148 849	155 493	304 341	150 157	160 293	310 450
Northern Cape	54 691	56 960	111 650	50 069	52 449	102 518	52 507	53 674	106 180	39 735	41 511	81 246
Free State	153 182	163 277	316 459	114 355	124 436	238 791	127 508	139 046	266 553	115 275	123 751	239 026
KwaZulu-Natal	272 499	284 499	556 997	234 672	247 443	482 115	219 994	232 230	452 224	207 940	220 902	428 842
North West	105 128	109 157	214 284	113 852	120 082	233 934	101 313	104 081	205 394	127 628	127 757	255 385
Gauteng	835 368	875 646	1 711 014	858 504	909 497	1 768 001	957 929	996 971	1 954 900	930 989	982 895	1913 884
Mpumalanga	122 685	122 566	245 251	97 527	99 594	197 121	123 959	125 365	249 325	151 557	152 038	303 595
Limpopo	63 068	62 944	126 012	65 337	67 083	132 420	56 868	57 838	114 705	70 534	68 825	139 359
Total	2 162 699	2 271 998	4 434 697	2 080 734	2 212 905	4 293 640	2 261 053	2 365 684	4 626 737	2 231 683	2 355 156	4 586 838

Table 1.15: Total population by province, marital status (Married) and sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Province	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Western Cape	604 384	600 665	1 205 049	686 807	682 035	1 368 842	790 306	771 107	1 561 413	890 991	876 239	1 767 230
Eastern Cape	111 072	119 784	230 856	109 087	114 210	223 297	119 352	119 772	239 124	629 059	765 020	1 394 078
Northern Cape	558 248	796 357	1 354 605	579 593	747 388	1 326 982	564 982	684 883	1 249 865	122 690	124 393	247 083
Free State	405 130	375 758	780 888	354 747	362 541	717 288	357 869	337 801	695 670	311 802	317 829	629 631
KwaZulu-Natal	792 295	985 941	1 778 235	351 999	324 136	676 134	780 838	903 690	1 684 528	893 019	1 032 908	1 925 927
North West	322 977	321 117	644 094	807 545	953 852	1 761 397	324 266	290 493	614 759	390 989	350 899	741 889
Gauteng	1280 299	1 125 685	2 405 984	1 420 321	1 270 567	2 690 888	1 515 631	1 385 437	2 901 068	1 689 709	1 565 260	3 254 970
Mpumalanga	341 722	383 932	725 654	325 042	361 902	686 944	347 428	358 365	705 793	376 743	388 226	764 968
Limpopo	409 982	613 901	1 023 882	457 604	618 114	1 075 718	473 464	599 174	1 072 638	475 393	582 654	1 058 047
South Africa	4 826 110	5 323 138	10 149 247	3 362 511	3 528 571	6 891 081	5 274 135	5 450 723	10 724 858	5 780 394	6 003 427	11 783 822

Table 1.16: Total population by province, marital status (Widowed) and sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Province	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Western Cape	24 456	111 150	135 606	30 956	138 819	169 776	33 598	147 748	181 347	37 920	162 538	200 459
Eastern Cape	6 624	27 934	34 559	7 876	33 760	41 636	8 639	38 804	47 443	47 167	274 593	321 761
Northern Cape	30 104	192 645	222 749	40 505	271 753	312 258	50 687	305 793	356 480	9 013	34 631	43 644
Free State	18 311	85 235	103 545	23 095	106 786	129 882	32 670	127 518	160 188	26 536	110 661	137 197
KwaZulu-Natal	31 874	215 524	247 398	20 636	93 524	114 160	51 022	362 518	413 539	39 319	260 938	300 257
North West	14 187	67 336	81 523	42 753	332 571	375 323	24 578	96 901	121 479	24 580	95 275	119 855
Gauteng	39 671	202 266	241 938	51 282	263 195	314 478	63 284	280 677	343 960	63 572	282 142	345 714
Mpumalanga	13 577	69 305	82 883	16 438	100 186	116 624	22 583	117 899	140 482	20 337	103 624	123 961
Limpopo	13 611	134 575	148 186	19 606	209 440	229 046	25 411	230 345	255 756	25 561	208 606	234 167
South Africa	192 416	1 105 971	1 298 387	150 715	998 916	1 149 631	312 471	1 708 203	2 020 674	294 006	1 533 008	1 827 014

Table 1.17: Total population by province, marital status (Divorced/separated) and sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Province	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
Western Cape	37 160	71 881	109 041	43 214	84 836	128 050	41 087	92 769	133 856	56 503	110 099	166 603
Eastern Cape	5 134	9 186	14 320	6 123	10 522	16 645	5 980	11 816	17 796	39 633	61 323	100 956
Northern Cape	33 097	54 599	87 696	39 607	62 826	102 433	37 518	64 207	101 725	6 634	11 859	18 493
Free State	25 378	48 409	73 786	28 008	52 244	80 252	25 227	49 388	74 615	21 582	39 692	61 275
KwaZulu-Natal	28 869	53 627	82 496	20 075	30 248	50 323	25 824	54 706	80 531	40 015	66 289	106 304
North West	14 320	23 906	38 226	33 711	62 762	96 473	16 862	32 588	49 450	20 678	32 068	52 746
Gauteng	71 278	142 517	213 795	86 699	175 977	262 676	77 372	176 990	254 362	100 638	193 759	294 397
Mpumalanga	16 085	30 119	46 204	17 611	33 179	50 790	19 587	34 570	54 157	18 640	31 041	49 682
Limpopo	18 132	48 681	66 813	24 635	58 290	82 924	27 997	59 034	87 030	23 829	46 891	70 720
South Africa	249 453	482 925	732 378	182 732	360 455	543 187	277 455	576 069	853 523	328 154	593 022	921 175

Table 1.18: Total population by province, marital status (Never Married) and sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Province	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Western Cape	1 124 782	1 119 583	2 244 365	1 322 756	1 313 878	2 636 634	1 519 152	1 528 652	3 047 804	1 678 697	1 625 295	3 303 992
Eastern Cape	324 004	324 624	648 628	320 844	316 908	637 752	335 923	326 729	662 652	2 259 471	2 251 695	4 511 166
Northern Cape	2 097 413	2 149 211	4 246 625	2 167 601	2 204 795	4 372 396	2 291 063	2 280 870	4 571 933	380 851	364 541	745 392
Free State	757 478	752 603	1 510 082	822 368	815 203	1 637 571	820 749	824 715	1 645 464	858 954	838 934	1 697 888
KwaZulu-Natal	2 923 948	3 043 392	5 967 340	1 002 485	963 187	1 965 672	3 673 877	3 734 573	7 408 450	3 641 363	3 743 796	7 385 158
North West	898 446	895 806	1 794 252	3 336 382	3 463 925	6 800 307	1 010 935	1 002 113	2 013 048	1 197 945	1 113 048	2 310 993
Gauteng	2 259 770	2 108 447	4 368 217	2 804 049	2 607 071	5 411 120	3 190 740	3 082 467	6 273 207	3 726 642	3 445 538	7 172 180
Mpumalanga	1 047 055	1 053 858	2 100 913	1 146 107	1 156 389	2 302 496	1 246 943	1 241 759	2 488 702	1 398 485	1 377 226	2 775 711
Limpopo	1 566 923	1 600 585	3 167 508	1 704 496	1 760 391	3 464 888	1 801 756	1 845 125	3 646 881	1 853 994	1 874 389	3 728 383
South Africa	12 999 819	13 048 110	26 047 929	9 993 519	9 950 963	19 944 482	15 891 138	15 867 003	31 758 141	16 996 402	16 634 463	33 630 864

Table 1.19: Total population by province, marital status (Living together) and sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Province	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Western Cape	59 932	60 571	120 504	108 587	112 447	221 033	126 112	120 728	246 840	194 396	190 056	384 452
Eastern Cape	24 752	25 054	49 806	35 863	36 727	72 590	36 262	34 360	70 621	114 370	119 721	234 091
Northern Cape	49 240	52 846	102 086	79 214	85 369	164 583	86 247	81 609	167 856	45 783	45 465	91 248
Free State	48 516	47 510	96 026	69 387	72 396	141 783	75 081	74 422	149 503	110 093	109 506	219 599
KwaZulu-Natal	134 567	164 978	299 545	89 879	87 929	177 808	277 257	288 264	565 521	264 960	284 694	549 654
North West	46 797	48 692	95 489	257 692	292 937	550 629	97 906	96 441	194 347	145 710	138 760	284 469
Gauteng	176 422	176 403	352 825	357 109	352 583	709 692	380 030	371 376	751 406	609 314	595 688	1 205 002
Mpumalanga	53 424	58 420	111 844	98 176	110 524	208 700	109 607	110 315	219 922	159 851	165 766	325 617
Limpopo	27 524	32 850	60 375	65 468	77 418	142 886	61 854	65 222	127 076	145 359	168 192	313 551
South Africa	621 174	667 325	1 288 499	868 324	921 391	1 789 715	1 250 356	1 242 737	2 493 093	1 789 835	1 817 849	3 607 684

Table 1.20: Net migration (province of enumeration by previous province of residence): Census 2001

2001	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	In-migration	Out-migration	Net migration	Net migration rates
Western Cape	3 800 126	142 372	21 415	13 012	24 646	7 042	58 193	6 020	5 175	277 875	92 892	184 983	185,0
Eastern Cape	26 686	5 514 160	2 959	8 732	27 635	4 271	28 739	3 171	2 595	104 788	496 833	-392 045	-392,0
Northern Cape	9 760	4 276	690 620	6 665	1 967	162 278	7 148	1 566	1 542	195 202	54 191	141 011	141,0
Free State	5 232	16 838	7 647	2 348 871	8 934	10 319	25 163	5 717	4 160	84 010	128 247	-44 237	-44,2
KwaZulu-Natal	9 300	205 773	1 871	8 560	8 223 874	4 420	45 435	11 286	5 177	291 822	229 887	61 935	61,9
North West	3 395	18 584	5 895	17 884	6 665	2 557 623	39 061	8 088	15 253	114 825	752 027	-637 202	-637,2
Gauteng	32 898	92 657	11 267	62 055	134 279	545 838	7 308 315	123 061	177 686	1 179 741	278 119	901 622	901,6
Mpumalanga	3 098	9 920	1 421	6 834	18 545	5 914	34 114	2 424 554	461 900	541 746	356 466	185 280	185,3
Limpopo	2 523	6 413	1 716	4 505	7 216	11 945	40 266	197 557	4 137 071	272 141	673 488	-401 347	-401,3

Table 1.21: Net migration (province of enumeration by previous province of residence): Community Survey 2007

2007	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	In-migration	Out-migration	Net migration
Western Cape	799 671	106 334	10 572	6 640	13 879	2 471	48 503	3 432	5 381	197 212	88 729	108 483
Eastern Cape	24 961	687 970	4 151	6 441	16 266	1 943	26 364	2 320	2 946	85 392	282 098	-196 706
Northern Cape	9 043	2 651	116 711	4 577	1 284	19 674	7 858	501	466	46 054	43 615	2 439
Free State	4 051	12 346	7 019	361 223	5 602	9 703	23 278	3 039	2 793	67 831	100 436	-32 605
KwaZulu-Natal	6 958	56 535	2 450	5 028	995 004	3 936	36 057	9 760	3 552	124 276	164 033	-39 757
North West	4 441	17 078	6 499	21 258	4 901	369 378	37 527	6 803	17 032	115 539	167 285	-51 746
Gauteng	34 616	74 586	10 381	44 609	102 757	115 402	1 747 952	90 220	165 948	638 519	246 108	392 411
Mpumalanga	2 562	8 743	1 633	8 016	16 892	6 166	34 566	328 528	50 324	128 902	134 249	-5 347
Limpopo	2 097	3 825	910	3 867	2 452	7 990	31 955	18 174	369 971	71 270	248 442	-177 172

Table 1.22: Net migration (province of enumeration by previous province of residence): Census 2011

	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu- Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	In- migration	Out migration	Net migration
Western Cape	945 853	172 628	17 868	12 844	22 010	6 004	74 619	7 295	7 761	321 029	128 628	192 401
Eastern Cape	39 198	578 713	4 009	8 119	18 480	2 922	38 508	3 259	2 751	117 246	442 324	-325 078
Northern Cape	10 507	4 947	119 142	7 183	1 870	17 745	9 291	1 845	1 865	55 253	70 466	-15 213
Free State	5 142	15 820	8 673	225 712	11 518	9 977	31 539	5 058	5 561	93 288	153 125	-59 837
KwaZulu-Natal	9 132	74 906	5 707	8 944	936 435	3 750	54 658	12 234	4 632	173 963	283 852	-109 889
North West	5 094	33 167	11 623	24 308	8 609	333 789	75 750	13 239	27 298	199 088	167 367	31 721
Gauteng	51 500	119 796	16 418	75 443	187 748	104 393	2 398 669	123 186	286 355	964 839	398 079	566 760
Mpumalanga	4 687	12 039	4 215	10 942	28 943	8 499	60 982	305 290	39 472	169 779	191 528	-21 749
Limpopo	3 368	9 021	1 953	5 342	4 674	14 077	52 732	25 412	409 687	116 579	375 695	-259 116

Table 2.1: Level of education for those aged 20 years and older by sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

South Africa	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
No schooling	1 683 975	2 371 671	4 055 646	1 830 254	2 737 244	4 567 498	1 002 535	1 670 011	2 672 546	1 051 871	1 614 003	2 665 874
Some primary	1 689 330	1 833 625	3 522 955	1 958 814	2 124 928	4 083 742	2 168 229	2 429 095	4 597 324	1 778 086	2 012 048	3 790 134
Completed primary	715 010	856 765	1 571 775	752 996	870 471	1 623 467	752 927	880 010	1 632 937	660 846	753 049	1 413 895
Some secondary	3 348 017	3 782 104	7 130 121	3 697 317	4 148 808	7 846 125	5 199 092	5 838 582	11 037 674	5 066 815	5 414 762	10 481 577
Grade 12 / Std 10	1 660 999	1 797 435	3 458 434	2 539 565	2 661 036	5 200 601	2 523 589	2 593 476	5 117 065	4 335 895	4 583 713	8 919 608
Higher	780 229	732 373	1 512 602	1 033 524	1 117 811	2 151 335	1 223 777	1 277 243	2 501 020	1 708 194	1 936 423	3 644 617
Total	9 877 560	11 373 973	21 251 533	11 812 470	13 660 298	25 472 768	12 870 149	14 688 417	27 558 566	14 601 707	16 313 998	30 915 705

Table 2.2: Level of education for those aged 20 years and older by sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007 (Western Cape)

Western Cape	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
No schooling	77 368	74 864	152 232	80 522	82 259	162 781	46 057	48 666	94 723	52 201	50 041	102 242
Some primary	183 568	179 594	363 162	217 116	214 582	431 698	231 043	225 730	456 773	201 337	200 025	401 362
Completed primary	92 159	112 252	204 411	102 503	122 025	224 528	99 059	122 194	221 253	98 149	110 649	208 798
Some secondary	421 441	479 755	901 196	483 928	554 182	1 038 110	680 818	775 516	1 456 334	692 658	738 251	1 430 909
Grade 12 / Std 10	202 738	232 882	435 620	314 048	351 093	665 141	313 879	344 585	658 464	506 754	561 915	1 068 669
Higher	137 490	128 873	266 363	156 710	162 419	319 129	199 208	194 480	393 688	253 978	272 622	526 600
Total	1 114 763	1 208 221	2 322 984	1 354 827	1 486 560	2 841 387	1 570 064	1 711 171	3 281 235	1 805 077	1 933 503	3 738 580

Table 2.3: Level of education for those aged 20 years and older by sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007 (Eastern Cape)

Eastern Cape	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
No schooling	240 601	367 145	607 746	276 297	452 815	729 112	136 041	230 548	366 589	143 504	232 250	375 754
Some primary	278 389	334 401	612 790	294 133	329 276	623 409	348 707	389 700	738 407	306 788	346 330	653 118
Completed primary	103 198	154 723	257 921	98 949	136 245	235 194	99 452	144 401	243 853	96 027	127 048	223 075
Some secondary	390 059	559 533	949 592	405 159	542 047	947 206	581 656	764 428	1 346 084	569 664	730 827	1 300 491
Grade 12 / Std 10	146 081	179 789	325 870	205 559	249 856	455 415	191 150	211 703	402 853	326 990	388 127	715 117
Higher	65 884	82 617	148 501	83 828	118 679	202 507	96 072	124 151	220 223	125 467	177 812	303 279
Total	1 224 212	1 678 207	2 902 419	1 363 925	1 828 918	3 192 843	1 453 078	1 864 931	3 318 009	1 568 440	2 002 394	3 570 833

Table 2.4: Level of education for those aged 20 years and older by sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007 (Northern Cape)

Northern Cape	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
No schooling	57 754	63 027	120 781	51 687	58 148	109 835	35 395	40 963	76 358	35 302	41 558	76 861
Some primary	54 633	61 847	116 480	58 791	65 287	124 078	60 828	66 574	127 402	55 354	60 761	116 115
Completed primary	19 809	25 442	45 251	20 197	25 192	45 389	20 356	25 834	46 190	19 585	23 527	43 111
Some secondary	72 858	84 741	157 599	76 830	88 443	165 273	111 081	120 348	231 429	114 329	122 626	236 956
Grade 12 / Std 10	28 453	30 768	59 221	44 032	45 848	89 880	53 432	51 226	104 658	77 035	78 906	155 942
Higher	16 974	15 761	32 735	16 052	17 260	33 312	19 235	20 471	39 706	22 786	26 046	48 832
Total	250 481	281 585	532 066	267 589	300 178	567 767	300 327	325 416	625 743	324 392	353 424	677 816

Table 2.5: Level of education for those aged 20 years and older by sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007 (Free State)

Free State	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
No schooling	110 845	124 497	235 342	109 337	142 071	251 408	57 511	74 776	132 287	48 721	66 659	115 380
Some primary	166 197	162 685	328 882	158 404	182 349	340 753	164 740	185 941	350 681	114 735	147 841	262 576
Completed primary	62 452	67 857	130 309	55 735	66 610	122 345	55 731	63 400	119 131	38 575	48 374	86 950
Some secondary	239 057	254 091	493 148	224 271	257 952	482 223	297 149	337 527	634 676	263 440	300 259	563 698
Grade 12 / Std 10	99 080	100 574	199 654	135 261	139 582	274 843	135 226	131 854	267 080	216 025	224 317	440 342
Higher	44 556	42 200	86 756	47 063	51 983	99 046	58 401	66 248	124 649	70 989	82 759	153 748
Total	722 186	751 904	1 474 090	730 071	840 547	1 570 618	768 758	859 746	1 628 504	752 483	870 210	1 622 693

Table 2.6: Level of education for those aged 20 years and older by sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007 (KwaZulu-Natal)

KwaZulu-Natal	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
No schooling	372 532	591 427	963 959	415 838	699 041	1 114 879	219 330	426 141	645 471	225 825	395 374	621 199
Some primary	325 113	448 467	773 580	374 027	495 629	869 656	412 498	577 118	989 616	330 125	454 180	784 305
Completed primary	124 172	160 577	284 749	129 217	162 995	292 212	133 719	166 503	300 222	105 813	134 598	240 411
Some secondary	631 884	713 573	1 345 457	685 329	778 567	1 463 896	1 013 192	1 111 016	2 124 208	854 124	947 926	1 802 050
Grade 12 / Std 10	314 942	353 129	668 071	478 433	520 958	999 391	523 046	538 916	1 061 962	859 361	940 034	1 799 395
Higher	127 395	121 601	248 996	163 478	187 446	350 924	190 659	211 152	401 811	234 069	288 558	522 627
Total	1 896 037	2 388 774	4 284 811	2 246 322	2 844 636	5 090 958	2 492 444	3 030 846	5 523 290	2 609 318	3 160 669	5 769 987

Table 2.7: Level of education for those aged 20 years and older by sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007 (North West)

North West	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
No schooling	165 381	170 911	336 292	174 175	185 203	359 378	115 857	130 240	246 097	121 818	126 698	248 516
Some primary	156 734	146 102	302 836	179 332	170 622	349 954	184 824	186 976	371 800	177 372	176 381	353 753
Completed primary	54 382	59 348	113 730	58 228	58 881	117 109	56 560	55 461	112 021	55 681	55 758	111 439
Some secondary	214 927	236 025	450 952	247 410	249 959	497 369	305 489	321 781	627 270	353 654	344 254	697 908
Grade 12 / Std 10	89 602	97 737	187 339	158 699	156 548	315 247	137 377	139 882	277 259	269 949	265 155	535 104
Higher	37 997	34 466	72 463	46 751	52 304	99 055	51 908	56 227	108 135	73 660	83 171	156 831
Total	719 023	744 589	1 463 612	864 595	873 517	1 738 112	852 015	890 567	1 742 582	1 052 135	1 051 418	2 103 552

Table 2.8: Level of education for those aged 20 years and older by sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007 (Gauteng)

Gauteng	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
No schooling	235 091	226 724	461 815	266 370	284 315	550 685	136 449	155 109	291 558	143 783	157 527	301 311
Some primary	306 648	254 757	561 405	387 963	341 830	729 793	410 210	393 897	804 107	314 879	298 112	612 990
Completed primary	159 934	156 573	316 507	178 898	172 995	351 893	170 426	164 402	334 828	143 171	134 358	277 528
Some secondary	928 976	949 361	1 878 337	1 075 391	1 089 188	2 164 579	1 407 632	1 487 787	2 895 419	1 387 064	1 327 887	2 714 950
Grade 12 / Std 10	548 109	540 457	1 088 566	900 991	852 032	1 753 023	834 612	828 183	1 662 795	1 450 195	1 418 269	2 868 464
Higher	252 758	220 546	473 304	395 483	384 781	780 264	458 247	449 277	907 524	707 884	748 421	1 456 305
Total	2 431 517	2 348 418	4 779 935	3 205 096	3 125 141	6 330 237	3 417 576	3 478 655	6 896 231	4 146 975	4 084 574	8 231 549

Table 2.9: Level of education for those aged 20 years and older by sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007 (Mpumalanga)

Mpumalanga	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
No schooling	192 494	271 723	464 217	200 068	299 637	499 705	113 788	193 962	307 750	126 556	198 984	325 540
Some primary	110 177	113 614	223 791	134 646	143 395	278 041	158 948	167 363	326 311	128 963	142 763	271 726
Completed primary	48 565	51 653	100 218	49 255	52 341	101 596	49 821	55 270	105 091	46 903	49 867	96 770
Some secondary	212 471	218 765	431 236	220 190	238 235	458 425	360 851	385 206	746 057	363 324	363 580	726 904
Grade 12 / Std 10	109 349	119 174	228 523	150 269	159 776	310 045	181 056	171 013	352 069	334 600	347 452	682 052
Higher	46 005	38 006	84 011	49 900	54 750	104 650	68 649	67 990	136 639	101 570	110 300	211 870
Total	719 060	812 934	1 531 994	804 328	948 134	1 752 462	933 113	1 040 804	1 973 917	1 101 916	1 212 947	2 314 863

Table 2.10: Level of education for those aged 20 years and older by sex: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007 (Limpopo)

Limpopo	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
No schooling	231 909	481 353	713 262	255 960	533 754	789 714	142 107	369 606	511 713	154 161	344 912	499 073
Some primary	107 872	132 159	240 031	154 403	181 959	336 362	196 432	235 795	432 227	148 534	185 655	334 189
Completed primary	50 338	68 341	118 679	60 013	73 189	133 202	67 803	82 547	150 350	56 942	68 870	125 813
Some secondary	236 345	286 259	522 604	278 809	350 233	629 042	441 225	534 973	976 198	468 557	539 152	1 007 709
Grade 12 / Std 10	122 646	142 925	265 571	152 274	185 343	337 617	153 810	176 113	329 923	294 986	359 537	654 523
Higher	51 171	48 303	99 474	74 259	88 187	162 446	81 397	87 245	168 642	117 791	146 733	264 525
Total	800 281	1 159 340	1 959 621	975 718	1 412 665	2 388 383	1 082 774	1 486 279	2 569 053	1 240 971	1 644 860	2 885 832

Table 3.1: Total Number of households in South Africa: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Province	1996	2001	2007	2011
Eastern Cape	1 303 287	1 481 640	1 586 739	1 687 385
Free State	625 011	733 302	802 872	823 316
Gauteng	2 069 512	2 791 270	3 263 712	3 909 022
KwaZulu-Natal	1 689 995	2 117 274	2 234 129	2 539 429
Limpopo	909 371	1 117 818	1 215 935	1 418 102
Mpumalanga	669 801	785 424	940 425	1 075 488
North West	591 240	760 588	822 964	1 062 015
Northern Cape	218 339	245 086	264 653	301 405
Western Cape	983 015	1 173 304	1 369 180	1 634 000
South Africa	9 059 571	11 205 705	12 500 609	14 450 161

Table 3.2: Percentage of households living in formal, informal, traditional and other type of dwellings by province: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Province	Formal				Informal				Traditional				Other			
	1996	2001	2007	2011	1996	2001	2007	2011	1996	2001	2007	2011	1996	2001	2007	2011
Western Cape	799 285	954 104	1 141 228	1 313 818	162 873	189 545	194 408	297 017	8 627	25 768	10 522	7 774	3 359	3 886	23 022	15 533
Eastern Cape	620 970	762 575	868 325	1 065 897	145 038	166 423	127 535	130 414	522 647	549 204	581 880	476 333	4 905	3 438	8 999	14 816
Northern Cape	169 931	198 433	212 743	248 334	27 822	27 742	27 759	39 612	16 594	17 115	11 798	9 507	2 614	1 796	12 353	3 959
Free State	390 340	487 350	569 704	667 820	162 772	191 185	148 060	129 008	63 964	52 678	36 531	19 543	3 861	2 089	48 577	6 984
KwaZulu-Natal	922 171	1 274 936	1 351 834	1 818 654	186 052	226 174	192 252	211 597	557 024	608 529	611 062	483 391	6 911	7 636	78 981	25 940
North West	407 311	547 270	569 435	809 759	136 733	173 947	195 340	225 001	38 538	37 487	20 725	17 527	2 725	1 885	37 464	9 758
Gauteng	1529 150	2 077 659	2 370 224	3 121 588	491 279	668 064	741 569	739 901	16 640	36 901	11 715	13 725	6 000	8 646	140 204	33 931
Mpumalanga	436 414	567 408	723 923	901 755	92 947	114 184	109 817	116 825	130 444	101 796	66 191	48 288	2 573	2 035	40 494	8 645
Limpopo	559 246	810 686	1 012 098	1 273 065	47 499	78 967	67 691	73 721	289 911	225 309	108 954	63 976	2 342	2 856	27 193	7 372
South Africa	5 834 819	7 680 421	8 819 515	11 220 691	1 453 015	1 836 231	1 804 430	1 963 096	1 644 388	1 654 787	1 459 377	1 140 064	35 290	34 266	417 287	126 938

Table 3.3: Tenure status by province: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Provinces	Owned and fully paid off			Owned but not yet paid off			Rented			Occupied rent-free		
	2001	2007	2011	2001	2007	2011	2001	2007	2011	2001	2007	2011
Western Cape	388 285	557 817	576 368	284 328	278 246	280 413	284 474	314 632	471 917	216 216	202 281	248 679
Eastern Cape	690 880	885 875	855 038	155 607	122 094	151 106	178 540	181 481	252 220	456 614	381 621	328 732
Northern Cape	119 233	150 662	141 426	29 686	25 801	24 657	38 468	42 364	56 530	57 700	43 388	62 966
Free State	318 026	410 143	425 172	97 072	64 924	74 348	123 111	146 635	164 099	195 093	176 526	136 911
KwaZulu-Natal	921 508	1 216 089	1 090 744	279 591	224 470	307 917	385 982	397 391	565 169	530 192	368 979	492 267
North West	376 640	410 780	486 377	65 252	53 189	70 143	118 245	175 602	255 445	200 451	176 442	213 624
Gauteng	810 276	1 100 596	1 089 742	638 033	602 596	641 384	791 972	868 091	1 448 558	550 990	666 971	625 311
Mpumalanga	398 246	589 549	558 785	76 383	73 910	80 963	111 795	124 818	218 275	199 000	149 889	186 002
Limpopo	602 208	889 489	747 220	59 620	41 378	70 537	65 209	104 687	178 010	390 782	177 371	387 898
South Africa	4 625 301	6 211 001	5 970 872	1 685 572	1 486 609	1 701 467	2 097 795	2 355 700	3 610 222	2 797 037	2 343 467	2 682 392

Table 3.4: Percentage of households owning specific household goods by province: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Province	Radio			Television			Refrigerator			Computer		
	2001	2007	2011	2001	2007	2011	2001	2007	2011	2001	2007	2011
Western Cape	927 922	1 142 372	1 130 337	868 935	1 150 993	1 397 820	862 339	1 123 667	1 315 680	213 140	412 537	561 566
Eastern Cape	952 523	1 077 506	1 031 215	577 346	813 694	1 067 033	476 200	714 062	909 608	60 065	118 230	200 674
Northern Cape	164 577	196 363	185 372	132 321	181 812	216 896	130 389	179 925	205 994	15 027	35 002	49 828
Free State	553 991	643 598	629 225	394 736	525 759	644 261	356 344	520 553	602 632	36 156	89 053	147 272
KwaZulu-Natal	1 542 791	1 701 710	1 738 123	993 103	1 311 399	1 703 208	982 554	1 316 003	1 587 506	148 158	261 564	415 818
North West	531 646	597 261	684 724	406 558	514 595	763 658	378 610	507 888	691 304	31 270	74 524	153 317
Gauteng	2 153 557	2 596 472	2 729 917	1 825 959	2 414 939	3 157 905	1 727 197	2 290 294	2 847 370	404 734	776 828	1214 094
Mpumalanga	575 933	730 002	741 374	385 381	601 947	806 810	388 318	617 967	762 384	33 767	100 384	174 951
Limpopo	779 561	882 790	880 029	445 073	675 978	1 004 781	435 586	715 652	964 151	26 423	82 041	175 158
South Africa	8 182 501	9 568 074	9 750 315	6 029 412	8 191 116	10 762 371	5 737 537	7 986 011	9 886 628	968 740	1 950 163	3 092 677

Table 3.4: Percentage of households owning specific household goods by province: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007 (concluded)

Province	Landline			Cell phone			Internet	
	2001	2007	2011	2001	2007	2011	2007	2011
Western Cape	592 556	575 663	503 438	485 295	1 019 530	561 566	223 001	713 916
Eastern Cape	232 800	169 577	165 444	317 980	971 310	200 674	50 422	406 758
Northern Cape	67 158	59 255	38 220	59 974	163 558	49 828	14 315	78 192
Free State	149 552	105 426	82 442	181 801	548 090	147 272	32 975	256 648
KwaZulu-Natal	503 009	415 080	407 546	597 277	1 606 906	415 818	123 921	852 572
North West	106 115	67 201	65 923	210 654	583 867	153 317	23 700	279 276
Gauteng	881 682	784 868	702 605	1 240 697	2 611 958	1 214 094	375 786	1 815 339
Mpumalanga	112 944	84 920	68 200	244 126	728 143	174 951	35 148	337 993
Limpopo	89 020	56 471	54 432	277 437	856 869	175 158	21 345	345 169
South Africa	2 734 836	2 318 461	2 088 251	3 615 241	9 090 231	3 092 677	900 613	5 085 864

Table 3.5: Number of households using electricity for heating, cooking and lighting: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Province	Electricity for lighting				Electricity for heating				Electricity for cooking			
	1996	2001	2007	2011	1996	2001	2007	2011	1996	2001	2007	2011
Eastern Cape	421 952	740 753	1 045 720	1 262 253	278 832	353 776	517 671	527 300	309 362	419 243	718 862	1 047 757
Free State	357 086	545 266	695 219	739 105	244 038	296 661	438 379	458 615	262 501	344 592	604 062	695 617
Gauteng	1 628 177	2 235 083	2 714 622	3 408 116	1 429 215	1 936 705	2 496 355	2 920 541	1 483 642	2 009 818	2 644 514	3 279 344
KwaZulu-Natal	889 555	1 289 755	1 596 351	1 968 142	720 367	982 155	1 270 768	1 459 146	760 521	1 008 491	1 362 151	1 743 322
Limpopo	351 793	703 605	987 417	1 234 816	178 812	305 978	447 065	637 825	186 559	282 825	489 535	708 928
Mpumalanga	343 573	541 149	772 658	927 452	198 303	293 727	423 462	619 267	215 071	298 881	523 820	745 827
North West	250 530	549 961	683 101	890 291	184 109	341 425	476 251	655 957	193 356	340 801	536 269	799 311
Northern Cape	140 188	177 408	229 641	256 640	93 856	121 134	171 757	187 408	101 880	132 553	204 338	235 276
Western Cape	837 969	1 032 291	1 285 544	1 523 070	703 317	861 461	1 095 000	1 037 408	752 415	924 151	1 215 435	1 419 998
South Africa	5 220 826	7 815 270	10 010 273	12 209 884	4 030 850	5 493 021	7 336 707	8 503 468	4 265 305	5 761 354	8 298 986	10 675 380

Table 3.6: Number of households with refuse removal by local authority: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Province	Refuse removed weekly or less regularly by local authority			
	1996	2001	2007	2011
Eastern Cape	473 775	583 307	635 444	733 511
Free State	403 066	452 809	610 572	598 518
Gauteng	1 722 284	2 362 324	2 800 851	3 509 785
KwaZulu-Natal	716 068	1 045 282	1 159 357	1 349 245
Limpopo	116 301	173 886	228 584	308 609
Mpumalanga	234 437	290 241	390 438	470 144
North West	209 309	279 198	433 217	533 612
Northern Cape	133 816	153 357	191 002	199 719
Western Cape	832 537	1 041 837	1 246 670	1 488 523
South Africa	4 841 592	6 382 242	7 696 134	9 191 666

Table 3.7: Number of households with access to flush or chemical toilet: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Province	Flush or Chemical Toilets			
	1996	2001	2007	2011
Eastern Cape	408 138	527 935	698 681	776 261
Free State	282 116	345 588	497 530	557 470
Gauteng	1 677 688	2 265 166	2 781 361	3 382 776
KwaZulu-Natal	692 350	976 398	1 227 138	1 352 122
Limpopo	128 179	202 195	279 531	322 119
Mpumalanga	224 788	289 793	419 410	485 802
North West	181 655	266 197	370 296	491 140
Northern Cape	114 739	143 508	195 504	200 579
Western Cape	843 202	1 014 604	1 271 226	1 478 274
South Africa	4 552 855	6 031 384	7 740 677	9 046 543

Table 3.8: Number of households with access to piped water inside dwelling/yard: Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Province	Piped Water in Dwelling/Yard			
	1996	2001	2007	2011
Eastern Cape	465 042	560 233	694 620	833 429
Free State	438 269	517 410	696 934	733 345
Gauteng	1 719 530	2 307 173	2 831 012	3 494 362
KwaZulu-Natal	796 333	1 031 206	1 306 605	1 614 147
Limpopo	323 591	435 294	530 023	741 407
Mpumalanga	387 473	443 409	642 435	770 784
North West	301 739	401 224	518 223	736 061
Northern Cape	160 157	176 367	212 391	235 201
Western Cape	875 949	999 149	1 247 559	1 444 836
South Africa	5 468 083	6 871 464	8 679 803	10 603 573

Table 4.1: South Africa's labour market and unemployment rates (official): Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

South Africa	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
Employed	5 467 020	3 626 013	9 093 033	5 572 977	3 991 327	9 564 304	7 017 482	5 310 963	12 328 446	7 412 285	5 767 793	13 180 077
Unemployed	2 035 951	2 629 397	4 665 348	3 116 538	3 702 508	6 819 046	2 666 192	3 380 189	6 046 381	2 548 873	3 045 182	5 594 055
Not economically active	3 769 904	6 292 521	10 062 425	4 765 545	7 090 384	11 855 929	4 589 473	6 770 060	11 359 533	5 784 656	7 510 599	13 295 256
Unemployment Rate	14,8	19,1	33,9	19,0	22,6	41,6	14,5	18,4	32,9	13,6	16,2	29,8
Total	11 272 875	12 547 931	23 820 806	13 455 060	14 784 219	28 239 279	14 273 147	15 461 212	29 734 359	15 745 814	16 323 574	32 069 388

Unemployment rate is expressed as a percentage of unemployed persons over the sum of employed and unemployed persons

Table 4.2: Labour market and unemployment rates (official) by province (Western Cape): Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Western Cape	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
Employed	781 540	589 974	1 371 514	826 760	660 228	1 486 988	1 044 947	859 388	1 904 336	1 092 983	917 714	2 010 697
Unemployed	138 670	160 203	298 873	258 079	268 655	526 734	248 217	294 861	543 078	265 303	287 430	552 733
Not economically active	280 222	539 466	819 687	391 546	648 274	1 039 820	372 835	622 779	995 614	559 716	770 803	1 330 519
Unemployment Rate	8,3	9,6	17,9	12,8	13,3	26,2	10,1	12,0	22,2	10,3	11,2	21,6
Total	1 200 431	1 289 644	2 490 075	1 476 385	1 577 157	3 053 542	1 666 000	1 777 028	3 443 028	1 918 002	1 975 948	3 893 949

Unemployment rate is expressed as a percentage of unemployed persons over the sum of employed and unemployed persons

Table 4.3: Labour market and unemployment rates (official) by province (Eastern Cape): Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Eastern Cape	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
Employed	424 105	354 529	778 634	396 623	352 258	748 881	572 027	532 273	1 104 300	530 024	498 940	1 028 964
Unemployed	337 158	386 897	724 054	413 387	476 986	890 373	340 495	384 228	724 723	286 882	328 967	615 849
Not economically active	664 256	1 093 473	1 757 729	801 155	1 147 814	1 948 969	753 597	1 027 112	1 780 709	876 769	1 125 009	2 001 779
Unemployment Rate	22,4	25,7	48,2	25,2	29,1	54,3	18,6	21,0	39,6	17,4	20,0	37,4
Total	1 425 519	1 834 898	3 260 418	1 611 165	1 977 058	3 588 223	1 666 119	1 943 614	3 609 732	1 693 675	1 952 916	3 646 591

Unemployment rate is expressed as a percentage of unemployed persons over the sum of employed and unemployed persons

Table 4.4: Labour market and unemployment rates (official) by province (Northern Cape): Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Northern Cape	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
Employed	143 478	86 514	229 992	134 465	87 451	221 916	160 511	107 790	268 301	166 663	116 128	282 791
Unemployed	48 339	62 053	110 392	58 001	65 010	123 011	56 586	64 194	120 780	49 550	57 174	106 723
Not economically active	85 839	158 074	243 913	106 266	168 500	274 766	106 073	167 685	273 758	130 396	175 895	306 291
Unemployment Rate	14,2	18,2	32,4	16,8	18,8	35,7	14,5	16,5	31,0	12,7	14,7	27,4
Total	277 657	306 641	584 297	298 732	320 961	619 693	323 170	339 669	662 839	346 609	349 196	695 805

Unemployment rate is expressed as a percentage of unemployed persons over the sum of employed and unemployed persons

Table 4.5: Labour market and unemployment rates (official) by province (Free State): Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Free State	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
Employed	439 791	259 935	699 727	348 821	240 911	589 732	427 870	281 186	709 056	376 486	273 174	649 661
Unemployed	118 160	181 527	299 688	190 826	255 156	445 982	159 052	237 640	396 692	135 056	178 737	313 793
Not economically active	240 947	383 821	624 769	292 792	413 623	706 415	266 029	393 529	659 557	323 071	409 446	732 517
Unemployment Rate	11,8	18,2	30,0	18,4	24,6	43,1	14,4	21,5	35,9	14,0	18,6	32,6
Total	798 899	825 284	1 624 183	832 439	909 690	1 742 128	852 950	912 355	1 765 305	834 613	861 358	1 695 971

Unemployment rate is expressed as a percentage of unemployed persons over the sum of employed and unemployed persons

Table 4.6: Labour market and unemployment rates (official) by province (KwaZulu-Natal): Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

KwaZulu-Natal	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
Employed	919 145	653 350	1 572 495	899 278	703 191	1 602 470	1 203 375	976 371	2 179 746	1 098 709	942 871	2 041 581
Unemployed	472 062	552 096	1 024 159	703 559	835 105	1 538 664	602 908	709 359	1 312 267	467 300	539 109	1 006 409
Not economically active	841 326	1 468 747	2 310 074	1 057 012	1 595 225	2 652 237	1 062 242	1 561 695	2 623 936	1 271 991	1 671 212	2 943 203
Unemployment Rate	18,2	21,3	39,4	22,4	26,6	49,0	17,3	20,3	37,6	15,3	17,7	33,0
Total	2 232 534	2 674 194	4 906 728	2 659 850	3 133 521	5 793 371	2 868 524	3 247 425	6 115 949	2 837 999	3 153 193	5 991 192

Unemployment rate is expressed as a percentage of unemployed persons over the sum of employed and unemployed persons

Table 4.7: Labour market and unemployment rates (official) by province (North West): Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

North West	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Employed	391 847	202 791	594 638	410 382	205 968	616 349	453 097	240 734	693 831	537 970	305 399	843 369
Unemployed	144 149	204 720	348 869	214 574	244 717	459 291	170 265	223 828	394 094	176 572	210 777	387 348
Not economically active	251 578	413 150	664 728	335 585	489 336	824 921	306 643	471 422	778 065	402 733	510 794	913 527
Unemployment Rate	15,3	21,7	37,0	19,9	22,8	42,7	15,7	20,6	36,2	14,3	17,1	31,5
Total	787 573	820 662	1 608 235	960 541	940 020	1 900 562	930 005	935 984	1 865 989	1 117 275	1 026 969	2 144 244

Unemployment rate is expressed as a percentage of unemployed persons over the sum of employed and unemployed persons

Table 4.8: Labour market and unemployment rates (official) by province (Gauteng): Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Gauteng	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total									
Employed	1 641 872	1 039 838	2 681 710	1 792 494	1 223 325	3 015 819	2 180 981	1 588 036	3 769 017	2 541 883	1 925 487	4 467 370
Unemployed	469 887	610 747	1 080 633	841 123	929 515	1 770 638	673 397	884 975	1 558 372	743 334	854 711	1 598 044
Not economically active	599 478	914 016	1 513 493	819 704	1 160 988	1 980 692	753 431	1 117 497	1 870 928	1 090 777	1 378 082	2 468 859
Unemployment Rate	12,5	16,2	28,7	17,6	19,4	37,0	12,6	16,6	29,3	12,3	14,1	26,3
Total	2 711 236	2 564 601	5 275 836	3 453 322	3 313 827	6 767 149	3 607 809	3 590 508	7 198 317	4 375 994	4 158 279	8 534 273

Unemployment rate is expressed as a percentage of unemployed persons over the sum of employed and unemployed persons

Table 4.9: Labour market and unemployment rates (official) by province (Mpumalanga): Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Mpumalanga	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Employed	401 338	215 662	617 000	391 675	234 143	625 818	527 694	356 320	884 014	574 468	395 303	969 771
Unemployed	136 974	192 052	329 025	198 708	275 505	474 213	183 936	258 019	441 955	193 417	254 709	448 126
Not economically active	305 951	525 367	831 319	361 144	553 734	914 877	349 142	522 102	871 244	441 582	579 224	1 020 806
Unemployment Rate	14,5	20,3	34,8	18,1	25,0	43,1	13,9	19,5	33,3	13,6	18,0	31,6
Total	844 263	933 081	1 777 344	951 527	1 063 382	2 014 909	1 060 771	1 136 441	2 197 212	1 209 467	1 229 236	2 438 703

Unemployment rate is expressed as a percentage of unemployed persons over the sum of employed and unemployed persons

Table 4.10: Labour market and unemployment rates (official) by province (Limpopo): Census 1996, 2001, 2011 and Community Survey 2007

Limpopo	1996			2001			2007			2011		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Employed	323 905	223 418	547 323	372 479	283 853	656 332	446 980	368 865	815 846	493 097	392 776	885 874
Unemployed	170 552	279 102	449 654	238 280	351 859	590 139	231 337	323 084	554 421	231 461	333 568	565 029
Not economically active	500 307	796 407	1296 713	600 341	912 890	1513 232	619 481	886 239	1 505 720	687 621	890 134	1 577 756
Unemployment Rate	17,1	28,0	45,1	19,1	28,2	47,3	16,9	23,6	40,5	16,0	23,0	38,9
Total	994 764	1 298 927	2 293 691	1 211 100	1 548 602	2 759 702	1 297 798	1 578 189	2 875 987	1 412 180	1 616 479	3 028 659

Unemployment rate is expressed as a percentage of unemployed persons over the sum of employed and unemployed persons

Table 5.1: Average Household Income (AHI) for households in South African Rands: Census 2001 and 2011

Province	AHI 01	AHI 11
Gauteng	78 541	156 222
Western Cape	78 157	143 461
Northern Cape	39 757	86 158
KwaZulu-Natal	38 905	83 050
Mpumalanga	31 186	77 597
Free State	30 726	75 314
North West	30 189	69 914
Eastern Cape	29 334	64 550
Limpopo	22 985	56 841
South Africa	48 385	103 195

Note: Differences with values published in the Statistical release are as a result of rounding off.